

200 Questions

Que. 1 Who is the 'Father of psychoanalytical Theory'?

1. Lawrence kohlberg
2. Jean piaget
3. Abraham maslow
4. Sigmund freud

Correct Option - 4

Que. 2 Twitching of facial muscles when the facial nerve is tapped anterior to the earlobe is called:

1. Chvostek's sign
2. Trousseau's sign
3. Homans' Sign
4. Brudzinski's sign

Correct Option - 1

Que. 3 In a lecture on sexual functioning, a nurse will include the fact that ovulation occurs when the:

1. Endometrial wall is sloughed off
2. Blood level of LH is too high
3. Oxytocin level is too high
4. Progesterone level is high

Correct Option - 2

Que. 4 Which of the following is used for passive immunization?

1. Killed vaccine
2. Human and animal sera
3. Toxoid
4. Live attenuated vaccine

Correct Option - 2

Que. 5 Management of wernicke's disease and Beriberi involves administration of:

1. Iodine
2. Vitamin A
3. Vitamin C
4. Thiamine

Correct Option - 4

Que. 6 When toddlers move around on their hands keeping their abdomen off the floor, it is called:

1. Squirming
2. Crawling
3. Creeping
4. Rolling

Correct Option - 3

Que. 7 'Do no harm' is which ethical principle?

1. Veracity
2. Beneficence
3. Non-maleficence
4. Justice

Correct Option - 3

Que. 8 A nurse receives an order to give a patient two puffs of saometerol, and two puffs of beclomethasone dipropionate, by a metered dose inhaler. The nurse should administer the medication by:

1. Alternating a single puff of each, beginning with the salmeterol
2. Giving the beclomethasone first and then the salmeterol
3. Giving the salmeterol first and then the beclomethasone
4. alternating a single puff of each, beginning with the beclomethasone

Correct Option - 3

Que. 9 Eugenics means:

1. Improvement of genetic endowment
2. Genetic counseling
3. Improvement of environment
4. Genetic preventive measures

Correct Option - 1

Que. 10 Parrot-like repetition of words spoken by another person is known as:

1. Echolalia
2. Neologism
3. Echopraxia
4. Dyscalculia

Correct Option - 1

Que. 11 How should a nurse assess whether a patient with cirrhosis has asterixis?

1. Ask the patient to extend the arms
2. Instruct the patient to lean forward
3. Dorsiflex the patient's foot
4. Measure the abdominal girth

Correct Option - 1

Que. 12 Which of the following immunoglobulin will be high in a person with an allergy?

1. Ig E
2. Ig G
3. Ig M
4. Ig A

Correct Option - 1

Que. 13 If a chest drainage system line is broken or interrupted, the nurse's first course of action should be to:

1. Document findings
2. Notify the physician
3. Check the patient's vitals
4. Clamp the tube immediately

Correct Option - 4

Que. 14 Which part of the mind is associated with practical reality principle?

1. Hyper-ego
2. Super-ego
3. Ego
4. Id

Correct Option - 3

Que. 15 A rare condition in which separate personalities exist in the same person is called

1. Dissociative identity disorder
2. Delusion
3. Schizophrenia
4. Somatoform disorder

Correct Option - 1

Que. 16

Painful spasms of the hamstring muscle and resistance to further extension of the leg at the knee while flexing the hip of a recumbent patient is called:

1. Kernig's Sign
2. Brudzinski's sign
3. Opisthotonus
4. Ankle clonus

Correct Option - 1

Que. 17 Acid-fast bacilli are found positive in which of the following conditions?

1. Tuberculosis and Leprosy
2. SARS and Diphtheria
3. Tuberculosis
4. Diphtheria

Correct Option - 1

Que. 18 Which of the following hepatitis viruses spreads by fecal-oral route?

1. Hepatitis D
2. Hepatitis C
3. Hepatitis A
4. Hepatitis B

Correct Option - 3

Que. 19 Validity of a data-collection instrument means:

1. The degree to which two different forms of an instrument obtain the same results
2. The consistency of data over time
3. The stability of data over time
4. The ability of the instrument of gather the data that it is intended to measure

Correct Option - 4

Que. 20 When performing an abdominal assessment, in which order are the given steps followed?

1. Inspection, auscultation, percussion, palpation
2. Palpation, inspection, percussion, auscultation
3. Percussion, auscultation, inspection, palpation
4. Inspection, percussion, palpation, auscultation

Correct Option - 1

Que. 21 The maintenance provided by a husband to his divorced wife is called:

1. Mehr
2. Bride price
3. Alimony
4. Dowry

Correct Option - 3

Que. 22 Infection that occurs as a result of a therapeutic or diagnostic procedure is called a/an:

1. Opportunistic infection
2. Iatrogenic infection
3. Cross infection
4. Nosocomial infection

Correct Option - 2

Que. 23 Which of the following is a diagnostic test for typhoid?

1. ELISA
2. Shick test
3. Widal test
4. Mantoux test

Correct Option - 3

Que. 24 A _____ is an elevation of skin filled with fluid and is less than 1 cm in diameter:

1. Wheal
2. Vesicle
3. Papule
4. Macule

Correct Option - 2

Que. 25 The only class of immunoglobulin which is transported across the placenta is:

1. Ig G
2. Ig D
3. Ig E
4. Ig M

Correct Option - 1

Que. 26 Tall-tented T waves and widened QRS are seen in:

1. Hyperphosphatemia

2. Hyperkalemia
3. Hyponatremia
4. Hyperglycemia

Correct Option - 2

Que. 27 The first action in case of a blood transfusion reaction is:

1. Waiting for the symptoms to subside
2. Stopping the blood
3. Informing a physician
4. Maintaining the line with normal saline

Correct Option - 2

Que. 28 Sharing responsibility and authority with others and holding them accountable for performance is termed as _____:

1. Leading
2. Organising
3. Controlling
4. Delegation

Correct Option - 4

Que. 29 Which of the following is a stage of the nursing process in which the nurse continuously collects data to identify a patient's actual and potential health needs?

1. Planning
2. Evaluation
3. Implementation
4. Assessment

Correct Option - 4

Que. 30 Which of the following is considered as an indication for administering serum albumin?

1. Formation of WBCs
2. Maintenance of oncotic pressure
3. Formation of RBCs
4. Clotting of blood

Correct Option - 2

Que. 31 In ECG, the P wave represents:

1. Atrial depolarisation

2. Ventricular depolarisation
3. Ventricular repolarisation
4. Atrial repolarisation

Correct Option - 1

Que. 32 Bleeding precautions like needle stick injury prevention should be followed in all of the following cases Except when the patient is:

1. On cephalosporins
2. Suffering from haemophilia
3. Suffering from liver disease
4. On anticoagulants

Correct Option - 1

Que. 33 The statements of beliefs and ideas, which are considered to be true, are known as:

1. Operational definitions
2. Assumptions
3. Conceptual definitions
4. Hypotheses

Correct Option - 2

Que. 34 The borehole latrine was introduced in India by:

1. Rotary foundation
2. Rockefeller foundation
3. UNICEF
4. Melinda gates foundation

Correct Option - 2

Que. 35 Hypertonicity and scissoring leg movements are expected clinical findings in:

1. Autism
2. Cerebral palsy
3. Mental retardation
4. Schizophrenia

Correct Option - 2

Que. 36 The nurse administers heparin BD subcutaneously for a patient in cardiogenic shock. The drug is expected to exhibit _____ action.

1. Anticoagulant

2. Antidysrhythmic
3. Inotrope
4. Vasopressor

Correct Option - 1

Que. 37 The main difference between a prokaryotic cell and an eukaryotic cell is the absence of:

1. Plasma membrane
2. Mitochondria
3. True nucleus
4. Flagella

Correct Option - 3

Que. 38 All of the following methods are used for the diagnosis of HIV infection in a two-month-old child Except:

1. HIV ELISA
2. DNA-PCR
3. p24 antigen assay
4. Viral culture

Correct Option - 1

Que. 39 The normal range for pH of blood is:

1. 7.35 - 7.45
2. 7.47 - 7.57
3. 7.11 - 7.22
4. 8.0 - 8.2

Correct Option - 1

Que. 40 A child with recurrent urinary tract infections is most likely to show:

1. Vesicoureteric reflux
2. Neurogenic bladder
3. Renal and ureteric calculi
4. Posterior urethral valves

Correct Option - 1

Que. 41 Tetracycline is used as prophylaxis for _____

1. Leptospirosis
2. Brucellosis

3. Cholera
4. Meningitis

Correct Option - 3

Que. 42 On physical examination, the nurse notes that there is separation of layers of a surgical wound. She records it as:

1. Evisceration
2. Herniation
3. Prolapse
4. Dehiscence

Correct Option - 4

Que. 43 The act of deliberately ending a person's life to relieve suffering is called:

1. Tort
2. Libel
3. Euthanasia
4. Suicide

Correct Option - 3

Que. 44 Ms. Rohini is a new Nurse Educator at a private tertiary hospital. She conducts orientation among new staff nurses in her department. Leena, one of the new staff nurses, wants to understand the channel of communication, the span of control and the lines of communication. Which of the following will provide this information?

1. Policy
2. Organisational structure
3. Job description
4. Manual of procedures

Correct Option - 2

Que. 45 The doctor has prescribed 2.5 mg of Haloperidol for an agitated patient. The medication is labeled haloperidol 10 mg/2 ml. The nurse prepares the correct dose by drawing up how many milliliters in the syringe?

1. 0.5
2. 0.3
3. 0.4
4. 0.6

Correct Option - 1

Que. 46 The philosophy of education in which treatment of things is based solely on their practical utility is called _____

1. Realism
2. Idealism
3. Naturalism
4. Pragmatism

Correct Option - 4

Que. 47 The study of culture and practices in different societies is called:

1. Entomology
2. Palaeontology
3. Anthropology
4. Ornithology

Correct Option - 3

Que. 48 The Hawthorne study to determine the relationship between the intensity of illuminations and workers' productivity was done by:

1. Elton mayo
2. Abraham maslow
3. Kurt Levin
4. Mary Parker follett

Correct Option - 1

Que. 49 When planning care to a postpartum client with thromboembolic disease to prevent the complication of pulmonary embolism, what should be the intervention?

1. Administer and monitor anticoagulant therapy
2. Monitor the vital signs frequently
3. Assess the breath sounds frequently
4. Enforce bed-rest

Correct Option - 1

Que. 50 Incidence is defined as:

1. Number of new cases occurring during a specific period
2. Number of old cases present
3. Number of cases existing in a given population at a given moment
4. Number of cases existing in a given period

Correct Option - 1

Que. 51 All of the following are side effects of rifampicin except:

1. Dizziness
2. Anorexia
3. Orange-colored urine
4. Hypertension

Correct Option - 4

Que. 52 The art of applying mock injuries for the purpose of training emergency response team and other medical personnel is called _____

1. Exhibit
2. Specimen
3. Moulage
4. Model

Correct Option - 3

Que. 53 All of the following viruses are transmitted by respiratory route Except:

1. RSV
2. Rota virus
3. Influenza virus
4. Rhinovirus

Correct Option - 2

Que. 54 Supervision and delegation is a part of which phase of management process?

1. Organising
2. Controlling
3. Planning
4. Directing

Correct Option - 4

Que. 55 A sampling method which involves a random start and then proceeds with the selection of every Kth element from them onwards is called _____ (where k = population size/sample size)

1. Snowball sampling
2. Systematic sampling
3. Stratified random sampling
4. Simple random sampling

Correct Option - 2

Que. 56 Rohit, aged 15 years, complains of bleeding gums. The nurse will advise him to take a diet high in:

1. Vitamin C
2. Vitamin B
3. Vitamin A
4. Vitamin D

Correct Option - 1

Que. 57 Which of the following is NOT a major feature of capitalism?

1. Private property
2. Competition
3. Profit incentive
4. Equitable distribution of income

Correct Option - 4

Que. 58 A patient with chronic renal failure is receiving Epoetin alfa. Which laboratory result would indicate a therapeutic effect of the medication?

1. Haematocrit 32%
2. Platelet count of 400,000 cells/mm³
3. WBC count of 6000 cells/mm³
4. BUN of 15 mg/dl

Correct Option - 1

Que. 59 Which of the following is a method of killing microorganisms with their spores?

1. Sterilisation
2. Disinfection
3. Flaming
4. Incineration

Correct Option - 1

Que. 60 If a test is sensitive, it will be explained as:

1. The ability of a test to correctly identify those without the disease (true negative rate)
2. True positive in current time
3. True positive in long time
4. The ability of a test to correctly identify those with the disease (true positive rate)

Correct Option - 4

Que. 61 The leadership style developed by Kenneth Blanchard and Paul Hersey based on task and relationship behavior is known as:

1. Effective leadership
2. Transformational leadership
3. Charismatic leadership
4. Situational leadership

Correct Option - 4

Que. 62 Andragogy refers to:

1. Experiential learning
2. Child learning
3. Adult learning
4. Action learning

Correct Option - 3

Que. 63 The pacemaker of the heart is:

1. AV node
2. Purkinje fibres
3. Right atrium
4. SA node

Correct Option - 4

Que. 64 Which of the following pathophysiological processes is involved in multiple sclerosis?

1. Destruction of the brainstem and basal ganglia in the brain
2. Chronic inflammation of rhizomes just outside the central nervous system
3. Degeneration of the nucleus pulposus, causing pressure on the spinal cord
4. Development of demyelination of the myelin sheath, interfering with the nerve transmission

Correct Option - 4

Que. 65 The study of the distribution and determinants of a disease is called:

1. Pathology
2. Epidemiology
3. Entomology
4. Genealogy

Correct Option - 2

Que. 66 Which of the following is the terminal method of contraception?

1. IUCD
2. Subdermal implants
3. Foam tablets
4. Tubectomy

Correct Option - 4

Que. 67 Which nursing intervention is appropriate to prevent pulmonary embolus in a patient who is prescribed bed rest?

1. Encourage deep breathing and coughing
2. Teach the patient to move legs in bed
3. Use the knee gatch when the client is in bed
4. Limit the patient's fluid intake

Correct Option - 2

Que. 68 A parent who copes with quarreling among young children by placing them in separate rooms is using:

1. Time out
2. Reinforcement
3. Shaping
4. Punishment

Correct Option - 1

Que. 69 Which of the following is not an Indian system of medicine?

1. Unani
2. Feng shui
3. Ayurveda
4. Homeopathy

Correct Option - 2

Que. 70 Gravida refers to which of the following descriptions?

1. Number of times a female has been pregnant
2. Number of fulltime a female has delivered
3. Number of live children
4. Number of preterm pregnancies a female has had

Correct Option - 1

Que. 71 While asking about the history of a patient, the nurse finds out that the patient is on a plant-based diet only. She understands that he might develop:

1. Pellagra
2. Megaloblastic anemia
3. Scurvy
4. Marasmus

Correct Option - 2

Que. 72 Which of the following is NOT a function of the sympathetic nervous system?

1. Increase heart rate
2. Rest and digest
3. Increase blood pressure
4. Fight or flight

Correct Option - 2

Que. 73 Intravenous heparin therapy is ordered for a patient. While implementing this order, a nurse should ensure the availability of which of the following medications in the nursing unit?

1. Potassium chloride
2. Protamine sulphate
3. Aminocaproic acid
4. Vitamin K

Correct Option - 2

Que. 74 All of the following are vector borne diseases except:

1. Chagas disease
2. Malaria
3. Filariasis
4. Rubella

Correct Option - 4

Que. 75 A nurse enters the room of a patient with a cognitive impairment disorder and asks what day of the week it is; what the date, month and year are; and where the patient is. The nurse is attempting to assess:

1. Perseveration
2. Orientation
3. Confabulation
4. Delirium

Correct Option - 2

Que. 76 A patient with diabetes mellitus has glycosylated haemoglobin A1c level of 9%. Based on this test result, the nurse plans to teach the client about the need to:

1. Prevent and recognize hypoglycaemia
2. Avoid infection
3. Take in adequate fluids
4. Prevent and recognise hyperglycaemia

Correct Option - 4

Que. 77 Epidemiological triad includes which of the following factors?

1. Standardised rates
2. Agent, host and environment
3. Rates, ratio and proportion
4. Incidence, prevalence and trends of disease

Correct Option - 2

Que. 78 False sensory perceptions with no basis in reality are known as:

1. Delusions
2. Illusions
3. Hallucinations
4. Loose associations

Correct Option - 3

Que. 79 Which one of the following is NOT the psychological principle of teaching?

1. Proceed from known to unknown
2. Proceed from concrete to abstract
3. Proceed from complex to simple
4. Proceed from simple to difficult

Correct Option - 3

Que. 80 Which of the following should be informed to the pregnant client with genital herpes to protect the foetus?

1. Total abstinence is necessary during pregnancy
2. Caesarean section will be needed in the case of vaginal lesions
3. Daily intake of acyclovir
4. Four hourly sitz bath

Correct Option - 2

Que. 81 The _____ is the largest bone in the human body

1. Sternum
2. Tibia
3. Femur
4. Stapes

Correct Option - 3

Que. 82 A child is admitted to the paediatric ward with suspected rheumatic arthritis. What should be an important question that a nurse should ask the parents?

1. Did the child vomit for 4 days?
2. Did a recent episode of pharyngitis develop?
3. Did the fever start 3 days ago?
4. Did the child show a lack of interest in food?

Correct Option - 2

Que. 83 All of the following are characteristics of FALSE labour except:

1. No progress of contractions
2. Relief by activity
3. Irregular contractions
4. Dilatation and effacement of the cervix

Correct Option - 4

Que. 84 A nurse teaches a pregnant client to perform kegel exercises. Which statement by the client indicates an understanding of the purpose of these types of exercises?

1. The exercises will help prevent oedema
2. The exercises will help strengthen the pelvic floor in preparation for delivery
3. The exercises will help reduce uterine contraction
4. The exercises will help prevent urinary tenderness

Correct Option - 2

Que. 85 All of the following are development assessment techniques except:

1. DASII
2. DDST
3. TDSC
4. MSE

Correct Option - 4

Que. 86 Perinatal death includes death during:

1. 37th week of gestation to 14 days after birth
2. Zero to one month of age
3. Zero to 28 days of age
4. 28th week of gestation to 7 days after birth

Correct Option - 4

Que. 87 The approximate increase in length in the first year of life is:

1. 25 cm
2. 35 cm
3. 12 cm
4. 22 cm

Correct Option - 1

Que. 88 Deficiency of which of the following neurotransmitters in the brain will cause alzheimer's disease?

1. Acetylcholine
2. Serotonin
3. GABA (gamma-aminobutyric acid)
4. Dopamine

Correct Option - 1

Que. 89 Cystic fibrosis is an example of

1. Autosomal recessive disorder
2. X linked dominant disorder
3. Autosomal dominant disorder
4. X linked recessive disorder

Correct Option - 1

Que. 90 Isolation of a child with mumps belongs to what level of prevention?

1. Intermediate
2. Primary
3. Tertiary
4. Secondary

Correct Option - 4

Que. 91 Vitamin B₆ (pyridoxine) is given with isoniazid (INH) because it:

1. Provides the vitamin when isoniazid is interfering with natural vitamin synthesis
2. Accelerates destruction of the remaining organisms after inhibition of their reproduction by isoniazid
3. Enhances tuberculostatic effect of isoniazid
4. Improves the immunologic response of the client

Correct Option - 1

Que. 92 All of the following are vector borne diseases, Except:

1. Plague
2. Filariasis
3. Hepatitis
4. Malaria

Correct Option - 3

Que. 93 A newborn is presented with a bloated abdomen shortly after birth with passing of less meconium. A full thickness biopsy of the rectum was carried out. Which one of the following rectal biopsy findings is most likely to be present?

1. Thickened muscularis propria
2. Hyalinisation of the muscular coat
3. Lack of ganglion cells
4. Fibrosis of submucosa

Correct Option - 3

Que. 94 The process by which molecules of a solvent tend to pass through a semipermeable membrane from less concentrated solution into a more concentrated one is called:

1. Ultrafiltration
2. Active transport
3. Osmosis
4. Diffusion

Correct Option - 3

Que. 95 A 1-month-old boy presents with failure to thrive. On examination, he shows features of congestive heart failure. The femoral pulses are feeble as compared to the brachial pulses. The most likely clinical diagnosis is:

1. Congenital aortic stenosis
2. Coarctation of aorta
3. Patent ductus arteriosus
4. Congenital aortoiliac disease

Correct Option - 2

Que. 96 The coverage of the population by primary health centres (PHC) in plain areas is:

1. 5,000
2. 20,000
3. 30,000
4. 40,000

Correct Option - 3

Que. 97 An 18-month-old infant hospitalized with a severe asthma attack is given prednisone, 15 mg po bid. The nurse should:

1. Check the child's eosinophil count daily
2. Have the child rest as much as possible
3. Prevent exposing the child to infection
4. Keep the child NPO except for medications

Correct Option - 3

Que. 98 Normal respiration is also called:

1. Apnea
2. Orthopnea
3. Eupnea
4. Dyspnea

Correct Option - 3

Que. 99 The anterior fontanel in children closes at

1. One and half years of age
2. One and half months of age
3. Two weeks of age
4. One month of age

Correct Option - 1

Que. 100 A 75-year-old patient has dementia of the Alzheimer's type of confabulates. A nurse should understand that this patient:

1. Pretends to be someone else
2. Denies confusion by being jovial
3. Fills in memory gaps with fantasy
4. Rationalises various behaviours

Correct Option - 3

Que. 101 All stages of rashes are seen simultaneously in:

1. Typhoid
2. Chickenpox
3. Measles
4. Small pox

Correct Option - 2

Que. 102 Which of the following is NOT a modifiable risk factor in the case of diabetes?

1. Age
2. Salt intake
3. Alcohol intake
4. Obesity

Correct Option - 1

Que. 103 Which of the following vaccinations is NOT a part of the Expanded Programme of Immunisation?

1. Measles vaccine
2. Measles, mumps, and rubella (MMR) vaccine
3. Diphtheria, pertussis and tetanus (DPT) vaccine
4. Oral poliovirus vaccines (OPV)

Correct Option - 2

Que. 104 The _____ is the major muscle responsible for breathing in humans.

1. Trapezius
2. Diaphragm
3. Rectus abdominis
4. Sternocleidomastoid

Correct Option - 2

Que. 105 Which of the following combinations of adverse effects must be carefully monitored when administering I.V. insulin to a patient diagnosed with diabetic ketoacidosis?

1. Hypercalcemia and hypernatremia
2. Hypokalemia and hypoglycemia
3. Hypocalcemia and hyponatremia
4. Hyperkalemia and hyperglycemia

Correct Option - 2

Que. 106 A patient is scheduled for a pulmonary function test. The nurse explains that during the test the respiratory therapist will ask the patient to breathe normally to measure the:

1. Tidal volume
2. Residual volume
3. Total lung capacity
4. Vital capacity

Correct Option - 1

Que. 107 Untwisting of the neck sustained during internal rotation is called as:

1. Crowning
2. Flexion
3. Restitution
4. Torsion

Correct Option - 3

Que. 108 Which organ is the primary site of haematopoiesis in the foetus before mid-pregnancy?

1. Lung
2. Liver
3. Bone
4. Spleen

Correct Option - 2

Que. 109 Increased nuchal translucency observed in the 13th week of fetal ultrasound is characteristic of

1. Turner's syndrome
2. Klinefelter's syndrome
3. Hydrocephalus
4. Down's syndrome

Correct Option - 4

Que. 110 Which type of error is committed in testing a hypothesis when the researcher accepts the null hypothesis that is actually false?

1. Type I
2. Type III
3. Type II
4. Type IV

Correct Option - 3

Que. 111 Colle's fractures is a fracture of the:

1. Distal end of ulna
2. Proximal end of radius
3. Distal end of radius
4. Shaft of humerus

Correct Option - 3

Que. 112 Polyvalent vaccines consist of:

1. More strains of the same species
2. A single organism
3. More strains of different species
4. A single species

Correct Option - 1

Que. 113 Which of the following is a long continuous strand of DNA that carries genetic information?

1. Ribosome
2. Nucleus
3. Chromosome
4. Mitochondria

Correct Option - 3

Que. 114 The minimum age for marriage of girls in india according to the national population policy is:

1. 18 years
2. 22 years
3. 20 years
4. 16 years

Correct Option - 1

Que. 115 How many moments of hand hygiene have been laid down by WHO?

1. 7
2. 8
3. 6
4. 5

Correct Option - 4

Que. 116 Which of the following is the principal heat exchange mode in an incubator?

1. Radiation
2. Conduction
3. Evaporation
4. Convection

Correct Option - 4

Que. 117 An Intrathecal injection administers a drug through the:

1. Superficial vein
2. Knee
3. Cardiac area
4. Spine

Correct Option - 4

Que. 118 ASHA workers work at the _____ level.

1. District
2. Community
3. Village
4. Primary health centre (PHC)

Correct Option - 3

Que. 119 Which of the following is the method for managing foreign body airway obstruction?

1. Jaw thrust maneuver
2. Heimlich maneuver
3. Epley maneuver
4. Valsalva maneuver

Correct Option - 2

Que. 120 A pregnant client tells a nurse that she found some clear fluid during urination. The nurse immediately assesses the perineum and finds the umbilical cord coming out. The priority nursing action is:

1. Shift to the emergency room
2. Recording and reporting in nursing notes
3. Start oxygen therapy
4. Place the client in the trendelenburg position

Correct Option - 4

Que. 121 A patient undergoing cancer chemotherapy is vomiting frequently. The drug of choice in this case is:

1. Ergotamine
2. Ondansetron
3. Ciometidine
4. Bromocriptine

Correct Option - 2

Que. 122 Which of the following vaccines should NOT be kept in freezer?

1. Polio
2. Diphtheria, pertussis and tetanus (DPT) vaccine
3. Measles
4. Measles, Mumps, and rubella (MMR) vaccine

Correct Option - 2

Que. 123 What would you monitor in a patient taking high doses of acetaminophen over a prolonged period?

1. Liver function
2. GI irritation
3. Prothrombin time
4. Kidney function

Correct Option - 1

Que. 124 Which of the following drugs is used for the treatment of nocturnal enuresis?

1. Imipramine
2. Chlorpromazine
3. Trazodone
4. Sertraline

Correct Option - 1

Que. 125 Exaggerated convexity in thoracic region is called _____

1. Kyphosis
2. Lordosis
3. Myelitis
4. Scoliosis

Correct Option - 1

Que. 126 Compression to ventilation ratio in adults with two is;

1. 2 : 30
2. 30 : 2

3. 15 : 2
4. 15 : 1

Correct Option - 2

Que. 127 Brushfields spots, protruded tongue and single palmar crease are characteristic features of:

1. Down syndrome
2. Edwards syndrome
3. Patau syndrome
4. Turner syndrome

Correct Option - 1

Que. 128 Reed-Sternberg cells in nodes are found in:

1. Multiple myeloma
2. Hodgkin's lymphoma
3. Non-Hodgkin's lymphoma
4. Leukaemia

Correct Option - 2

Que. 129 Incision made into the perineum to enlarge the vaginal outlet and facilitate delivery is called:

1. Vaginoplasty
2. Vagotomy
3. Episiotomy
4. Periniotomy

Correct Option - 3

Que. 130 Coombs test is performed to predict which complication in a foetus?

1. Physiologic hyperbilirubinaemia
2. Metabolic disorder
3. Acute haemolytic disease
4. Genetic thalassaemia

Correct Option - 3

Que. 131 The four metaparadigms of nursing theory are:

1. Person, Health, Environment and Nursing
2. Person, Health, communication and Nursing
3. Person, Wellness, Security and Nursing
4. Nursing, Health, Communication and Person

Correct Option - 1

Que. 132 | McBurney's point of tenderness is present in:

1. Acute appendicitis
2. Acute tonsillitis
3. Acute cholecystitis
4. Acute gastritis

Correct Option - 1

Que. 133 | Which statement by the client indicates an understanding of the preventive measures of genital tract infection?

1. I can douche anytime I want
2. I should avoid the use of condoms
3. I can wear my tight-fitting jeans
4. I should wear underwear with a cotton panel liner

Correct Option - 4

Que. 134 | Stunting refers to:

1. Low weight than what is appropriate for a certain height
2. Low BMI
3. Low weight than what is appropriate for a certain age
4. Low height than what is appropriate for a certain age

Correct Option - 4

Que. 135 | Which correlation is the strongest?

1. +0.90
2. -0.95
3. +0.10
4. -1.00

Correct Option - 4

Que. 136 | The best method for early diagnosis of cervical cancer is:

1. PAP smear
2. Colposcopy and biopsy
3. Health education
4. HPV vaccine

Correct Option - 1

Que. 137 An 11-year-old child with juvenile rheumatoid arthritis is to be on continued aspirin medication at home. Before discharge from the hospital, the nurse should teach the child and parents to closely monitor for the toxic effects of this drug, which include:

1. Hypothermia
2. Jaundice
3. Tinnitus
4. Diarrhoea

Correct Option - 3

Que. 138 Unshakeable and persistent ideas are called:

1. Compulsions
2. Delusions
3. Hallucinations
4. Illusions

Correct Option - 2

Que. 139 Lactose is made up of:

1. Glucose and galactose
2. Glucose
3. Glucose and fructose
4. Fructose

Correct Option - 1

Que. 140 The management theorist _____ developed the '14 Principles of Management'.

1. Henri fayol
2. Max weber
3. Fredrick taylor
4. Mary follet

Correct Option - 1

Que. 141 Use of punishment and coercion is used in which style of leadership?

1. Democratic
2. Participative
3. Authoritarian
4. Laissez-faire

Correct Option - 3

Que. 142 Non-stress test is said to be normal if there are:

1. 2 or more FHR accelerations during a 20 min period
2. 2 or more FHR accelerations in a 40 min period
3. No decelerations during a 40 min observation
4. No accelerations during a 40 min observation

Correct Option - 1

Que. 143 In statistics, the spread of dispersion is described with the help of:

1. Mode
2. Mean
3. Standard deviation
4. Median

Correct Option - 3

Que. 144 Ophthalmic medications should be instilled at:

1. Lower conjunctival sac
2. The cornea of the eye
3. Upper conjunctival sac
4. The edge of the eye

Correct Option - 1

Que. 145 To decrease bradyarrhythmias in children during endotracheal intubation, succinylcholine is given along with:

1. Xylocaine
2. Adrenaline
3. Vecuronium
4. Atropine sulphate

Correct Option - 4

Que. 146 The reliability of a measuring tool has all of the following aspect except:

1. Stability
2. Efficiency
3. Equivalence
4. Internal consistency

Correct Option - 2

Que. 147 When is folic acid started in antenatal period to prevent congenital disorder in an infant?

1. Before conception
2. During the third trimester
3. During the second trimester
4. During the first trimester

Correct Option - 1

Que. 148 When administering an IM injection to an infant, the nurse in charge should use which site?

1. Ventrogluteal
2. Vastus lateralis
3. Deltoid
4. Dorsogluteal

Correct Option - 2

Que. 149 The part of the mind that distinguishes right from wrong and acts as a censor of behavior is known as:

1. Libido
2. Id
3. Super-ego
4. Ego

Correct Option - 3

Que. 150 Which of the following is an antidote for acetaminophen poisoning?

1. N-Acetyl cysteine
2. Deferoxamine
3. Physostigmine
4. Digiband

Correct Option - 1

Que. 151 Billroth -i and billroth -ii are surgical procedures done for:

1. Gastric cancer
2. Pancreatic cancer
3. Breast cancer
4. Lung cancer

Correct Option - 1

Que. 152 Kayser-Fleisher (golden brown) ring at the limbus of cornea seen with a hand lens is observed in:

1. Down's syndrome
2. Cataract
3. Glaucoma
4. Wilson's disease

Correct Option - 4

Que. 153 A patient says to a nurse, "Everyone would be better off if I wasn't alive". Which nursing diagnosis would be made based on this statement?

1. Risk for self-directed violence
2. Ineffective coping
3. Impaired social interaction
4. Disturbed thought processes

Correct Option - 1

Que. 154 Which of the following is the drug of choice for chemoprophylaxis against rheumatic fever?

1. Erythromycin
2. Benzathine penicillin
3. Procaine penicillin
4. Penicillin V

Correct Option - 2

Que. 155 Venereal Disease research laboratory (VDRL) test is used to diagnose:

1. Tuberculosis
2. Pneumonia
3. Syphilis
4. AIDS

Correct Option - 3

Que. 156 A nurse is reviewing a patient's records and notes that the patient has renal disorder. The nurse expects to note which of the following laboratory results:

1. Decreased serum potassium level
2. Decreased serum phosphate level
3. Elevated serum creatinine level
4. Increased haemoglobin level

Correct Option - 3

Que. 157 The taxonomy of educational objectives was presented in 1956 by:

1. Max webber
2. Benjamin S Bloom
3. BF skinner
4. Socrates

Correct Option - 2

Que. 158 A type of educational assessment which is generally carried out throughout a course or project is termed as a/an _____ assessment

1. Informal
2. Summative
3. Criterion - referenced
4. Formative

Correct Option - 4

Que. 159 All of the following are vitamin deficiencies in children Except:

1. Rickets
2. Simple goitre
3. Megaloblastic anaemia
4. Bitot's spots

Correct Option - 2

Que. 160 A nurse should understand that electroconvulsive therapy is primarily used in psychiatric care for the treatment of:

1. Anxiety
2. Schizophrenia
3. Depression
4. Mania

Correct Option - 3

Que. 161 The name of the nursing diagnosis is linked to the etiology with the phrase:

1. "As manifested by"
2. "related to"
3. "evidenced by"
4. "due to"

Correct Option - 2

Que. 162 A nurse is doing endotracheal suctioning. During the procedure, the nurse notes decreasing heart rate on the monitor. What should be the first priority action?

1. Continue to suction
2. Stop the procedure and reoxygenate the patient
3. Ensure that suction is limited to 15 seconds
4. Notify the physician immediately

Correct Option - 2

Que. 163 Cecum, colon and rectum are a part of:

1. Small intestine
2. Large intestine
3. Pleural cavity
4. Peritoneum

Correct Option - 2

Que. 164 Hemorrhagic disease of the newborn is caused by the deficiency of which vitamin?

1. Vitamin D
2. Vitamin A
3. Vitamin K
4. Vitamin C

Correct Option - 3

Que. 165 A nurse is conducting a dietary assessment of a patient who is on a vegan diet. The nurse should plan to provide dietary teaching focused on food items high in which vitamin that may be absent in a vegan diet?

1. Vitamin A
2. Vitamin B₁₂
3. Vitamin C
4. Vitamin E

Correct Option - 2

Que. 166 Dusky hue of the vestibule and anterior vaginal wall visible at about 8th week of pregnancy is called as:

1. Goodell's sign
2. Hegar's sign
3. Chadwick's sign
4. Palmer's sign

Correct Option - 3

Que. 167 The process in which a nasogastric tube is inserted, the stomach is flushed and ingested substances are removed through the tube is called:

1. Colonic irrigation
2. Gastric lavage
3. Decompensation
4. Gastric gavage

Correct Option - 2

Que. 168 A nurse is describing the process of foetal circulation to a client during a prenatal visit. The nurse accurately tells the client that foetal circulation consists of:

1. Arteries carrying oxygenated blood to the foetus
2. Veins carrying deoxygenated blood to the foetus
3. Two umbilical arteries and one umbilical vein
4. Two umbilical veins and one umbilical artery

Correct Option - 3

Que. 169 The amount of blood ejected by each ventricular contraction is called as:

1. Cardiac output
2. Stroke volume
3. Tidal volume
4. Expiratory reserve

Correct Option - 2

Que. 170 The chief distinguishing feature of psychotic disorders is:

1. Overwhelming anxiety
2. Antisocial conduct
3. Obsessive behavior
4. Confusion between fantasy and reality

Correct Option - 4

Que. 171 The _____ hormone is secreted by the posterior pituitary

1. Luteinizing
2. Oxytocin
3. Melanocyte secreting
4. Prolactin

Correct Option - 2

Que. 172 Which of the following organs is affected in gastro-oesophageal reflux disease (GERD)?

1. Duodenum
2. Lower oesophageal sphincter
3. Diaphragm
4. Pylorus

Correct Option - 2

Que. 173 The nurse is teaching a group of patients about the moodstabilising medication, lithium carbonate. Which of the following medications should she instruct the patients to avoid because of the increased risk of lithium toxicity?

1. Hypoglycemic agents
2. Antibiotics
3. Diuretics
4. Antacids

Correct Option - 3

Que. 174 What are the basic structure units of proteins?

1. Fatty acids
2. Sucrose
3. Amino acids
4. Peptides

Correct Option - 3

Que. 175 A patient with renal failure having edema is most likely to receive:

1. Laxative
2. Beta blockers
3. Antidiuretics
4. Diuretics

Correct Option - 4

Que. 176 "Man is a social animal"- Who said so?

1. Karl Marx
2. Aristotle
3. Plato
4. Comte

Correct Option - 2

Que. 177 The movement of the head and shoulders is controlled by the:

1. Abducens nerve
2. Accessory nerve
3. Hypoglossal nerve
4. Glossopharyngeal nerve

Correct Option - 2

Que. 178 Cracked pot sound elicited while skull percussion indicative of increased intracranial tension is known as:

1. Homan's sign
2. Romberg sign
3. Peroneal sign
4. Macewen's sign

Correct Option - 4

Que. 179 Chloroquine exhibits _____ action

1. Antifungal
2. Antiamoebic
3. Antimalarial
4. Antiviral

Correct Option - 3

Que. 180 A patient who abuses alcohol and cocaine tells a nurse that he only uses substances because of his stressful marriage and difficult job. Which defence mechanism is this patient using?

1. Rationalisation
2. Displacement
3. Projection
4. Sublimation

Correct Option - 1

Que. 181 Which of the following is one of the most popular and useful ways of showing activities displayed against time where on the left side is a list of the activities represented by a bar and along the top is a time scale reflecting the start date, duration and end date of the activity?

1. Nomogram
2. Gantt chart
3. PERT analysis

4. Rotation plan

Correct Option - 2

Que. 182 Linear burrowing of a mite at finger webs, wrists, elbow, ankles and penis is seen in case of:

1. Impetigo
2. Psoriasis
3. Scabies
4. Herpes zoster

Correct Option - 3

Que. 183 Which of the following communication techniques should be avoided by nurses?

1. Belittling
2. Validating
3. Reflecting
4. Listening

Correct Option - 1

Que. 184 A patient is suspected of having a myocardial infarction. The nurse assesses for elevations in which of the following isoenzyme values reported with the creatine kinase level?

1. MB
2. BB
3. MM
4. MK

Correct Option - 1

Que. 185 When examining a patient who is paralysed below the T4 level, the medical-surgical nurse expects to find:

1. Impaired diaphragmatic function requiring ventilator support
2. Flaccidity of the upper extremities
3. Independent use of the upper extremities and efficient cough
4. Hyperreflexia and spasticity of the upper extremities

Correct Option - 2

Que. 186 The nurse should hold the syringe almost flat against the patient's skin (at about a 15° angle), with the bevel up while administering a:

1. Intramuscular injection
2. Intradermal injection

3. Intrathecal injection
4. Subcutaneous injection

Correct Option - 2

Que. 187 Rechannelling of socially unacceptable drives into more constructive activities is called:

1. Projection
2. Sublimation
3. Hallucination
4. Displacement

Correct Option - 2

Que. 188 The four terms that are required to construct a PERT network are events, activities, _____ and _____

1. Critical path; estimated time
2. Crucial path; slack time
3. Crucial path; earliest date
4. Slack time; critical path

Correct Option - 4

Que. 189 Which of the following is NOT a probable sign of pregnancy?

1. Jacquemier's sign
2. Fetal heart rate detected by a non-electric device
3. Chadwick's sign
4. Uterine contraction

Correct Option - 2

Que. 190 Which blood group can be administered to a patient in emergency when his blood group is not known?

1. O positive
2. AB positive
3. AB negative
4. O negative

Correct Option - 4

Que. 191 Which of the following statements about acid base balance is INCORRECT?

1. Hyperventilation causes respiratory alkalosis
2. Overuse of antacids causes metabolic acidosis

3. Hypoventilation causes respiratory acidosis
4. Loss of gastric juices causes metabolic alkalosis

Correct Option - 2

Que. 192 Which of the following contains deoxygenated blood?

1. Aorta
2. Pulmonary artery
3. Subclavian artery
4. Pulmonary vein

Correct Option - 2

Que. 193 Relationship between two variables like age and weight can be presented using a _____

1. Scatter diagram
2. Bar diagram
3. Pie diagram
4. Histogram

Correct Option - 1

Que. 194 Mrs Swati wants to influence the customary way of thinking and behaving that is shared by the members of the department. What is this termed as?

1. Cultural network
2. Organizational structure
3. Organizational chart
4. Organizational culture

Correct Option - 4

Que. 195 Which of the following tubes is used to manage upper gastrointestinal haemorrhage due to oesophageal varices?

1. Jackson-Pratt drain
2. Sengstaken-Blakemore tube
3. T tube
4. Penrose drain

Correct Option - 2

Que. 196 Which of the following drugs is the antidote for magnesium toxicity?

1. Calcium gluconate
2. Vitamin K

3. Naloxone
4. Hydralazine

Correct Option - 1

Que. 197 The nurse, recognizing that digitalis preparations promote diuresis, should evaluate patients for a depletion of:

1. Phosphate
2. Calcium
3. Sodium
4. Potassium

Correct Option - 4

Que. 198 Evisceration refers to:

1. Separation of wound edges
2. Eruption of bowel through surgical site
3. Healing of surgical site
4. Darkening of wound edges

Correct Option - 2

Que. 199 Pain in calf on dorsiflexion of the foot (Homans' sign) may indicate:

1. Thrombophlebitis
2. Aneurysm
3. Lymphedema
4. Cellulitis

Correct Option - 1

Que. 200 A client is suffering from diabetes mellitus. Which of the following symptoms indicate hyperglycemia?

1. Diaphoresis, dizziness, hunger
2. Headache, blurred vision, nausea
3. Polyuria, polydipsia, polyphagia
4. Oliguria, fluid retention, shortness of breath

Correct Option - 3