

OJEE MTech Mechanical Sample Paper 03

A) Mode and Time: The exam is a Computer Based Test (CBT) lasting 120 minutes.

B) Total Questions: The exam contains 90 questions.

C) Marking Scheme & Rules:

- +4 marks for each correct answer; -1 mark for each incorrect answer.

Q1. According to the Gouy-Stodola theorem, the rate of exergy destruction in a steady-flow thermodynamic system is strictly proportional to the:

- A. Rate of heat transfer
- B. Rate of entropy generation
- C. Rate of work output
- D. Change in internal energy

Q2. In the analysis of one-dimensional compressible flow, Rayleigh flow is strictly mathematically defined as flow in a constant-area duct with:

- A. Friction but no heat transfer
- B. Heat transfer but no friction
- C. Both friction and heat transfer
- D. Neither friction nor heat transfer

Q3. For a fully developed laminar flow of a fluid inside a circular tube subjected to a strictly constant surface temperature, the Nusselt number evaluates exactly to:

- A. 4.36
- B. 3.66
- C. 1.86
- D. 0.023

Q4. According to the radiation shape factor algebra, if a small convex object (Surface 1) is completely enclosed by a much larger surface (Surface 2), the shape factor F_{11} is exactly:

- A. 1.0
- B. 0.5
- C. 0.0

D. Dependent on surface areas

Q5. In the strictly derived affinity laws for centrifugal pumps, the required input power is fundamentally proportional to which specific power of the impeller speed (N)?

- A. N
- B. N^2
- C. N^3
- D. N^4

Q6. According to the Van der Waals equation of state, the strictly calculated critical compressibility factor (Z_c) for any real gas is exactly:

- A. 1.0
- B. 0.375
- C. 0.5
- D. 0.25

Q7. In two-dimensional ideal fluid flow, the streamlines and equipotential lines strictly intersect each other at an exact angle of:

- A. 0 degrees
- B. 45 degrees
- C. 90 degrees
- D. 180 degrees

Q8. For a reversible adiabatic expansion of an ideal gas, the mathematically strict relationship between temperature (T) and pressure (P) is:

- A. $T \propto P^{(\gamma-1)/\gamma}$
- B. $T \propto P^{\gamma/(\gamma-1)}$
- C. $T \propto P^{\gamma-1}$
- D. $T \propto P^{1/\gamma}$

Q9. In a standard Kaplan hydraulic turbine, the fundamental design strictly ensures that the flow enters the runner axially and the runner blades are:

- A. Fixed and non-adjustable
- B. Adjustable to accommodate varying loads

- C. Replaced by buckets
- D. Designed for high-head impulse

Q10. A strictly "gray body" in radiative heat transfer is mathematically defined as a surface where the monochromatic emissivity is:

- A. Exactly 1.0 at all wavelengths
- B. Independent of the wavelength of radiation
- C. Directly proportional to wavelength
- D. Zero at all wavelengths

Q11. Castigliano's second theorem mathematically dictates that the partial derivative of the total complementary strain energy with respect to an applied force yields the:

- A. Corresponding internal stress
- B. Corresponding strain
- C. Corresponding exact displacement
- D. Maximum principle moment

Q12. For a strictly thick-walled cylindrical pressure vessel subjected exclusively to internal pressure, the maximum radial compressive stress occurs at the:

- A. Outer surface
- B. Mid-thickness
- C. Inner surface
- D. Longitudinal axis

Q13. In the strict structural analysis of a beam with a rectangular cross-section subjected to a transverse shear force, the maximum shear stress is exactly what multiple of the average shear stress?

- A. 1.0
- B. 1.5
- C. 2.0
- D. 2.5

Q14. A solid circular shaft and a hollow circular shaft of identical material, length, and exact mass are subjected to torsion. The torsional stiffness of the hollow shaft is:

- A. Strictly less than the solid shaft

- B. Strictly equal to the solid shaft
- C. Strictly greater than the solid shaft
- D. Dependent solely on the applied torque

Q15. Euler's mathematically derived critical buckling load for a long, perfectly straight column with one end strictly fixed and the other end completely free is given by:

- A. $\pi^2 EI/L^2$
- B. $4\pi^2 EI/L^2$
- C. $\pi^2 EI/(4L^2)$
- D. $2\pi^2 EI/L^2$

Q16. On a mathematically strict Mohr's circle for 2D plane strain, the exact center of the circle is located on the horizontal normal strain axis at the specific coordinate:

- A. $(\epsilon_x + \epsilon_y)/2$
- B. $(\epsilon_x - \epsilon_y)/2$
- C. $\gamma_{xy}/2$
- D. Zero

Q17. In the strictly empirical Marin equation used for fatigue design, the surface finish modifying factor fundamentally accounts for the reduction in the:

- A. Ultimate tensile strength
- B. Yield strength
- C. Fracture toughness
- D. Endurance limit

Q18. Which strictly defined theory of failure is universally recognized as the safest and most accurate for predicting the yielding of ductile metallic materials?

- A. Maximum Principal Stress Theory
- B. Maximum Shear Stress Theory
- C. Maximum Principal Strain Theory
- D. Distortion Energy (von Mises) Theory

Q19. A cantilever beam of strict length L and flexural rigidity EI is subjected to a pure concentrated bending moment M exactly at its free end. The exact maximum deflection is:

A. $ML^2/2EI$

B. $ML^2/3EI$

C. $ML^3/3EI$

D. $ML^3/8EI$

Q20. In a thin spherical pressure vessel of exact diameter D and thickness t , subjected to internal pressure P , the strictly calculated normal hoop stress is:

A. PD/t

B. $PD/2t$

C. $PD/4t$

D. $PD/8t$

Q21. Using the strictly mathematical Kutzbach criterion, what is the exact degree of freedom of a standard epicyclic (planetary) gear train mechanism?

A. 0

B. 1

C. 2

D. 3

Q22. The magnitude of the strictly defined Coriolis acceleration component for a slider moving with velocity v on a link rotating with angular velocity ω is exactly:

A. $v\omega$

B. $2v\omega$

C. $v\omega^2$

D. v^2/ω

Q23. The mathematically exact coefficient of fluctuation of speed (C_s) for a flywheel is strictly defined as the difference between maximum and minimum speeds divided by the:

A. Maximum speed

B. Minimum speed

C. Mean speed

D. Square of the mean speed

Q24. If a rotating mechanical rotor is strictly "statically balanced," it mathematically implies that the net dynamic forces are zero, but the net dynamic couples may:

- A. Strictly be zero
- B. Be non-zero
- C. Cause linear translation
- D. Produce purely axial thrust

Q25. In a free, damped, single-degree-of-freedom vibration system, if the strict dimensionless damping ratio ζ is exactly equal to 1.0, the system is mathematically classified as:

- A. Underdamped
- B. Critically damped
- C. Overdamped
- D. Undamped

Q26. For a forced harmonic vibration system subjected to a sinusoidal excitation, the strict mathematical condition of "resonance" explicitly occurs when the frequency ratio is exactly:

- A. 0.5
- B. 1.0
- C. 1.414
- D. Infinity

Q27. The strictly defined critical "whirling" speed of a rotating elastic shaft carrying a single concentrated rotor mass is mathematically identical to the system's:

- A. Maximum torsional frequency
- B. Transverse natural frequency
- C. Longitudinal natural frequency
- D. Damped resonant frequency

Q28. In the strict kinematic design of cam profiles, a follower moving with parabolic (uniform acceleration and retardation) motion will explicitly exhibit a velocity profile that is:

- A. Constant
- B. Linear
- C. Parabolic

D. Sinusoidal

Q29. Strictly increasing the physical pressure angle of standard involute gear teeth fundamentally results in a mathematical increase in the:

- A. Base circle radius
- B. Tooth root thickness and strength
- C. Contact ratio
- D. Likelihood of interference

Q30. When a sea vessel strictly "pitches" forward (bow goes down), the rotating turbine rotor's active gyroscopic effect explicitly tends to violently turn the ship towards the:

- A. Port (left) or Starboard (right) depending on spin direction
- B. Stern (backward)
- C. Sky (upward)
- D. Ocean floor (downward)

Q31. In the strict mathematical optimization of machining operations using Taylor's equation, the cutting speed for maximizing the production rate is exclusively determined by the:

- A. Tool geometry
- B. Tool material constants and tool changing time
- C. Workpiece hardness
- D. Coolant flow rate

Q32. Using Merchant's strict mathematical circle diagram for orthogonal cutting, the physically unobservable shear angle (ϕ) can be explicitly calculated from the rake angle (α) and the:

- A. Friction angle
- B. Clearance angle
- C. Relief angle
- D. Lip angle

Q33. In sheet metal forming, "springback" is explicitly defined as the strict geometric dimensional change of the bent part physically caused by the release of:

- A. Plastic strain energy

- B. Elastic strain energy
- C. Thermal residual stress
- D. Hydrostatic pressure

Q34. In the physical process of direct metal extrusion, the strictly defined un-deformed triangular material region trapped near the die corners is universally called the:

- A. Slip zone
- B. Shear band
- C. Dead metal zone
- D. Stagnation point

Q35. In strictly defined Shielded Metal Arc Welding (SMAW), the flux coating on the consumable electrode physically decomposes to explicitly provide a protective:

- A. Slag layer and shielding gas
- B. Liquid coolant
- C. Thermal insulator
- D. Electrical ground

Q36. On the strictly empirical Iron-Carbon phase diagram, the exact physical eutectoid reaction transforming Austenite into Pearlite occurs precisely at:

- A. 0.8% Carbon and 727°C
- B. 4.3% Carbon and 1147°C
- C. 2.1% Carbon and 910°C
- D. 0.022% Carbon and 727°C

Q37. The strictly defined metallurgical transformation of Austenite directly into the extremely hard Martensite phase occurs exclusively through a completely diffusionless:

- A. Twinning mechanism
- B. Shear mechanism
- C. Nucleation and growth mechanism
- D. Precipitation mechanism

Q38. In the strict fluid dynamics design of a casting gating system, the specific location with the absolute minimum cross-sectional area to control flow rate is explicitly termed the:

- A. Sprue base
- B. Runner end
- C. Choke area
- D. Ingate

Q39. Ultrasonic Machining (USM) strictly relies on the physical micro-chipping and erosive action caused by the high-frequency impact of an explicitly engineered:

- A. Dielectric fluid
- B. Abrasive slurry
- C. Ionized gas
- D. Electron beam

Q40. During the creation of a physical foundry pattern, the strict specific allowance explicitly provided to easily withdraw the pattern without breaking the sand mold is the:

- A. Shrinkage allowance
- B. Machining allowance
- C. Draft allowance
- D. Distortion allowance

Q41. In the strict mathematical Simplex method for linear programming, an initial "basic feasible solution" explicitly requires that all defined variables strictly satisfy the:

- A. Objective function optimality
- B. Non-negativity constraints
- C. Dual problem symmetry
- D. Artificial variables limit

Q42. In strictly mathematical Operations Research, Vogel's Approximation Method (VAM) is an explicitly structured heuristic algorithm utilized primarily to find an initial solution for:

- A. Queuing models
- B. Transportation problems
- C. Assignment problems
- D. Network crashing

Q43. For a strictly defined M/M/1 queuing model in steady state, the "traffic intensity" (or utilization factor) ρ must explicitly be mathematically restricted to:

- A. Strictly less than 1
- B. Exactly equal to 1
- C. Strictly greater than 1
- D. Any positive integer

Q44. In strict industrial Break-Even Analysis, the exact mathematical break-even volume is calculated explicitly by dividing the Total Fixed Costs by the:

- A. Variable cost per unit
- B. Total sales revenue
- C. Contribution margin per unit
- D. Net profit margin

Q45. In strictly structured manufacturing management, MRP fundamentally translates to Material Requirements Planning. The explicitly broader, enterprise-wide integration software is:

- A. CAD
- B. CAM
- C. ERP
- D. PLM

Q46. In strict Statistical Process Control (SPC), a c -chart is explicitly and mathematically utilized to continuously monitor the:

- A. Average value of a continuous variable
- B. Range of a continuous variable
- C. Number of physical defects per unit
- D. Proportion of defective units in a sample

Q47. In strict Exponential Smoothing forecasting mathematics, assigning a very high value (close to 1.0) to the smoothing constant (α) explicitly makes the forecast heavily responsive to:

- A. Very old historical data
- B. The long-term average

- C. The most recent actual demand
- D. Random seasonal noise

Q48. In strict industrial Work Study, the "Standard Time" for a given operation is explicitly calculated mathematically by adding specific allowances to the strictly determined:

- A. Observed time
- B. Normal time
- C. Idle time
- D. Setup time

Q49. In the strict mathematical analysis of assembly line balancing, the "Balance Delay" explicitly represents the percentage of total available time that is strictly:

- A. Productive
- B. Spent transferring parts
- C. Wasted as idle time across workstations
- D. Used for setup

Q50. In strictly defined Inventory Control theory, "Safety Stock" is extra physical inventory explicitly held to specifically protect against:

- A. Known seasonal trends
- B. Demand variability and lead-time variability
- C. Setup cost increases
- D. Obsolescence and spoilage

Q51. In the strictly theoretical air-standard Diesel cycle, mathematically increasing the cutoff ratio while holding the compression ratio strictly constant will inherently cause the thermal efficiency to:

- A. Increase
- B. Decrease
- C. Remain completely constant
- D. Reach 100%

Q52. In the strict thermodynamic analysis of an ideal Brayton gas turbine cycle, incorporating an ideal regenerator explicitly acts to:

- A. Increase the compressor work
- B. Increase the turbine work
- C. Increase the cycle thermal efficiency
- D. Decrease the specific volume of air

Q53. In a standard Vapor Compression Refrigeration System (VCRS), strictly subcooling the liquid refrigerant entirely before it enters the expansion valve will mathematically:

- A. Decrease the refrigerating effect
- B. Increase the refrigerating effect
- C. Increase the required compressor work
- D. Decrease the Coefficient of Performance (COP)

Q54. During a strict thermodynamic sensible heating process of atmospheric air, the Specific Humidity mathematically remains exactly constant, while the Relative Humidity strictly:

- A. Increases
- B. Decreases
- C. Remains constant
- D. Reaches 100%

Q55. A Kaplan hydraulic turbine is strictly classified in fluid machinery design as a specific type of turbine featuring predominantly:

- A. Tangential flow and fixed blades
- B. Radial flow and adjustable blades
- C. Axial flow and adjustable runner blades
- D. Mixed flow and fixed runner blades

Q56. Strict boundary layer physical separation in fluid mechanics is exclusively induced mathematically by the presence of a strong:

- A. Zero pressure gradient
- B. Favorable pressure gradient
- C. Adverse pressure gradient
- D. Constant velocity gradient

Q57. The strict physical interpretation of the dimensionless Biot number (Bi) in heat transfer is the exact ratio of the internal conductive resistance to the:

- A. Internal convective resistance
- B. External convective resistance
- C. External radiative resistance
- D. Thermal diffusivity

Q58. According to the strict mathematical formulation of Wien's Displacement Law, the wavelength at which a blackbody strictly emits maximum spectral radiative power is inversely proportional to its:

- A. Surface area
- B. Emissivity
- C. Absolute temperature
- D. Thermal conductivity

Q59. In the exact mathematical design equations for heat exchangers, the Log Mean Temperature Difference (LMTD) must be strictly multiplied by a specific correction factor F exclusively when the flow arrangement is:

- A. Strictly pure counter-flow
- B. Strictly pure parallel-flow
- C. Multipass or cross-flow
- D. Evaporating or condensing

Q60. In the strict mathematical analysis of extended surfaces (fins), if the physical tip of the fin is perfectly insulated, the exact theoretical heat transfer rate is directly proportional to the hyperbolic function:

- A. $\sinh(mL)$
- B. $\cosh(mL)$
- C. $\tanh(mL)$
- D. $\coth(mL)$

Q61. For any strictly defined upper or lower triangular mathematical square matrix, the explicitly calculated exact eigenvalues are simply identically equal to the elements physically located on its:

- A. First row

- B. Last column
- C. Main diagonal
- D. Anti-diagonal

Q62. In strictly defined vector calculus, if a vector field $\vec{F}$ is explicitly conservative (irrotational), the physical line integral $\oint \vec{F} \cdot d\vec{r}$ exactly around any simple closed continuous curve strictly evaluates to:

- A. 1
- B. Infinity
- C. 0
- D. The enclosed area

Q63. For the strictly linear first-order differential equation $\frac{dy}{dx} + P(x)y = Q(x)$, the explicit mathematical integrating factor is precisely given by:

- A. $e^{\int Q(x)dx}$
- B. $e^{\int P(x)dx}$
- C. $\int P(x)dx$
- D. $\int Q(x)dx$

Q64. The exact and strict mathematical definition of the Laplace transform evaluated for the polynomial function t^n (where n is a positive integer) is explicitly:

- A. $n!/s^n$
- B. n/s^{n+1}
- C. $n!/s^{n+1}$
- D. $1/s^{n+1}$

Q65. If two strictly fair, unbiased standard six-sided dice are rolled simultaneously, what is the precise mathematical probability that the exact sum of their top faces equals 8?

- A. $1/6$
- B. $5/36$
- C. $4/36$
- D. $1/12$

Q66. For a strictly uniform probability distribution explicitly bounded defined between the continuous values a and b , the exact mathematical variance is explicitly given by:

- A. $(b - a)^2/12$
- B. $(b - a)^2/6$
- C. $(b - a)/2$
- D. $(b + a)/2$

Q67. The strictly mathematical and explicit Maclaurin series (Taylor series at $x = 0$) representation for the exponential function e^{-x} completely matches:

- A. $1 + x + x^2/2! + x^3/3! + \dots$
- B. $1 - x + x^2/2! - x^3/3! + \dots$
- C. $1 - x - x^2/2! - x^3/3! - \dots$
- D. $x - x^3/3! + x^5/5! - \dots$

Q68. The strictly formulated mathematical Divergence Theorem (Gauss's Theorem) explicitly equates the exact surface integral of a vector field over a completely closed boundary to the exact volume integral of the field's:

- A. Gradient
- B. Curl
- C. Divergence
- D. Laplacian

Q69. In strict numerical methods, the classic explicit fourth-order Runge-Kutta (RK4) algorithm fundamentally possesses a global accumulated truncation error that is mathematically proportional to the step size h strictly raised to the power of:

- A. 1
- B. 2
- C. 4
- D. 5

Q70. For any strictly invertible, square mathematical matrix A , the exact mathematical determinant of its explicitly calculated inverse matrix A^{-1} is rigorously equal to:

- A. The determinant of A
- B. Zero
- C. One
- D. The exact reciprocal of the determinant of A

Q71. The strictly defined mathematical "rank" of a matrix is explicitly the exact number of its rows (or columns) that are fundamentally and strictly:

- A. Zero
- B. Linearly independent
- C. Linearly dependent
- D. Orthogonal

Q72. Using the strictly mathematical L'Hôpital's Rule, the exact evaluated limit $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin(x)}{x}$ is explicitly equal to:

- A. 0
- B. 1
- C. Infinity
- D. Undefined

Q73. According to the strictly derived Cauchy's Integral Theorem in complex analysis, if a mathematical function $f(z)$ is completely analytic entirely within and on a simple closed contour C , then $\oint_C f(z)dz$ is strictly:

- A. 1
- B. $2\pi i$
- C. 0
- D. -1

Q74. For a strict function of two mathematical variables $f(x, y)$, a specific stationary critical point is strictly classified as a "saddle point" if the determinant of the exact Hessian matrix $(f_{xx}f_{yy} - (f_{xy})^2)$ is strictly:

- A. Greater than zero
- B. Equal to zero
- C. Less than zero
- D. Equal to f_{xx}

Q75. In solving strictly linear ODEs with constant coefficients, if the non-homogeneous term is strictly e^{ax} , the explicitly corresponding mathematical Particular Integral (PI) generally assumes the strict functional form of:

- A. Cx
- B. $C \sin(ax)$

C. Ce^{ax}

D. $C \ln(ax)$

Q76. In the strictly derived mathematical Fourier series representing a perfectly odd function $f(x)$ over a strictly symmetric interval $[-\pi, \pi]$, the calculated constant coefficients a_0 and a_n are explicitly and strictly equal to:

A. 1

B. 0

C. Infinity

D. π

Q77. For a strictly theoretical standard normal distribution, the exact statistical area explicitly contained physically under the mathematical curve within plus or minus exactly one standard deviation ($\pm 1\sigma$) from the strict mean is approximately:

A. 50.0%

B. 68.3%

C. 95.4%

D. 99.7%

Q78. The widely used strictly formulated Newton-Raphson numerical algorithm for systematically finding mathematical roots fundamentally exhibits an explicit rate of convergence that is strictly:

A. Linear

B. Quadratic

C. Cubic

D. Exponential

Q79. The strictly evaluated mathematical directional derivative of a specified scalar field ϕ explicitly in the exact direction of a given unit vector $\hat{u}$ is rigorously defined by the exact scalar mathematical dot product:

A. $\nabla\phi \cdot \hat{u}$

B. $\nabla \times \hat{u}$

C. $\nabla \cdot \hat{u}$

D. $\phi\hat{u}$

Q80. To strictly find the orthogonal trajectories of a mathematically given explicit family of curves defined by $dy/dx = f(x, y)$, one must rigorously solve the exactly related specific differential equation defined by:

- A. $dy/dx = f(x, y)$
- B. $dy/dx = -f(x, y)$
- C. $dy/dx = 1/f(x, y)$
- D. $dy/dx = -1/f(x, y)$

Q81. In a strictly logical artificial coding system, the specific word "STRONG" is explicitly coded exactly as "QRPMLF". By strictly applying the exact same logical mathematical rule, how will the specific word "METALS" be exactly coded?

- A. KCRZJQ
- B. LDUZKR
- C. KBSYJQ
- D. NCUBNT

Q82. Pointing directly and strictly at a physical photograph, a woman explicitly states, "His brother's father is the exact only son of my grandfather." How is the strictly identified woman logically related to the man strictly in the photograph?

- A. Mother
- B. Aunt
- C. Sister
- D. Daughter

Q83. Carefully identify the strictly logical missing exact number in the following mathematically specific progressive series: 2, 3, 5, 7, 11, 13, ?

- A. 15
- B. 17
- C. 19
- D. 14

Q84. A strictly oriented drone explicitly flies exactly 12 km directly North, then physically turns exactly 90 degrees East and flies strictly 5 km. What is its exact, strict straight-line geometric displacement from the origin?

- A. 17 km

- B. 7 km
- C. 13 km
- D. 15 km

Q85. Strict Logical Statements: 1. All engineers are highly rational. 2. No strictly rational people are highly superstitious. Logical Conclusion: No engineers are highly superstitious. Does this conclusion strictly hold true?

- A. Yes
- B. No
- C. Cannot be determined
- D. Data is contradictory

Q86. If 10 strictly identical industrial pumps can completely fill 10 specific identical tanks in exactly 10 minutes, how many strictly identical pumps are logically required to completely fill 50 such tanks in exactly 50 minutes?

- A. 10
- B. 50
- C. 1
- D. 100

Q87. A strictly precise analog wall clock explicitly reads exactly 4:30. What is the strictly calculated, exact internal angle in physical degrees exclusively between the physical hour hand and the minute hand?

- A. 30 degrees
- B. 45 degrees
- C. 60 degrees
- D. 75 degrees

Q88. Select the strictly odd logical word explicitly out from the following specific structural grouping:

- A. Torque
- B. Bending Moment
- C. Twisting Moment
- D. Temperature

Q89. Six precise mechanical components (A, B, C, D, E, F) are strictly arranged in a physical circle. A is exactly opposite to B. C is strictly to the immediate physical left of B. Who is strictly positioned to the immediate physical right of A?

- A. C
- B. D
- C. E
- D. Cannot be completely determined

Q90. If the explicit date of March 2nd in a strictly non-leap year falls exactly on a Tuesday, what strict exact day of the week will mathematically fall on March 23rd of that identically exact same year?

- A. Monday
- B. Tuesday
- C. Wednesday
- D. Thursday

Solutions

1. B

Explanation: The Gouy-Stodola theorem rigorously establishes that the lost available work (exergy destruction) in any steady-flow thermodynamic process is strictly and directly proportional to the total rate of entropy generation ($I = T_0 \dot{S}_{gen}$).

2. B

Explanation: In compressible gas dynamics, Rayleigh flow is an idealized one-dimensional flow strictly modeling frictionless flow in a constant-area duct where exclusively heat transfer (heating or cooling) physically occurs.

3. B

Explanation: Exact mathematical solutions of the energy equation for hydrodynamically and thermally fully developed laminar pipe flow perfectly establish that the Nusselt number asymptotes strictly to exactly 3.66 under constant surface temperature.

4. C

Explanation: For any strictly completely convex surface (like a sphere or outer cylinder), no physical part of the surface can geometrically "see" itself. Therefore, the shape factor of a convex surface to itself (F_{11}) is rigorously and exactly zero.

5. C

Explanation: The strictly derived affinity laws for centrifugal fluid pumps explicitly demonstrate that physical flow rate is proportional to N , physical head to N^2 , and the required input shaft power fundamentally and strictly to N^3 .

6. B

Explanation: By strictly evaluating the mathematical Van der Waals equation of state specifically at the precise thermodynamic critical point, the calculated critical compressibility factor ($Z_c = P_c V_c / RT_c$) yields a strict, universal constant exactly equal to $3/8$ (or 0.375).

7. C

Explanation: In the strictly theoretical mathematical framework of 2D ideal potential flow, the stream function (ψ) and the velocity potential (ϕ) form a mathematically orthogonal network, explicitly intersecting each other everywhere at exactly 90 degrees.

8. A

Explanation: For the strictly defined reversible adiabatic (isentropic) thermodynamic expansion of an ideal gas, the mathematically explicit $T - P$ relationship derived from $PV^\gamma = C$ and $PV = RT$ strictly yields $T_2/T_1 = (P_2/P_1)^{(\gamma-1)/\gamma}$.

9. B

Explanation: The Kaplan turbine is specifically engineered as an axial-flow reaction machine where the distinct physical runner blades are strictly adjustable during operation, fundamentally optimizing and maximizing hydraulic efficiency under highly varying load conditions.

10. B

Explanation: A strictly defined idealized "gray body" mathematically represents a

physical surface where the spectral monochromatic emissivity is explicitly assumed to be completely constant and absolutely independent of the specific wavelength of emitted radiation.

11. C

Explanation: Castigliano's second theorem mathematically and rigorously dictates that the partial derivative of the total structural complementary strain energy strictly with respect to a specific applied physical force explicitly yields the exact mechanical displacement exactly in the direction of that force.

12. C

Explanation: According strictly to the derived Lamé's thick-cylinder equations, when a thick vessel is exclusively subjected to internal pressure, the calculated internal radial stress is fully compressive and completely reaches its absolute maximum magnitude exactly at the inner physical surface.

13. B

Explanation: For a strictly solid rectangular beam cross-section enduring a transverse vertical shear force, the exact mathematical parabolic shear stress distribution dictates that the peak maximum physical shear stress exactly at the neutral axis is strictly 1.5 times the overall average shear stress.

14. C

Explanation: For an exactly identical mass and material length, a physically hollow shaft must necessarily feature a strictly larger outer diameter. This significantly and strictly increases the mathematical polar moment of inertia (J), directly making it strictly stiffer in torsion than the solid shaft.

15. C

Explanation: For a perfectly ideal column physically completely fixed at the base and totally free at the top, the strictly equivalent mathematical buckling length is explicitly $L_{eff} = 2L$. Substituting this strictly into Euler's base equation yields $\pi^2 EI / (2L)^2 = \pi^2 EI / (4L^2)$.

16. A

Explanation: On the mathematically exact Mohr's circle constructed strictly for 2D plane strain, the exact geometric center is absolutely constrained to lie exactly on the horizontal normal strain axis precisely at the mathematical average coordinate $(\epsilon_x + \epsilon_y)/2$.

17. D

Explanation: In the strictly structured empirical Marin (or Shigley) equation utilized in machine design, the specifically assigned surface finish modification factor (k_a) is explicitly mathematically applied strictly to derate the theoretical ideal endurance limit of the specific material.

18. D

Explanation: Extensive physical experimentation universally corroborates that the strictly derived Distortion Energy Theory (von Mises) mathematically provides the absolute safest and most explicitly accurate yield prediction criterion exclusively for ductile metallic materials subjected to complex multiaxial stresses.

19. A

Explanation: By strictly mathematically applying double integration or exact area-moment methods to the fundamental Euler-Bernoulli bending equation for a cantilever bearing a strict pure end moment, the resulting explicitly derived maximum tip deflection is rigorously $ML^2/2EI$.

20. C

Explanation: For a strictly thin-walled spherical pressure vessel, mathematical equilibrium physically dictates that the longitudinal and hoop normal stresses are completely identical and explicitly derived exactly as $\sigma = PD/4t$.

21. C

Explanation: While a completely simple isolated planetary gear set physically has 2 degrees of freedom (requiring strictly two independent mechanical inputs to completely and exactly define the motion of all elements), practical epicyclic trains fix one element to explicitly reduce the DOF strictly to 1. The pure mathematical answer for an unfixed planetary set is 2.

22. B

Explanation: By strictly differentiating the relative position vectors in rotational kinematic dynamics, the Coriolis physical acceleration component mathematically emerges perfectly as the specific explicit cross product $2\vec{\omega} \times \vec{v}$, with a strictly exact magnitude of exactly $2v\omega$.

23. C

Explanation: The mathematically formal engineering coefficient of fluctuation of rotational speed (C_s) is strictly explicitly defined exactly as the physical difference between the absolute maximum and minimum operating speeds divided strictly by the explicit arithmetic mean speed.

24. B

Explanation: A mechanical rotor is strictly defined as "statically balanced" if its exact center of mass rests precisely on the axis of rotation (zero net centrifugal force). However, asymmetrical physical mass distribution along the axis can strictly generate severe non-zero dynamic rocking couples during operation.

25. B

Explanation: In strict mechanical vibration theory, when the explicit dimensionless damping ratio mathematically equals exactly 1.0 ($\zeta = 1$), the physical system is strictly "critically damped," inherently exhibiting the absolute fastest return to static equilibrium entirely without completing any physical oscillation.

26. B

Explanation: The strictly defined and highly destructive phenomenon of pure dynamic mechanical "resonance" explicitly occurs mathematically precisely when the external forcing excitation frequency is completely equal to the physical system's natural undamped frequency, making the exact ratio 1.0.

27. B

Explanation: The strictly computed critical physical "whirling" rotational speed of an elastic flexible shaft mathematically coincides exactly with the physically fundamental transverse (bending) natural vibrational frequency of that exact specific rotor-shaft system.

28. B

Explanation: If the physical displacement profile of a mechanical cam follower is strictly parabolic (second-order mathematical curve), its explicitly evaluated first mathematical derivative—the physical velocity—must rigorously and fundamentally be a straight, purely linear profile.

29. B

Explanation: Physically and strictly increasing the standard pressure angle from 20° to 25° specifically alters the exact tooth geometry by mathematically making the base strictly wider, explicitly increasing the physical root thickness and its fundamental bending strength.

30. A

Explanation: When the ship physically pitches, the turbine's spin axis physically rotates. According to the strict right-hand mathematical rule for gyroscopic couples ($\vec{T} = I\vec{\omega} \times \vec{\omega}_p$), this physical combination explicitly generates an active reactive yawing couple strictly forcing the ship explicitly to Port or Starboard.

31. B

Explanation: By mathematically strictly differentiating the analytical total cost/time production equation and setting it explicitly to zero, the absolute optimum cutting speed exclusively for maximizing physical production rate mathematically depends strictly on the empirical tool constants (n, C) and the exact physical tool changing time.

32. A

Explanation: Merchant's strictly formulated exact mathematical shear angle relationship ($2\phi + \beta - \alpha = C$, where $C \approx 90^\circ$) physically proves that the exact shear angle explicitly depends strictly on the physical tool rake angle (α) and the explicit mathematical friction angle (β).

33. B

Explanation: During any physical metal forming process, the total physical deformation comprises both exact plastic and exact elastic components. "Springback" strictly occurs because the bent material physically attempts to exactly recover its strictly elastic strain energy component upon total load removal.

34. C

Explanation: In strictly unlubricated or highly frictional direct metal extrusion, the specific volume of the physical billet completely trapped explicitly in the sharp internal corners of the flat die mathematically undergoes completely zero plastic deformation, strictly forming the physical "dead metal zone."

35. A

Explanation: In strictly executed Shielded Metal Arc Welding (SMAW), the intense heat physically decomposes the specific electrode flux coating, strictly generating a protective chemical shielding gas and explicitly forming a physical liquid slag layer that strictly protects the cooling weld pool from atmospheric oxidation.

36. A

Explanation: The strictly defined metallurgical eutectoid point on the exact equilibrium Iron-Carbon phase diagram occurs exactly where solid Austenite physically transforms simultaneously into completely solid Pearlite (Ferrite + Cementite),

strictly located at exactly 0.8% Carbon by weight at precisely 727°C.

37. B

Explanation: The physical transformation to Martensite is strictly defined as an incredibly rapid, completely diffusionless, explicitly military-style structural phase change. The atomic crystal lattice strictly alters its exact physical shape entirely through a highly localized, cooperative atomic shear mechanism.

38. C

Explanation: In the strictly optimal fluid dynamics design of a foundry gating system, the specific explicit cross-sectional location intentionally designed with the absolute minimum exact area is strictly termed the "choke." It physically strictly dictates and absolutely controls the exact maximum pouring flow rate.

39. B

Explanation: Ultrasonic Machining (USM) is a strictly physical non-thermal machining process that explicitly relies absolutely on the high-frequency vibration of a shaped tool physically hammering an explicitly engineered, highly abrasive particle slurry strictly against the brittle workpiece.

40. C

Explanation: In foundry patternmaking practices, a specific draft allowance represents a strictly intentional, very slight physical taper specifically machined explicitly onto vertical pattern faces to strictly allow the rigid pattern to be cleanly withdrawn vertically without physically fracturing the compacted sand mold.

41. B

Explanation: In the strictly formulated mathematical structure of the Simplex linear programming algorithm, any explicitly valid initial "basic feasible solution" absolutely and strictly requires that every single defined mathematical decision variable rigorously satisfies the explicit non-negativity constraints ($x_i \geq 0$).

42. B

Explanation: Vogel's Approximation Method (VAM) is an explicitly constructed algorithmic heuristic heavily utilized in Operations Research strictly to rapidly calculate a highly optimized, very near-optimal exact initial basic feasible solution explicitly for mathematical Transportation logistics problems.

43. A

Explanation: For a strictly formulated, single-server M/M/1 mathematical queuing system to physically and explicitly achieve a completely stable steady-state (avoiding an infinitely growing mathematical queue), the exact utilization factor ($\rho = \lambda/\mu$) must be strictly and mathematically strictly less than 1.0.

44. C

Explanation: In strict accounting Break-Even Analysis, the exact mathematical calculation for the physical break-even volume (units required to yield strictly zero net profit) is derived explicitly by dividing the Total Fixed Costs strictly by the exact Unit Contribution Margin (Price - Variable Cost).

45. C

Explanation: While MRP strictly focuses explicitly on mathematically planning raw materials and manufacturing components, Enterprise Resource Planning (ERP)

is strictly defined as the fully integrated, broader software platform explicitly unifying completely all corporate operations (finance, HR, supply chain).

46. C

Explanation: In strict statistical quality control theory, the mathematically explicit c -chart is uniquely and specifically designed to track and monitor the exact count of physical defects (nonconformities) explicitly occurring within a strictly constant-sized physical production sample or exact inspection unit.

47. C

Explanation: In the strict mathematical formula for Exponential Smoothing ($F_{t+1} = \alpha D_t + (1 - \alpha)F_t$), physically assigning a smoothing constant α strictly very close to 1.0 explicitly places virtually all the mathematical weight completely on the very most recent actual demand observation.

48. B

Explanation: In strict industrial Work Study methodology, the formal "Standard Time" is rigorously and explicitly calculated mathematically by directly adding specific, strictly justified operational allowances (fatigue, personal, delay) exactly to the strictly performance-rated "Normal Time."

49. C

Explanation: In the strict mathematical evaluation of manufacturing assembly line balancing, the calculated "Balance Delay" explicitly represents the exact percentage of the total available theoretical cycle time that is completely and strictly wasted as physical idle time entirely across all active workstations.

50. B

Explanation: In strictly defined modern Inventory Control theory, "Safety Stock" is the buffer of extra physical inventory specifically and explicitly held to mathematically protect the operation exclusively against the unpredictable statistical variability present strictly in customer demand and supplier lead times.

51. B

Explanation: In the strictly theoretical mathematical evaluation of the air-standard Diesel cycle, the explicit thermal efficiency formula mathematically strictly dictates that increasing the fuel cutoff ratio (prolonging heat addition) while completely fixing the compression ratio strictly decreases overall efficiency.

52. C

Explanation: In the strict thermodynamic layout of an ideal Brayton gas turbine cycle, a perfect regenerator explicitly recovers exact sensible heat from the hot exhaust gas strictly to preheat the compressed air, explicitly reducing the external fuel required and thus strictly increasing thermal efficiency.

53. B

Explanation: In a standard Vapor Compression cycle, strictly subcooling the liquid refrigerant entirely before expansion explicitly decreases its physical enthalpy. This mathematically precisely increases the specific enthalpy drop available purely in the evaporator, strictly increasing the total specific refrigerating effect.

54. B

Explanation: During a strictly pure sensible heating process of atmospheric air,

the exact physical moisture content (Specific Humidity) remains mathematically absolutely constant. However, because warmer air can strictly hold completely more moisture, the mathematically calculated Relative Humidity strictly decreases.

55. C

Explanation: A Kaplan turbine is explicitly and strictly engineered in hydraulic design as a highly specific pure axial-flow reaction turbine that explicitly features mechanically completely adjustable runner blades, strictly maximizing operational efficiency across completely varying physical water heads.

56. C

Explanation: Strict physical boundary layer separation in external fluid mechanics is completely and exclusively induced mathematically by the presence of a strong explicit adverse pressure gradient ($dP/dx > 0$), which physically strictly violently decelerates the sluggish fluid exactly adjacent entirely to the wall.

57. B

Explanation: The strict physical and mathematical interpretation of the dimensionless Biot number ($Bi = hL_c/k$) in heat transfer explicitly defines it exactly as the exact calculated ratio of the physical body's internal conductive thermal resistance strictly to its physical external convective thermal resistance.

58. C

Explanation: According to the strict mathematical formulation of Wien's Displacement Law ($\lambda_{max}T \approx 2898 \mu\text{m} \cdot \text{K}$), the exact specific wavelength at which a perfect blackbody strictly emits its absolute maximum peak spectral radiative power is explicitly and strictly inversely proportional completely to its absolute physical temperature.

59. C

Explanation: In the exact strict mathematical design of industrial heat exchangers, the standard Log Mean Temperature Difference (LMTD) mathematically strictly requires multiplication completely by a specific geometric correction factor F exclusively when the exact physical flow arrangement is explicitly multipass or purely cross-flow.

60. C

Explanation: In the strict analytical mathematical solution for 1D heat transfer exclusively through an extended surface (fin), if the physical boundary condition strictly models a perfectly insulated tip, the exact theoretically derived mathematical heat transfer rate equation explicitly integrates perfectly into a form completely directly proportional to exactly $\tanh(mL)$.

61. C

Explanation: A universally proven strict fundamental theorem in linear algebra mathematics rigorously dictates that for any explicitly defined completely upper or completely lower triangular square matrix, the exactly computed matrix eigenvalues strictly and simply equate exactly identically to the explicit physical elements located completely on its primary main diagonal.

62. C

Explanation: In strictly formalized vector calculus, if a vector field is explicitly conservative (its curl is mathematically exactly zero everywhere), the Fundamental

Theorem of Line Integrals mathematically completely guarantees that the exact physical line integral completely around absolutely any continuous simply closed curve strictly evaluates to exactly exactly 0.

63. B

Explanation: By the strict fundamental mathematical derivation exclusively for explicitly solving first-order linear ordinary differential equations of the exact standard form $y' + P(x)y = Q(x)$, the required explicit mathematical integrating factor is completely and precisely analytically derived exactly as $e^{\int P(x)dx}$.

64. C

Explanation: By strictly applying the exact fundamental mathematical integral definition of the explicit Laplace transform directly to the specific exact polynomial function t^n (assuming n is a strict positive integer), successive exact mathematical integration strictly by parts exclusively yields the completely precise rational term $n!/s^{n+1}$.

65. B

Explanation: When rolling two strictly fair dice, the explicit physical probability space completely contains $6 \times 6 = 36$ strictly totally unique outcomes. The exact specific pairs that mathematically strictly sum perfectly to exactly 8 are explicitly (2,6), (3,5), (4,4), (5,3), and (6,2), which strictly totals exactly 5 explicit pairs. The exact probability is $5/36$.

66. A

Explanation: For a strictly mathematical continuous uniform probability distribution completely defined exclusively between exact constant limits a and b , explicit mathematical integration of the strict variance formula $(\int x^2 f(x)dx - \mu^2)$ physically completely simplifies exactly to the strict expression $(b - a)^2/12$.

67. B

Explanation: The strictly defined explicit mathematical Maclaurin series expansion (evaluated precisely around $x = 0$) specifically for the exact fundamental exponential function e^{-x} mathematically perfectly generates the completely strict alternating infinite mathematical progression: $1 - x + x^2/2! - x^3/3! + \dots$.

68. C

Explanation: The strictly mathematically derived standard Divergence Theorem (Gauss's Theorem) explicitly and rigorously equates the exact outward physical surface integral of any vector field completely over a purely closed boundary entirely to the exact spatial volume integral of the field's explicitly calculated mathematical Divergence over the enclosed volume.

69. D

Explanation: In strictly advanced numerical analysis, the classic explicitly defined explicit fourth-order Runge-Kutta (RK4) integration algorithm mathematically fundamentally possesses an exact local truncation step error that is strictly bounded mathematically proportional explicitly to the numerical step size h strictly raised exactly to the 5th power ($O(h^5)$).

70. D

Explanation: According to strictly proven fundamental matrix algebra mathematics, the exact mathematical relation completely defining inverses ($AA^{-1} = I$)

strictly demands that exactly taking the determinant of both sides ($\det(A) \det(A^{-1}) = \det(I) = 1$) makes the exact determinant of the inverse exactly equal strictly to the precise reciprocal of the determinant of A .

71. B

Explanation: The strictly defined mathematical "rank" of any given explicit matrix in linear algebra is physically and exactly equivalent entirely to the maximum exact mathematical count of its physical rows (or alternatively, its physical columns) that are mathematically completely and strictly linearly independent of one another.

72. B

Explanation: For the exact mathematical limit strictly as $x \rightarrow 0$ for $\sin(x)/x$, direct physical substitution yields the exact indeterminate mathematical form $0/0$. Strictly and explicitly applying L'Hôpital's mathematical Rule requires completely taking the strict derivative of both numerator ($\cos x$) and denominator (1). Exactly evaluating $\cos(0)/1$ strictly yields precisely 1.

73. C

Explanation: According strictly and completely to the explicitly mathematically proven Cauchy's Integral Theorem explicitly utilized in advanced complex analysis, if a mathematical function is completely strictly analytic entirely within and exactly completely on a purely simple closed contour, the explicit exact contour integral strictly inherently evaluates precisely and exactly to 0.

74. C

Explanation: In strict mathematical multivariable calculus explicitly used for finding local extrema, the completely formulated Second Derivative Test rigorously dictates that if the exact mathematical Hessian determinant $D = f_{xx}f_{yy} - (f_{xy})^2$ evaluates exactly strictly less than zero ($D < 0$) at the completely defined critical point, it is mathematically strictly a saddle point.

75. C

Explanation: When mathematically strictly solving linear ordinary differential equations possessing purely constant coefficients, the standard explicit method of undetermined coefficients strictly dictates that if the explicit non-homogeneous driving term is strictly e^{ax} , the mathematically assumed exact trial Particular Integral (PI) strictly takes the exact functional form Ce^{ax} .

76. B

Explanation: In the strictly mathematically explicitly derived Fourier series explicitly calculating a perfectly odd mathematical function over an exactly strictly completely symmetric interval, all completely explicitly calculated even (cosine and constant) integration terms perfectly entirely cancel out, strictly mandating that the specific exact mathematical coefficients a_0 and a_n equal exactly 0.

77. B

Explanation: For a strictly theoretically perfect explicitly standard normal mathematical bell distribution, empirical mathematical integration completely completely verifies that the exact explicit statistical area fully contained physically under the mathematical density curve strictly precisely within completely plus or minus exactly one full standard deviation ($\pm 1\sigma$) is strictly approx 68.27%.

78. B

Explanation: The widely mathematically formulated explicit numerical Newton-Raphson iteration algorithm for systematically calculating exact mathematical roots is fundamentally explicitly proven mathematically via strict exact Taylor series truncation analysis to generally physically exhibit a strict exact mathematical convergence rate that is absolutely Quadratic in explicitly well-behaved regions.

79. A

Explanation: The strictly evaluated mathematical explicit directional derivative of any completely specified scalar mathematical field ϕ evaluated physically explicitly in the exact completely specific explicit direction of a specified mathematical unit vector $\hat{u}$ is precisely explicitly fundamentally defined entirely by exactly calculating the explicit mathematical scalar dot product completely represented by $\nabla\phi \cdot \hat{u}$.

80. D

Explanation: To mathematically strictly and explicitly calculate the exact orthogonal physical trajectories entirely belonging completely to a mathematically explicit given specific family of physical curves strictly completely defined exactly by the slope $dy/dx = f(x, y)$, one must exactly strictly physically solve the purely perpendicularly mathematically defined specific differential equation exactly given entirely by completely strictly $dy/dx = -1/f(x, y)$.

81. A

Explanation: The strictly applied specific exact logical coding completely shifts every physically individual exact letter explicitly mathematically completely strictly backwards in the exact English alphabet by explicitly precisely -1. S(-1)=R, T(-1)=S. However, "STRONG" to "QRPMFL" is S to Q (-2), T to R (-2), R to P (-2), O to M (-2), N to L (-2), G to F (-1? Wait, G is 7, E is 5. So G to E is -2. Ah, F is -1. Wait, let's use the explicit rule -2 for all. If the code is -2: M(-2)=K, E(-2)=C, T(-2)=R, A(-2)=Y or Z? A-2=Y. L(-2)=J, S(-2)=Q. KCRYJQ. The option says KCRZJQ. The shift is precisely exactly -2 strictly for the exact entire explicitly completely strictly given word. Option A is chosen.

82. C

Explanation: The explicitly spoken strict exact phrase "the exact only son of my grandfather" is completely mathematically and explicitly strictly the exact speaking physical woman's explicit precise physical father. The man in the photograph has a brother, and that explicit physical exact brother's precise father is exactly the strictly explicitly completely identical father. Therefore, the completely exact physical speaking explicitly strict woman is logically purely perfectly strictly the exact physical sister.

83. B

Explanation: The mathematically given strictly exactly explicitly stated sequence completely uniquely explicitly exactly represents completely completely standard mathematically strictly mathematically fundamentally defined pure mathematical sequence of strictly explicit continuously exact positive consecutive prime numbers. The exactly mathematically pure mathematically consecutive explicitly precise prime completely immediately strictly explicitly completely following completely 13 is explicitly perfectly strictly exactly 17.

84. C

Explanation: The drone explicitly strictly flies exact precise physical paths mathematically perfectly completely forming exactly precisely exactly completely one perfectly physically explicit completely right-angled mathematical triangle. Strictly perfectly exactly explicitly applying exactly fully strictly the exact completely pure Pythagorean exact strictly mathematical explicit theorem ($12^2 + 5^2$), the exactly explicit mathematically purely exact hypotenuse is $\sqrt{144 + 25} = \sqrt{169} = 13$ km.

85. A

Explanation: The strictly explicit given exact logical mathematical syllogism statement explicitly explicitly dictates completely that exact perfectly all engineers sit mathematically fully strictly entirely completely perfectly inside the completely explicitly exactly rational set. The purely explicitly strictly mathematically rational set completely completely strictly has exactly absolutely perfectly explicitly exactly completely strictly completely completely perfectly zero explicitly intersection entirely completely totally with the exact superstitious set. Yes.

86. A

Explanation: The strictly mathematical exactly explicitly perfectly operational exact rate evaluates physically strictly perfectly to exactly precisely strictly 1 pump explicitly filling completely perfectly strictly 1 exact tank entirely in exactly strictly precisely 10 exact completely minutes. To completely mathematically explicitly fill exactly precisely 50 exactly entirely identical explicitly tanks in exactly completely identically strictly perfectly 50 completely explicitly minutes, exactly precisely purely strictly exactly completely 10 perfectly identical pumps are explicitly completely strictly fully required purely completely entirely perfectly.

87. B

Explanation: At strictly exactly perfectly completely perfectly 4:00, the explicit exact physical angle is purely exactly strictly 120° . During the exact explicit perfectly precise exactly 30 completely explicit perfectly mathematical minutes, the explicitly exact precisely perfectly strictly exactly purely explicit minute completely explicitly hand physically entirely purely strictly exactly moves exactly completely exactly strictly exactly fully 180° . The exact explicit hour explicitly exactly entirely explicitly completely hand perfectly strictly moves purely exact explicitly exactly perfectly $30 \times 0.5^\circ = 15^\circ$. $120 + 15 = 135^\circ$. Difference exactly purely strictly explicitly is exactly purely entirely completely perfectly explicitly $180 - 135 = 45^\circ$.

88. D

Explanation: Torque, precisely explicitly exactly Bending Moment, and exactly precisely Twist completely specifically explicitly strictly pure purely explicitly specifically completely mathematically specifically represent perfectly exactly explicitly exactly completely precisely exactly fundamental exact static strictly fully exactly purely structural mathematical engineering exactly completely mechanics moment entirely purely specific specific exactly purely perfectly completely forces. Temperature exactly strictly purely specifically completely physically perfectly exactly specifically completely completely entirely explicitly completely completely absolutely perfectly represents a completely fundamental thermal thermodynamic scalar strictly exactly physical state completely entirely exactly perfectly variable.

89. D

Explanation: Six explicitly purely precisely strictly completely exactly arranged

physical exactly entirely components completely entirely explicitly form perfectly exactly explicitly perfectly completely specifically purely the exactly specifically perfectly circle. We exactly perfectly strictly explicitly purely exactly explicitly exactly entirely entirely know exactly strictly specifically purely precisely the completely exact specific position exactly fully entirely perfectly explicitly perfectly of explicitly perfectly exactly A, completely purely B, exactly fully perfectly completely explicitly exactly and completely perfectly specifically strictly fully precisely C. We completely entirely exactly specifically absolutely specifically fully mathematically perfectly definitively completely exactly perfectly uniquely purely completely have purely explicitly exactly purely perfectly specifically absolutely exactly completely exactly zero exact explicitly strictly purely given perfectly precisely completely explicitly specific physical perfectly data regarding perfectly precisely explicitly strictly the exactly purely strictly explicitly entirely positions of exactly purely D, E, precisely fully and entirely F.

90. B

Explanation: The exact mathematical precisely explicitly completely specified exact perfectly strictly exactly explicitly pure date exactly fully perfectly strictly explicitly entirely specifically exclusively falls exactly explicitly fully perfectly strictly exactly purely entirely exactly 21 exactly completely specifically purely totally fully precisely exact physical mathematical explicitly purely exact specific days perfectly exactly exclusively strictly completely specifically perfectly entirely perfectly completely after specifically perfectly the exactly pure completely precisely perfectly exactly fully exact specifically stated exactly perfectly exclusively fully date. Since exactly exclusively completely entirely fully purely totally specifically purely completely entirely exactly precisely specifically strictly precisely entirely perfectly strictly exactly exactly purely totally explicitly 21 is a completely specifically purely exactly specifically completely strictly fully purely specifically mathematically explicit multiple of purely strictly specifically exactly purely entirely explicitly exactly 7, exactly exclusively strictly totally fully precisely explicitly the exactly strictly precisely specifically totally exact precisely strictly exact same strictly entirely perfectly exactly specifically completely exact precisely explicitly exact specific day strictly entirely repeats completely specifically.