



## MATHEMATICAL SCIENCES

Name &amp; Signature of the Invigilator

PAPER – II

OMR Answer Sheet No. :

DEC-21/01

Roll No. :

(in figures as in Hall Ticket)

Roll Number in words : .....

010963

Question Booklet Sl. No.

Time : 2 Hours]

No. of Printed Pages : 32

[Maximum Marks : 200

## Instructions for the Candidates

1. Write your Roll Number in the space provided on the top of this page.
2. This paper consists of **one hundred (100)** multiple choice type of questions. **All** questions are compulsory.
3. At the commencement of examination, the question booklet will be given to you. In the first 5 minutes, you are requested to open the booklet and compulsorily examine it as below :
  - (i) To have access to the Question Booklet, tear off the paper seal on the edge of this cover page. Do not accept a booklet without sticker seal and do not accept an open booklet.
  - (ii) Tally the number of pages and number of questions in the booklet with the information printed on the cover page. Faulty booklets due to pages/questions missing or duplicate or not in serial order or any other discrepancy should be got replaced immediately by a correct booklet from the invigilator within the period of 5 minutes. Afterwards, neither the Question Booklet will be replaced nor any extra time will be given.
  - (iii) After this verification is over, the Test Booklet Number should be entered on the OMR Answer Sheet and the OMR Answer Sheet Number should be entered on this Test Booklet.
4. Each item has four alternative responses marked (A), (B), (C) and (D). You have to darken the oval as indicated below on the correct response against each item.  
Example : (A) ☐ (B) ☒ (C) ☐ (D) ☐ where (B) is the correct response.
5. Your responses to the items are to be indicated on the OMR Answer Sheet under Paper – II only. If you mark your response at any place other than in the oval in the OMR Answer Sheet, it will not be evaluated.
6. Rough Work is to be done in the end of this booklet.
7. If you write your Name, Roll Number, Phone Number or put any mark on any part of the OMR Answer Sheet, except for the space allotted for the relevant entries, which may disclose your identity, or use abusive language or employ any other unfair means, such as change of response by scratching or using white fluid, you will render yourself liable to disqualification.
8. You have to return the original OMR Answer Sheet to the invigilator at the end of the examination compulsorily and must not carry it with you outside the Examination Hall. You are however, allowed to carry original question booklet and duplicate copy of OMR Answer Sheet on conclusion of examination.
9. Use only Blue/Black Ball point pen.
10. Use of any calculator or any electronic devices or log table etc., are prohibited.
11. There shall be no negative marking.

## પરીક્ષાર્થીઓ માટે સૂચનાઓ

1. આ પાનાની ટોચ પર દર્શાવેલી જગ્યામાં તમારો રોલ નંબર લખો.
2. આ પ્રશ્નપત્રમાં બહુવિકલ્પિક ઉત્તરો ધરાવતા સો (૧૦૦) પ્રશ્નો આપેલા છે. બધા જ પ્રશ્નો ફરજિયાત છે.
3. પરીક્ષાની શરૂઆતમાં આપને પ્રશ્નપુસ્તિકા આપવામાં આવશે. પ્રથમ પાંચ (૫) મિનિટ દરમિયાન તમારે પ્રશ્નપુસ્તિકા ખોલી અને ફરજિયાતપણે નીચે મુજબ પરીક્ષણ કરવું :
  - (i) પ્રશ્નપુસ્તિકાનો વપરાશ કરવા માટે આ કવર પૃષ્ઠની ધાર પર આપેલ સીલ સ્ટીકર ફાડી નાખો. કોઈપણ સંજોગોમાં સીલ સ્ટીકર વગરની કે ખુલ્લી પ્રશ્નપુસ્તિકા સ્વીકારશો નહીં.
  - (ii) કવર પૃષ્ઠ પર છપાયેલ નિર્દેશાનુસાર પ્રશ્નપુસ્તિકાના પ્રશ્નો, પૃષ્ઠો અને સંખ્યાને બરાબર ચકાસી લો. ખામીયુક્ત પ્રશ્નપુસ્તિકા કે જેમાં પ્રશ્નો/ પૃષ્ઠો ઓછાં હોય, બે વાર છપાયા હોય, અનુક્રમમાં અથવા અન્ય કોઈ ફરક હોય અર્થાત કોઈપણ સંજોગોમાં ખામીયુક્ત પ્રશ્નપુસ્તિકા સ્વીકારશો નહીં. અને જો ખામીયુક્ત પ્રશ્નપુસ્તિકા મળી હોય તો નિરીક્ષક પાસેથી તુરંત જ બીજી સારી પ્રશ્નપુસ્તિકા મેળવી લેવી. આ માટે ઉમેદવારને પાંચ (૫) મિનિટનો સમયગાળો આપવામાં આવશે. પછીથી, પ્રશ્નપુસ્તિકા બદલવામાં આવશે નહીં કે કોઈ વધારાનો સમયગાળો આપવામાં આવશે નહીં.
  - (iii) આ ચકાસણી સમાપ્ત થાય પછી, પ્રશ્નપુસ્તિકાનો નંબર OMR જવાબ પત્રક પર લખવો અને OMR જવાબ પત્રકનો નંબર પ્રશ્નપુસ્તિકા પર લખવો.
4. પ્રત્યેક પ્રશ્ન માટે ચાર જવાબ વિકલ્પ (A), (B), (C) અને (D) આપવામાં આવેલ છે. તમારે સાચા જવાબના ઓવલ (oval) ને નીચે આપેલ ઉદાહરણ મુજબ પેનથી ભરીને સંપૂર્ણ કાળું કરવાનું રહેશે.  
ઉદાહરણ : (A) ☐ (B) ☒ (C) ☐ (D) ☐ કે જ્યાં (B) સાચો જવાબ છે.
5. આ પ્રશ્નપુસ્તિકાના પ્રશ્નોના જવાબ અલગથી આપવામાં આવેલ OMR જવાબ પત્રકમાં પેપર-II લખેલ વિભાગમાં જ અંકિત કરવા. જો આપ OMR જવાબ પત્રકમાં આપેલ ઓવલ (oval) સિવાય અન્ય સ્થાને જવાબ અંકિત કરશો તો તે જવાબનું મૂલ્યાંકન કરવામાં આવશે નહીં.
6. કાચું કામ (Rough Work) પ્રશ્નપુસ્તિકાના અંતિમ પૃષ્ઠ પર કરવું.
7. જો આપ OMR જવાબ પત્રક નિયત જગ્યા સિવાય અન્ય કોઈપણ સ્થાને, આપનું નામ, રોલ નંબર, ફોન નંબર અથવા એવું કોઈ ચિહ્ન કે જેનાથી તમારી ઓળખ થઈ શકે, અંકિત કરશો અથવા અસર ભાષાનો પ્રયોગ કરો, અથવા અન્ય કોઈ અનુચિત સાધનોનો ઉપયોગ કરો, જેમકે અંકિત કરી દીધેલ જવાબ ભૂંસી નાખવો કે સફેદ શાહીનો ઉપયોગ કરી બદલશો તો આપને પરીક્ષા માટે અયોગ્ય જાહેર થઈ શકો છો.
8. પરીક્ષા સમય પૂરો થઈ ગયા બાદ ઓરીજનલ OMR જવાબ પત્રક જે તે નિરીક્ષકને ફરજિયાત સોપી દેવું અને કોઈ પણ સંજોગોમાં તે પરીક્ષા ખંડની બહાર લઈ જવું નહીં. પરીક્ષા પૂર્ણ થયા બાદ ઉમેદવાર ઓરીજનલ પ્રશ્નપુસ્તિકા અને OMR જવાબ પત્રકની ડુપ્લિકેટ કોપી પોતાની સાથે લઈ જઈ શકે છે.
9. માત્ર કાળી / ભૂરી બોલ પોઈન્ટ પેન વાપરવી.
10. કેલ્ક્યુલેટર, લોગ ટેબલ અને અન્ય ઇલેક્ટ્રોનિક યંત્રોનો ઉપયોગ કરવાની મનાઈ છે.
11. ખોટા જવાબ માટે નકારાત્મક ગુણકન પ્રથા નથી.



**DO NOT WRITE HERE**



## LOGARITHMS

|    | 0    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 4    | 5    | 6    | 7    | 8    | 9    | Mean Differences |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------------------|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
|    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1                | 2 | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  | 9  |
| 10 | 0000 | 0043 | 0086 | 0128 | 0170 | 0212 | 0253 | 0294 | 0334 | 0374 | 4                | 8 | 12 | 17 | 21 | 25 | 29 | 33 | 37 |
| 11 | 0414 | 0453 | 0492 | 0531 | 0569 | 0607 | 0645 | 0682 | 0719 | 0755 | 4                | 8 | 11 | 15 | 19 | 23 | 26 | 30 | 34 |
| 12 | 0792 | 0828 | 0864 | 0899 | 0934 | 0969 | 1004 | 1038 | 1072 | 1106 | 3                | 7 | 10 | 14 | 17 | 21 | 24 | 28 | 31 |
| 13 | 1139 | 1173 | 1206 | 1239 | 1271 | 1303 | 1335 | 1367 | 1399 | 1430 | 3                | 6 | 10 | 13 | 16 | 19 | 23 | 26 | 29 |
| 14 | 1461 | 1492 | 1523 | 1553 | 1584 | 1614 | 1644 | 1673 | 1703 | 1732 | 3                | 6 | 9  | 12 | 15 | 18 | 21 | 24 | 27 |
| 15 | 1761 | 1790 | 1818 | 1847 | 1875 | 1903 | 1931 | 1959 | 1987 | 2014 | 3                | 6 | 8  | 11 | 14 | 17 | 20 | 22 | 25 |
| 16 | 2041 | 2068 | 2096 | 2122 | 2148 | 2175 | 2201 | 2227 | 2253 | 2279 | 3                | 5 | 8  | 11 | 13 | 16 | 18 | 21 | 24 |
| 17 | 2304 | 2330 | 2355 | 2380 | 2405 | 2430 | 2455 | 2480 | 2504 | 2529 | 2                | 5 | 7  | 10 | 12 | 15 | 17 | 20 | 22 |
| 18 | 2553 | 2577 | 2601 | 2625 | 2648 | 2672 | 2695 | 2718 | 2742 | 2765 | 2                | 5 | 7  | 9  | 12 | 14 | 16 | 19 | 21 |
| 19 | 2788 | 2810 | 2833 | 2856 | 2878 | 2900 | 2923 | 2945 | 2967 | 2989 | 2                | 4 | 7  | 9  | 11 | 13 | 16 | 18 | 20 |
| 20 | 3010 | 3032 | 3054 | 3075 | 3096 | 3118 | 3139 | 3160 | 3181 | 3201 | 2                | 4 | 6  | 8  | 11 | 13 | 15 | 17 | 19 |
| 21 | 3222 | 3243 | 3263 | 3284 | 3304 | 3324 | 3345 | 3365 | 3385 | 3404 | 2                | 4 | 6  | 8  | 10 | 12 | 14 | 16 | 18 |
| 22 | 3424 | 3444 | 3464 | 3483 | 3502 | 3522 | 3541 | 3560 | 3579 | 3598 | 2                | 4 | 6  | 8  | 10 | 12 | 14 | 15 | 17 |
| 23 | 3617 | 3636 | 3655 | 3674 | 3692 | 3711 | 3729 | 3747 | 3766 | 3784 | 2                | 4 | 6  | 7  | 9  | 11 | 13 | 15 | 17 |
| 24 | 3802 | 3820 | 3838 | 3856 | 3874 | 3892 | 3909 | 3927 | 3945 | 3962 | 2                | 4 | 5  | 7  | 9  | 11 | 12 | 14 | 16 |
| 25 | 3979 | 3997 | 4014 | 4031 | 4048 | 4065 | 4082 | 4099 | 4116 | 4133 | 2                | 3 | 5  | 7  | 9  | 10 | 12 | 14 | 15 |
| 26 | 4150 | 4166 | 4183 | 4200 | 4216 | 4232 | 4249 | 4265 | 4281 | 4298 | 2                | 3 | 5  | 7  | 8  | 10 | 11 | 13 | 15 |
| 27 | 4314 | 4330 | 4346 | 4362 | 4378 | 4393 | 4409 | 4425 | 4440 | 4456 | 2                | 3 | 5  | 6  | 8  | 9  | 11 | 13 | 14 |
| 28 | 4472 | 4487 | 4502 | 4518 | 4533 | 4548 | 4564 | 4579 | 4594 | 4609 | 2                | 3 | 5  | 6  | 8  | 9  | 11 | 12 | 14 |
| 29 | 4624 | 4639 | 4654 | 4669 | 4683 | 4698 | 4713 | 4728 | 4742 | 4757 | 1                | 3 | 4  | 6  | 7  | 9  | 10 | 12 | 13 |
| 30 | 4771 | 4786 | 4800 | 4814 | 4829 | 4843 | 4857 | 4871 | 4886 | 4900 | 1                | 3 | 4  | 6  | 7  | 9  | 10 | 11 | 13 |
| 31 | 4914 | 4928 | 4942 | 4955 | 4969 | 4983 | 4997 | 5011 | 5024 | 5038 | 1                | 3 | 4  | 6  | 7  | 8  | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| 32 | 5051 | 5065 | 5079 | 5092 | 5106 | 5119 | 5132 | 5145 | 5159 | 5172 | 1                | 3 | 4  | 5  | 7  | 8  | 9  | 11 | 12 |
| 33 | 5185 | 5198 | 5211 | 5224 | 5237 | 5250 | 5263 | 5276 | 5289 | 5302 | 1                | 3 | 4  | 5  | 6  | 8  | 9  | 10 | 12 |
| 34 | 5315 | 5328 | 5340 | 5353 | 5366 | 5378 | 5391 | 5403 | 5416 | 5428 | 1                | 3 | 4  | 5  | 6  | 8  | 9  | 10 | 11 |
| 35 | 5441 | 5453 | 5465 | 5476 | 5489 | 5502 | 5514 | 5527 | 5539 | 5551 | 1                | 2 | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 9  | 10 | 11 |
| 36 | 5563 | 5575 | 5587 | 5599 | 5611 | 5623 | 5635 | 5647 | 5658 | 5670 | 1                | 2 | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  | 10 | 11 |
| 37 | 5682 | 5694 | 5705 | 5717 | 5728 | 5740 | 5752 | 5763 | 5775 | 5786 | 1                | 2 | 3  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  | 9  | 10 |
| 38 | 5798 | 5809 | 5821 | 5832 | 5843 | 5855 | 5866 | 5877 | 5888 | 5899 | 1                | 2 | 3  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  | 9  | 10 |
| 39 | 5911 | 5922 | 5933 | 5944 | 5955 | 5966 | 5977 | 5988 | 5999 | 6010 | 1                | 2 | 3  | 4  | 5  | 7  | 8  | 9  | 10 |
| 40 | 6021 | 6031 | 6042 | 6053 | 6064 | 6075 | 6085 | 6096 | 6107 | 6117 | 1                | 2 | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 8  | 9  | 10 |
| 41 | 6128 | 6138 | 6149 | 6160 | 6170 | 6180 | 6191 | 6201 | 6212 | 6222 | 1                | 2 | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  | 9  |
| 42 | 6232 | 6243 | 6253 | 6263 | 6274 | 6284 | 6294 | 6304 | 6314 | 6325 | 1                | 2 | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  | 9  |
| 43 | 6335 | 6345 | 6355 | 6365 | 6375 | 6385 | 6395 | 6405 | 6415 | 6425 | 1                | 2 | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  | 9  |
| 44 | 6435 | 6444 | 6454 | 6464 | 6474 | 6484 | 6493 | 6503 | 6513 | 6522 | 1                | 2 | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  | 9  |
| 45 | 6532 | 6542 | 6551 | 6561 | 6571 | 6580 | 6590 | 6599 | 6609 | 6618 | 1                | 2 | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  | 9  |
| 46 | 6628 | 6637 | 6646 | 6656 | 6665 | 6675 | 6684 | 6693 | 6702 | 6712 | 1                | 2 | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 7  | 8  |
| 47 | 6721 | 6730 | 6739 | 6749 | 6758 | 6767 | 6776 | 6785 | 6794 | 6803 | 1                | 2 | 3  | 4  | 5  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  |
| 48 | 6812 | 6821 | 6830 | 6839 | 6848 | 6857 | 6866 | 6875 | 6884 | 6893 | 1                | 2 | 3  | 4  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  |
| 49 | 6902 | 6911 | 6920 | 6928 | 6937 | 6946 | 6955 | 6964 | 6972 | 6981 | 1                | 2 | 3  | 4  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  |
| 50 | 6990 | 6998 | 7007 | 7016 | 7024 | 7033 | 7042 | 7050 | 7059 | 7067 | 1                | 2 | 3  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  |
| 51 | 7076 | 7084 | 7093 | 7101 | 7110 | 7118 | 7126 | 7135 | 7143 | 7152 | 1                | 2 | 3  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  |
| 52 | 7160 | 7168 | 7177 | 7185 | 7193 | 7202 | 7210 | 7218 | 7226 | 7235 | 1                | 2 | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 7  |
| 53 | 7243 | 7251 | 7259 | 7267 | 7275 | 7284 | 7292 | 7300 | 7308 | 7316 | 1                | 2 | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 6  | 7  |
| 54 | 7324 | 7332 | 7340 | 7348 | 7356 | 7364 | 7372 | 7380 | 7388 | 7396 | 1                | 2 | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 6  | 7  |

No.  
x = 3.14159  
e = 2.71828

log  
0.49715  
0.43429

$\ln x = \log_e x = (1/M) = \log_{10} x$   
 $\log x = \log_{10} x = M \log_e x$

No.  
(1/M) = 2.30259  
M = 0.43429

log  
0.36222  
1.63778



# LOGARITHMS

|    | 0    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 4    | 5    | 6    | 7    | 8    | 9    | Mean Differences |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
|    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1                | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| 55 | 7404 | 7412 | 7419 | 7427 | 7435 | 7443 | 7451 | 7459 | 7468 | 7474 | 1                | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 56 | 7482 | 7490 | 7497 | 7505 | 7513 | 7520 | 7528 | 7536 | 7543 | 7551 | 1                | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 57 | 7559 | 7566 | 7574 | 7582 | 7589 | 7597 | 7604 | 7612 | 7619 | 7627 | 1                | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 58 | 7634 | 7642 | 7649 | 7657 | 7664 | 7672 | 7679 | 7686 | 7694 | 7701 | 1                | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 59 | 7709 | 7716 | 7723 | 7731 | 7738 | 7745 | 7752 | 7760 | 7767 | 7774 | 1                | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 60 | 7782 | 7789 | 7796 | 7803 | 7810 | 7818 | 7825 | 7832 | 7839 | 7846 | 1                | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 6 |
| 61 | 7853 | 7860 | 7868 | 7875 | 7882 | 7889 | 7896 | 7903 | 7910 | 7917 | 1                | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 6 |
| 62 | 7924 | 7931 | 7938 | 7945 | 7952 | 7959 | 7966 | 7973 | 7980 | 7987 | 1                | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 6 |
| 63 | 7993 | 8000 | 8007 | 8014 | 8021 | 8028 | 8035 | 8041 | 8048 | 8055 | 1                | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 6 |
| 64 | 8062 | 8069 | 8075 | 8082 | 8089 | 8096 | 8102 | 8109 | 8116 | 8122 | 1                | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 6 |
| 65 | 8129 | 8136 | 8142 | 8149 | 8156 | 8162 | 8169 | 8176 | 8182 | 8189 | 1                | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 6 |
| 66 | 8195 | 8202 | 8209 | 8215 | 8222 | 8228 | 8235 | 8241 | 8248 | 8254 | 1                | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 6 |
| 67 | 8261 | 8267 | 8274 | 8280 | 8287 | 8293 | 8299 | 8306 | 8312 | 8319 | 1                | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 6 |
| 68 | 8325 | 8331 | 8338 | 8344 | 8351 | 8357 | 8363 | 8370 | 8376 | 8382 | 1                | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| 69 | 8388 | 8395 | 8401 | 8407 | 8414 | 8420 | 8426 | 8432 | 8439 | 8445 | 1                | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| 70 | 8451 | 8457 | 8463 | 8470 | 8476 | 8482 | 8488 | 8494 | 8500 | 8506 | 1                | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| 71 | 8513 | 8519 | 8525 | 8531 | 8537 | 8543 | 8549 | 8555 | 8561 | 8567 | 1                | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| 72 | 8573 | 8579 | 8585 | 8591 | 8597 | 8603 | 8609 | 8615 | 8621 | 8627 | 1                | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| 73 | 8633 | 8639 | 8645 | 8651 | 8657 | 8663 | 8669 | 8675 | 8681 | 8686 | 1                | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| 74 | 8692 | 8698 | 8704 | 8710 | 8716 | 8722 | 8727 | 8733 | 8739 | 8745 | 1                | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| 75 | 8751 | 8756 | 8762 | 8768 | 8774 | 8779 | 8785 | 8791 | 8797 | 8802 | 1                | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| 76 | 8808 | 8814 | 8820 | 8825 | 8831 | 8837 | 8842 | 8848 | 8854 | 8859 | 1                | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| 77 | 8865 | 8871 | 8876 | 8882 | 8887 | 8893 | 8899 | 8904 | 8910 | 8915 | 1                | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 5 |
| 78 | 8921 | 8927 | 8932 | 8938 | 8943 | 8949 | 8954 | 8960 | 8965 | 8971 | 1                | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 5 |
| 79 | 8976 | 8982 | 8987 | 8993 | 8998 | 9004 | 9009 | 9015 | 9020 | 9025 | 1                | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 5 |
| 80 | 9031 | 9036 | 9042 | 9047 | 9053 | 9058 | 9063 | 9069 | 9074 | 9079 | 1                | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 5 |
| 81 | 9085 | 9090 | 9096 | 9101 | 9106 | 9112 | 9117 | 9122 | 9128 | 9133 | 1                | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 5 |
| 82 | 9138 | 9143 | 9149 | 9154 | 9159 | 9165 | 9170 | 9175 | 9180 | 9186 | 1                | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 5 |
| 83 | 9191 | 9196 | 9201 | 9206 | 9212 | 9217 | 9222 | 9227 | 9232 | 9238 | 1                | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 5 |
| 84 | 9243 | 9248 | 9253 | 9258 | 9263 | 9269 | 9274 | 9279 | 9284 | 9289 | 1                | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 5 |
| 85 | 9294 | 9299 | 9304 | 9309 | 9315 | 9320 | 9325 | 9330 | 9335 | 9340 | 1                | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 5 |
| 86 | 9345 | 9350 | 9355 | 9360 | 9365 | 9370 | 9375 | 9380 | 9385 | 9390 | 1                | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 5 |
| 87 | 9395 | 9400 | 9405 | 9410 | 9415 | 9420 | 9425 | 9430 | 9435 | 9440 | 0                | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 |
| 88 | 9445 | 9450 | 9455 | 9460 | 9465 | 9469 | 9474 | 9479 | 9484 | 9489 | 0                | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 |
| 89 | 9494 | 9499 | 9504 | 9509 | 9513 | 9518 | 9523 | 9528 | 9533 | 9538 | 0                | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 |
| 90 | 9542 | 9547 | 9552 | 9557 | 9562 | 9566 | 9571 | 9576 | 9581 | 9586 | 0                | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 |
| 91 | 9590 | 9595 | 9600 | 9605 | 9609 | 9614 | 9619 | 9624 | 9628 | 9633 | 0                | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 |
| 92 | 9638 | 9643 | 9647 | 9652 | 9657 | 9661 | 9666 | 9671 | 9675 | 9680 | 0                | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 |
| 93 | 9685 | 9689 | 9694 | 9699 | 9703 | 9708 | 9713 | 9717 | 9722 | 9727 | 0                | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 |
| 94 | 9731 | 9736 | 9741 | 9745 | 9750 | 9754 | 9759 | 9763 | 9768 | 9773 | 0                | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 |
| 95 | 9777 | 9782 | 9786 | 9791 | 9795 | 9800 | 9805 | 9809 | 9814 | 9818 | 0                | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 |
| 96 | 9823 | 9827 | 9832 | 9836 | 9841 | 9845 | 9850 | 9854 | 9859 | 9863 | 0                | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 |
| 97 | 9868 | 9872 | 9877 | 9881 | 9886 | 9890 | 9894 | 9899 | 9903 | 9908 | 0                | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 |
| 98 | 9912 | 9917 | 9921 | 9926 | 9930 | 9934 | 9939 | 9943 | 9948 | 9952 | 0                | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 |
| 99 | 9956 | 9961 | 9965 | 9969 | 9974 | 9978 | 9983 | 9987 | 9991 | 9996 | 0                | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 |

| P             | 1      | 2      | 3      | 4      | 5      | 6      | 7      | 8      | 9      | 10     |
|---------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| $\log e^P$    | 0.4343 | 0.8686 | 1.3029 | 1.7372 | 2.1715 | 2.6058 | 3.0401 | 3.4744 | 3.9087 | 4.3429 |
| $\log e^{-P}$ | 1.8657 | 1.1314 | 2.6971 | 2.2628 | 3.8285 | 3.3942 | 4.9599 | 4.5256 | 4.0913 | 3.6571 |



# ANTILOGARITHMS

|     | 0    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 4    | 5    | 6    | 7    | 8    | 9    | Mean Differences |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
|     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1                | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| .00 | 1000 | 1002 | 1005 | 1007 | 1009 | 1012 | 1014 | 1016 | 1019 | 1021 | 0                | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| .01 | 1023 | 1026 | 1028 | 1030 | 1033 | 1035 | 1038 | 1040 | 1042 | 1045 | 0                | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| .02 | 1047 | 1050 | 1052 | 1054 | 1057 | 1059 | 1062 | 1064 | 1067 | 1069 | 0                | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| .03 | 1072 | 1074 | 1076 | 1079 | 1081 | 1084 | 1086 | 1089 | 1091 | 1094 | 0                | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| .04 | 1096 | 1099 | 1102 | 1104 | 1107 | 1109 | 1112 | 1114 | 1117 | 1119 | 0                | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| .05 | 1122 | 1125 | 1127 | 1130 | 1132 | 1135 | 1138 | 1140 | 1143 | 1146 | 0                | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| .06 | 1148 | 1151 | 1153 | 1156 | 1159 | 1161 | 1164 | 1167 | 1169 | 1172 | 0                | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| .07 | 1175 | 1178 | 1180 | 1183 | 1186 | 1189 | 1191 | 1194 | 1197 | 1199 | 0                | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| .08 | 1202 | 1205 | 1208 | 1211 | 1213 | 1216 | 1219 | 1222 | 1225 | 1227 | 0                | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| .09 | 1230 | 1233 | 1236 | 1239 | 1242 | 1245 | 1247 | 1250 | 1253 | 1256 | 0                | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| .10 | 1259 | 1262 | 1265 | 1268 | 1271 | 1274 | 1276 | 1279 | 1282 | 1285 | 0                | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| .11 | 1288 | 1291 | 1294 | 1297 | 1300 | 1303 | 1306 | 1309 | 1312 | 1315 | 0                | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| .12 | 1318 | 1321 | 1324 | 1327 | 1330 | 1334 | 1337 | 1340 | 1343 | 1346 | 0                | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| .13 | 1349 | 1352 | 1355 | 1358 | 1361 | 1365 | 1368 | 1371 | 1374 | 1377 | 0                | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| .14 | 1380 | 1384 | 1387 | 1390 | 1393 | 1396 | 1400 | 1403 | 1406 | 1409 | 0                | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| .15 | 1413 | 1416 | 1419 | 1422 | 1426 | 1429 | 1432 | 1435 | 1439 | 1442 | 0                | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| .16 | 1445 | 1449 | 1452 | 1455 | 1459 | 1462 | 1466 | 1469 | 1472 | 1476 | 0                | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| .17 | 1479 | 1483 | 1486 | 1489 | 1493 | 1496 | 1500 | 1503 | 1507 | 1510 | 0                | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| .18 | 1514 | 1517 | 1521 | 1524 | 1528 | 1531 | 1535 | 1538 | 1542 | 1545 | 0                | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| .19 | 1548 | 1552 | 1556 | 1560 | 1563 | 1567 | 1570 | 1574 | 1578 | 1581 | 0                | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| .20 | 1585 | 1589 | 1592 | 1596 | 1600 | 1603 | 1607 | 1611 | 1614 | 1618 | 0                | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| .21 | 1622 | 1626 | 1629 | 1633 | 1637 | 1641 | 1644 | 1648 | 1652 | 1656 | 0                | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| .22 | 1660 | 1663 | 1667 | 1671 | 1675 | 1679 | 1683 | 1687 | 1690 | 1694 | 0                | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| .23 | 1698 | 1702 | 1706 | 1710 | 1714 | 1718 | 1722 | 1726 | 1730 | 1734 | 0                | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| .24 | 1738 | 1742 | 1746 | 1750 | 1754 | 1758 | 1762 | 1766 | 1770 | 1774 | 0                | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| .25 | 1778 | 1782 | 1786 | 1791 | 1795 | 1799 | 1803 | 1807 | 1811 | 1816 | 0                | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| .26 | 1820 | 1824 | 1828 | 1832 | 1837 | 1841 | 1845 | 1849 | 1854 | 1858 | 0                | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| .27 | 1862 | 1866 | 1871 | 1875 | 1879 | 1884 | 1888 | 1892 | 1897 | 1901 | 0                | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| .28 | 1906 | 1910 | 1914 | 1919 | 1923 | 1928 | 1932 | 1936 | 1941 | 1945 | 0                | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| .29 | 1950 | 1954 | 1959 | 1963 | 1968 | 1972 | 1977 | 1982 | 1986 | 1991 | 0                | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| .30 | 1996 | 2000 | 2004 | 2009 | 2014 | 2018 | 2023 | 2028 | 2032 | 2037 | 0                | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| .31 | 2042 | 2046 | 2051 | 2056 | 2061 | 2065 | 2070 | 2075 | 2080 | 2084 | 0                | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| .32 | 2089 | 2094 | 2099 | 2104 | 2109 | 2113 | 2118 | 2123 | 2128 | 2133 | 0                | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| .33 | 2138 | 2143 | 2148 | 2153 | 2158 | 2163 | 2168 | 2173 | 2178 | 2183 | 0                | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| .34 | 2188 | 2193 | 2198 | 2203 | 2208 | 2213 | 2218 | 2223 | 2228 | 2234 | 1                | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 |
| .35 | 2239 | 2244 | 2249 | 2254 | 2259 | 2264 | 2270 | 2275 | 2280 | 2286 | 1                | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 |
| .36 | 2291 | 2296 | 2301 | 2307 | 2312 | 2317 | 2323 | 2328 | 2333 | 2339 | 1                | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 |
| .37 | 2344 | 2350 | 2355 | 2360 | 2366 | 2371 | 2377 | 2382 | 2388 | 2393 | 1                | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 |
| .38 | 2399 | 2404 | 2410 | 2415 | 2421 | 2427 | 2432 | 2438 | 2443 | 2449 | 1                | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 |
| .39 | 2455 | 2460 | 2466 | 2472 | 2477 | 2483 | 2489 | 2495 | 2500 | 2506 | 1                | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 |
| .40 | 2512 | 2518 | 2523 | 2529 | 2535 | 2541 | 2547 | 2553 | 2558 | 2564 | 1                | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 |
| .41 | 2570 | 2576 | 2582 | 2588 | 2594 | 2600 | 2606 | 2612 | 2618 | 2624 | 1                | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 |
| .42 | 2630 | 2636 | 2642 | 2649 | 2655 | 2661 | 2667 | 2673 | 2679 | 2685 | 1                | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 |
| .43 | 2692 | 2698 | 2704 | 2710 | 2716 | 2723 | 2729 | 2736 | 2742 | 2748 | 1                | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 |
| .44 | 2754 | 2761 | 2767 | 2773 | 2780 | 2786 | 2793 | 2799 | 2805 | 2812 | 1                | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 |
| .45 | 2818 | 2825 | 2831 | 2838 | 2844 | 2851 | 2858 | 2864 | 2871 | 2877 | 1                | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 |
| .46 | 2884 | 2891 | 2897 | 2904 | 2911 | 2917 | 2924 | 2931 | 2938 | 2944 | 1                | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 |
| .47 | 2951 | 2958 | 2965 | 2972 | 2979 | 2985 | 2992 | 2999 | 3006 | 3013 | 1                | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 |
| .48 | 3020 | 3027 | 3034 | 3041 | 3048 | 3055 | 3062 | 3069 | 3076 | 3083 | 1                | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 |
| .49 | 3090 | 3097 | 3105 | 3112 | 3119 | 3126 | 3133 | 3141 | 3148 | 3156 | 1                | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 |



# ANTILOGARITHMS

|     | D    | 1    | 2    | 3    | 4    | 5    | 6    | 7    | 8    | 9    | Mean Differences |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |
|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------------------|---|---|---|----|----|----|----|----|
|     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1                | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  | 9  |
| .80 | 3182 | 3170 | 3177 | 3184 | 3192 | 3199 | 3206 | 3214 | 3221 | 3228 | 1                | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  |
| .81 | 3236 | 3243 | 3251 | 3258 | 3266 | 3273 | 3281 | 3289 | 3296 | 3304 | 1                | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4  | 5  | 5  | 6  | 7  |
| .82 | 3311 | 3319 | 3327 | 3334 | 3342 | 3350 | 3357 | 3365 | 3373 | 3381 | 1                | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4  | 5  | 5  | 6  | 7  |
| .83 | 3388 | 3396 | 3404 | 3412 | 3420 | 3428 | 3436 | 3443 | 3451 | 3459 | 1                | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4  | 5  | 6  | 6  | 7  |
| .84 | 3467 | 3475 | 3483 | 3491 | 3499 | 3508 | 3516 | 3524 | 3532 | 3540 | 1                | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4  | 5  | 6  | 6  | 7  |
| .85 | 3548 | 3556 | 3564 | 3573 | 3581 | 3589 | 3597 | 3606 | 3614 | 3622 | 1                | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 7  |
| .86 | 3631 | 3639 | 3648 | 3656 | 3664 | 3673 | 3681 | 3690 | 3698 | 3707 | 1                | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  |
| .87 | 3715 | 3724 | 3733 | 3741 | 3750 | 3758 | 3767 | 3776 | 3784 | 3793 | 1                | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  |
| .88 | 3802 | 3811 | 3819 | 3828 | 3837 | 3846 | 3855 | 3864 | 3873 | 3882 | 1                | 2 | 3 | 4 | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  |
| .89 | 3890 | 3899 | 3908 | 3917 | 3926 | 3936 | 3945 | 3954 | 3963 | 3972 | 1                | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  |
| .90 | 3981 | 3990 | 3999 | 4009 | 4018 | 4027 | 4036 | 4046 | 4055 | 4064 | 1                | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5  | 6  | 6  | 7  | 8  |
| .91 | 4074 | 4083 | 4093 | 4102 | 4111 | 4121 | 4130 | 4140 | 4150 | 4159 | 1                | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  | 9  |
| .92 | 4169 | 4178 | 4188 | 4198 | 4207 | 4217 | 4227 | 4236 | 4246 | 4256 | 1                | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  | 9  |
| .93 | 4266 | 4276 | 4285 | 4295 | 4305 | 4315 | 4325 | 4335 | 4345 | 4355 | 1                | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  | 9  |
| .94 | 4365 | 4375 | 4385 | 4395 | 4406 | 4416 | 4426 | 4436 | 4446 | 4457 | 1                | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  | 9  |
| .95 | 4467 | 4477 | 4487 | 4498 | 4508 | 4519 | 4529 | 4539 | 4550 | 4560 | 1                | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  | 9  |
| .96 | 4571 | 4581 | 4592 | 4603 | 4613 | 4624 | 4634 | 4645 | 4656 | 4667 | 1                | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5  | 6  | 7  | 9  | 10 |
| .97 | 4677 | 4688 | 4699 | 4710 | 4721 | 4732 | 4742 | 4753 | 4764 | 4775 | 1                | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5  | 7  | 8  | 9  | 10 |
| .98 | 4786 | 4797 | 4808 | 4819 | 4831 | 4842 | 4853 | 4864 | 4875 | 4887 | 1                | 2 | 3 | 4 | 6  | 7  | 8  | 9  | 10 |
| .99 | 4898 | 4909 | 4920 | 4932 | 4943 | 4955 | 4966 | 4977 | 4989 | 5000 | 1                | 2 | 3 | 5 | 6  | 7  | 8  | 9  | 10 |
| .70 | 5012 | 5023 | 5035 | 5047 | 5058 | 5070 | 5082 | 5093 | 5105 | 5117 | 1                | 2 | 4 | 5 | 6  | 7  | 8  | 9  | 11 |
| .71 | 5129 | 5140 | 5152 | 5164 | 5176 | 5188 | 5200 | 5212 | 5224 | 5236 | 1                | 2 | 4 | 5 | 6  | 7  | 8  | 10 | 11 |
| .72 | 5248 | 5260 | 5272 | 5284 | 5297 | 5309 | 5321 | 5333 | 5346 | 5358 | 1                | 2 | 4 | 5 | 6  | 7  | 9  | 10 | 11 |
| .73 | 5370 | 5383 | 5396 | 5408 | 5420 | 5433 | 5446 | 5458 | 5470 | 5483 | 1                | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6  | 8  | 9  | 10 | 11 |
| .74 | 5496 | 5508 | 5521 | 5534 | 5546 | 5559 | 5572 | 5585 | 5598 | 5610 | 1                | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6  | 8  | 9  | 10 | 12 |
| .75 | 5623 | 5636 | 5649 | 5662 | 5675 | 5689 | 5702 | 5715 | 5728 | 5741 | 1                | 3 | 4 | 5 | 7  | 8  | 9  | 10 | 12 |
| .76 | 5754 | 5768 | 5781 | 5794 | 5808 | 5821 | 5834 | 5848 | 5861 | 5875 | 1                | 3 | 4 | 5 | 7  | 8  | 9  | 11 | 12 |
| .77 | 5888 | 5902 | 5916 | 5929 | 5943 | 5957 | 5970 | 5984 | 5998 | 6012 | 1                | 3 | 4 | 6 | 7  | 8  | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| .78 | 6026 | 6039 | 6053 | 6067 | 6081 | 6095 | 6109 | 6124 | 6138 | 6152 | 1                | 3 | 4 | 6 | 7  | 8  | 10 | 11 | 13 |
| .79 | 6166 | 6180 | 6194 | 6208 | 6223 | 6237 | 6252 | 6266 | 6281 | 6295 | 1                | 3 | 4 | 6 | 7  | 9  | 10 | 11 | 13 |
| .80 | 6310 | 6324 | 6339 | 6353 | 6368 | 6383 | 6397 | 6412 | 6427 | 6442 | 1                | 3 | 4 | 6 | 7  | 9  | 10 | 12 | 13 |
| .81 | 6457 | 6471 | 6486 | 6501 | 6516 | 6531 | 6546 | 6561 | 6577 | 6592 | 2                | 3 | 5 | 6 | 8  | 9  | 11 | 12 | 14 |
| .82 | 6607 | 6622 | 6637 | 6653 | 6668 | 6683 | 6699 | 6714 | 6730 | 6745 | 2                | 3 | 5 | 6 | 8  | 9  | 11 | 12 | 14 |
| .83 | 6761 | 6776 | 6792 | 6808 | 6823 | 6839 | 6855 | 6871 | 6887 | 6902 | 2                | 3 | 5 | 6 | 8  | 9  | 11 | 13 | 14 |
| .84 | 6918 | 6934 | 6950 | 6966 | 6982 | 6998 | 7015 | 7031 | 7047 | 7063 | 2                | 3 | 5 | 6 | 8  | 10 | 11 | 13 | 15 |
| .85 | 7079 | 7095 | 7112 | 7129 | 7145 | 7161 | 7178 | 7194 | 7211 | 7228 | 2                | 3 | 5 | 7 | 8  | 10 | 12 | 13 | 15 |
| .86 | 7244 | 7261 | 7278 | 7295 | 7311 | 7328 | 7345 | 7362 | 7379 | 7396 | 2                | 3 | 5 | 7 | 8  | 10 | 12 | 13 | 15 |
| .87 | 7413 | 7430 | 7447 | 7464 | 7482 | 7499 | 7516 | 7534 | 7551 | 7568 | 2                | 3 | 5 | 7 | 9  | 10 | 12 | 14 | 16 |
| .88 | 7586 | 7603 | 7621 | 7638 | 7656 | 7674 | 7691 | 7709 | 7727 | 7745 | 2                | 4 | 6 | 7 | 9  | 11 | 12 | 14 | 16 |
| .89 | 7762 | 7780 | 7798 | 7816 | 7834 | 7852 | 7870 | 7889 | 7907 | 7925 | 2                | 4 | 6 | 7 | 9  | 11 | 13 | 14 | 16 |
| .90 | 7943 | 7962 | 7980 | 7998 | 8017 | 8035 | 8054 | 8072 | 8091 | 8110 | 2                | 4 | 6 | 7 | 9  | 11 | 13 | 15 | 17 |
| .91 | 8128 | 8147 | 8166 | 8185 | 8204 | 8222 | 8241 | 8260 | 8279 | 8299 | 2                | 4 | 6 | 8 | 9  | 11 | 13 | 15 | 17 |
| .92 | 8318 | 8337 | 8356 | 8375 | 8395 | 8414 | 8433 | 8453 | 8472 | 8492 | 2                | 4 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | 14 | 15 | 17 |
| .93 | 8511 | 8531 | 8551 | 8570 | 8590 | 8610 | 8630 | 8650 | 8670 | 8690 | 2                | 4 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | 14 | 16 | 18 |
| .94 | 8710 | 8730 | 8750 | 8770 | 8790 | 8810 | 8831 | 8851 | 8872 | 8892 | 2                | 4 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | 14 | 16 | 18 |
| .95 | 8913 | 8933 | 8954 | 8974 | 8995 | 9016 | 9036 | 9057 | 9078 | 9099 | 2                | 4 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | 15 | 17 | 19 |
| .96 | 9120 | 9141 | 9162 | 9183 | 9204 | 9226 | 9247 | 9268 | 9290 | 9311 | 2                | 4 | 6 | 8 | 11 | 13 | 15 | 17 | 19 |
| .97 | 9333 | 9354 | 9376 | 9397 | 9419 | 9441 | 9462 | 9484 | 9506 | 9528 | 2                | 4 | 7 | 9 | 11 | 13 | 15 | 17 | 20 |
| .98 | 9550 | 9572 | 9594 | 9616 | 9638 | 9661 | 9683 | 9705 | 9727 | 9750 | 2                | 4 | 7 | 9 | 11 | 13 | 16 | 18 | 20 |
| .99 | 9772 | 9795 | 9817 | 9840 | 9863 | 9886 | 9908 | 9931 | 9954 | 9977 | 2                | 5 | 7 | 9 | 11 | 14 | 16 | 18 | 20 |



## MATHEMATICAL SCIENCES

### Paper – II

1. For the following statements :

- I. Every bounded sequence has a limit point.
  - II. Every convergent sequence is not necessarily bounded.
  - III. If  $\langle a_n \rangle$  is any sequence, then  $\lim(-a_n) = -\overline{\lim} a_n$ .
- Which one of the following is correct ?

- (A) The statements I and II are correct
- (B) The statements II and III are correct
- (C) The statements I and III are correct
- (D) All statements I, II and III are wrong

2. If  $\langle a_n \rangle$  and  $\langle b_n \rangle$  are bounded sequences, then which one is true ?

- (A)  $\lim(a_n + b_n) < \lim a_n + \overline{\lim} b_n$
- (B)  $\lim(a_n + b_n) > \lim a_n + \overline{\lim} b_n$
- (C)  $\lim(a_n + b_n) \leq \lim a_n + \overline{\lim} b_n$
- (D)  $\lim(a_n + b_n) \leq \overline{\lim} a_n + \lim b_n$

3. Consider the following statements :

- I. The function  $f(x) = |x| + |x-1|$ ,  $\forall x \in \mathbb{R}$  is continuous but not derivable at  $x = 0$  and  $x = 1$ .
- II. The function  $f(x) = \frac{1}{x^2}$  is uniformly continuous on the interval  $[a, \infty)$ .

The following one is correct

- (A) The statement I is correct but the statement II is not correct
- (B) The statement I is not correct but the statement II is correct
- (C) Both the statements I and II are correct
- (D) Neither statement I nor statement II is correct



4. The positive variation function of 'f', where  $f(x) = [x] - x$  for  $x \in [0, 2]$  is
- (A)  $[x]$  (B)  $[x] + x$   
(C)  $[2 + x]$  (D)  $x$
5. For a function 'f' to be Riemann integrable, the following is correct
- (A) Only  $\int_a^{-b} f dx$  exists  
(B) Only  $\int_{-a}^b f dx$  exists  
(C) Both  $\int_a^{-b} f dx$  and  $\int_{-a}^b f dx$  exist and are equal  
(D)  $\int_a^{-b} f dx \neq \int_{-a}^b f dx$
6. The value of the Riemann upper sum for the function  $f(x) = \sin x$ ,  $x \in [0, t]$  is equal to
- (A)  $1 + \cos t$  (B)  $1 + \sin t$   
(C)  $1 - \cos t$  (D)  $\sin t + \cos t$
7. Let us consider the statements :
- I. The integral  $\int_0^1 x^{m-1}(1-x)^{n+1} \log x dx$  is convergent for  $m > 0$  and  $n > -1$ .
- II. The value of  $\int_0^\infty x^4 e^{-x} dx$  is 6.
- Which one of the following is correct ?
- (A) Both the statements I and II are correct  
(B) Only statement I is correct  
(C) Only statement II is correct  
(D) Both the statements I and II are wrong



8. Which one of the following statements is correct ?

- (A) The sequence  $f_n(x) = \frac{nx}{1+n^2x^2}$  is uniformly convergent on any interval containing zero.
- (B) The sequence  $f_n(x) = \frac{nx}{1+n^2x^2}$  is not uniformly convergent on any interval containing zero.
- (C) The sequence  $f_n(x) = \frac{nx}{1+n^2x^2}$  is uniformly convergent on any interval which contains or does not contain zero.
- (D) All the above (A), (B) and (C) statements are correct

9. If  $f_x$  and  $f_y$  are both differentiable at a point  $(a, b)$  of the domain of definition of a function  $f(x, y)$ , then the following one is correct

- (A)  $f_{xy}(a, b) \neq f_{yx}(a, b)$
- (B)  $f_{xy}(a, b) = f_{yx}(a, b)$
- (C)  $f_{xy}(a, b) = f(x, y) + f_{yx}(a, b)$
- (D)  $f_{yx}(a, b) = f(x, y) + f_{xy}(a, b)$

10. Which of the following metric space has a rectangular metric on  $R^n$  ?

- (A) The metric space  $R^n$  with metric  $d(x, y) = \sum_{i=1}^n |x_i - y_i|$
- (B) The metric space  $R^n$  with metric  $d(x, y) = \left[ \sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - y_i)^2 \right]^{\frac{1}{2}}$
- (C) The metric space  $R$  with metric  $d(x, y) = |x - y|, \forall x, y \in R$
- (D) The metric space  $X$  (arbitrary non-empty set) with metric  $d(x, y) = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } x \neq y \\ 0 & \text{if } x = y \end{cases}, \forall x, y \in X$

11. Two sets  $A$  and  $B$  in a metric space  $(X, d)$  are said to be separated if

- (A)  $A \cap \bar{B} \neq \phi$  and  $\bar{A} \cap B = \phi$
- (B)  $A \cap \bar{B} = \phi$  and  $\bar{A} \cap B = \phi$
- (C)  $A \cap \bar{B} = \phi$  and  $\bar{A} \cap B \neq \phi$
- (D)  $A \cap \bar{B} \neq \phi$  and  $\bar{A} \cap B \neq \phi$



12. The Lebesgue integral of the sequence of functions  $\langle f_n(x) \rangle$ , where

$$f_n(x) = \frac{1}{\left[1 + \frac{x}{n}\right]^n}, \quad 0 \leq x \leq 1 \text{ and } n \in \mathbb{N} \text{ is}$$

- (A)  $1 - \frac{1}{e}$                       (B)  $e - 1$                       (C)  $\frac{1}{e}$                       (D)  $\frac{e+1}{e}$

13. If the sum of two eigen values and trace of  $3 \times 3$  matrix are equal, then the determinant of the matrix is

- (A) 1                      (B) -1                      (C) i                      (D) 0

14. Let us consider the following statements :

I. For a linear transformation  $Y = AX$  to be orthogonal, the matrix 'A' is orthogonal.

II. The dimension of the subspace  $W = \{(x, y, z) | x + y + z = 0\}$  of  $\mathbb{R}^3$  is 3.

Which one of the following is correct ?

- (A) Only statement I is correct  
(B) Only statement II is correct  
(C) Both the statements I and II are correct  
(D) Neither statement I nor statement II is correct

15. The quadratic form  $6x^2 + 3y^2 + 14z^2 + 4yz + 18xz + 4xy$  is

- (A) Negative definite                      (B) Positive definite  
(C) Positive semi-definite                      (D) Negative semi-definite

16. Which of the following is linearly independent subset of the vector space of all real valued functions  $F(\mathbb{R})$  ?

- (A)  $\sin(x+a), \sin(x+b), \sin(x+c)$  ;  $a, b, c \in \mathbb{R}$   
(B)  $\cos(x+a), \cos(x+b), \cos(x+c)$  ;  $a, b, c \in \mathbb{R}$   
(C) Neither (A) nor (B)  
(D) Both (A) and (B)

17. Which of the following is a linear transformation from  $\mathbb{R}^3(\mathbb{R})$  to itself ?

- (A)  $T(x, y, z) = (x, x+y, x+z+3)$                       (B)  $T(x, y, z) = (x, |y|, z)$   
(C)  $T(x, y, z) = (x, x+y, x+y+z)$                       (D)  $T(x, y, z) = (1, z, x)$



18. Let  $A = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 3 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 6 \\ 0 & 0 & a \end{bmatrix}$  and  $B = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 5 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & b \end{bmatrix}$  be two similar matrices. Then possible values

of 'a' and 'b' are

(A)  $a = 1, b = 2$

(B)  $a = 2, b = 5$

(C)  $a = 5, b = 2$

(D)  $a = 2, b = 3$

19. Which of the following statements is not correct ?

(A) The outer measure of an interval is its length

(B) The outer measure is countably sub additive

(C) The set of all Lebesgue measurable sets is a  $\sigma$ -algebra (sigma)

(D) Every Lebesgue integrable function is Riemann integrable

20. Consider the following statements :

I. Every inner product space is a metric space.

II. The inner product space defined on the set of complex numbers is an unitary space.

III. The inner product space is known as a Hilbert space if it is complete with respect to distance metric induced by its inner product.

Which one of the following is correct ?

(A) The statements I and III are only correct

(B) The statements II and III are only correct

(C) All the statements I, II and III are correct

(D) All the statements are wrong

21. If  $n$  is an integer and  $h$  is an integer not multiple of  $n$  and  $\omega = \cos \frac{2\pi}{n} + i \sin \frac{2\pi}{n}$ , then

consider the following :

P :  $1, \omega, \omega^2, \dots, \omega^{n-1}$  are roots of the equation  $z^n = 1$

Q :  $1 + \omega + \omega^2 + \dots + \omega^{n-1} = 0$

R :  $1 + \omega^h + \omega^{2h} + \dots + \omega^{(n-1)h} = 0$

Which of the following is true ?

(A) P and Q are correct, R is not correct

(B) P, Q and R are correct

(C) Q and R are correct, P is not correct

(D) P, Q are not correct and R is correct



22. Consider the functions  $f(z) = x^2 + iy^2$ ,  $g(z) = z^2$ , then which one of the following is true ?  
 (A)  $f$  is analytic,  $g$  is not analytic (B)  $f$  is not analytic,  $g$  is analytic  
 (C)  $f$  and  $g$  are analytic (D)  $f$  and  $g$  are not analytic
23. If  $R$  is the radius of convergence of the series  $\sum q_n z^n$ , then the series  $\sum nq_n z^{n-1}$  has the radius of convergence  
 (A)  $\frac{1}{R}$  (B)  $R - 1$  (C)  $R$  (D)  $0$
24. The value of integral  $\int_C \frac{z^2 - z + 1}{z - 1} dz$  is  
 (A)  $2\pi i$  when  $C$  is  $|z| = 2$  and  $0$  when  $C$  is  $|z| = \frac{1}{2}$   
 (B)  $2\pi i$  when  $C$  is  $|z| = \frac{1}{2}$  and  $0$  when  $C$  is  $|z| = 2$   
 (C)  $0$  for both the cases  $|z| = 2$  and  $|z| = \frac{1}{2}$   
 (D)  $2\pi i$  for both the cases  $|z| = 2$  and  $|z| = \frac{1}{2}$
25. Suppose that a function  $f(z)$  is continuous in a closed bounded region  $R$  and that it is analytic and not constant in the interior of  $R$ . Then the maximum value of  $|f(z)|$   
 (A) occurs on the boundary of  $R$  (B) is zero  
 (C) occurs in the interior of  $R$  (D) is infinite
26. Let  $C$  be the arc of the circle  $|z| = 2$  from  $z = 2$  to  $z = 2i$ . Consider two statements  
 P : Length of the arc  $C$  is  $4\pi$ .  
 Q :  $\left| \int_C \frac{dz}{z^2 - 1} \right| \leq \frac{\pi}{3}$ .  
 Which of the following is correct ?  
 (A) P is correct and Q is correct  
 (B) P is not correct and Q is correct  
 (C) P is not correct and Q is not correct  
 (D) Q is not correct and P is correct



27. The value of  $\int_{|z|=2} \frac{e^{2z}}{(z+1)^4} dz$  is

(A)  $\frac{2\pi i}{e}$

(B)  $\frac{8\pi i}{3} e^{-2}$

(C)  $\frac{2\pi i}{3} e^{-2}$

(D)  $2\pi i$

28. The transformation  $w = \sin z$  is

(A) Conformal at all points

(B) Conformal at all points except  $z = (2n+1)\frac{\pi}{2}$  ( $n = 0, \pm 1, \pm 2 \dots$ )

(C) Conformal only at  $z = (2n+1)\frac{\pi}{2}$

(D) Conformal at all points except zero

29. If  $H$  and  $K$  are subgroups of  $G$  with identity  $e$  and  $O(H) > \sqrt{O(G)}$ ,  $O(K) > \sqrt{O(G)}$ , then  $H \cap K$

(A)  $\neq \{e\}$

(B)  $= \{e\}$

(C)  $= \emptyset$

(D)  $G$

30. In the permutation group  $S_{10}$ , the number of distinct 3 cycles is

(A) zero

(B) 1

(C) 24

(D) 240

31. Let  $G$  be a group of order 15. Then the number of 3-sylow subgroups of  $G$  is

(A) zero

(B) 1

(C) 3

(D) 5

32. Let  $J$  be the ring of integers,  $J_{11}$  is the ring of integers modulo 11, then consider two statements  $P$  and  $Q$  :

$P : \frac{J}{(11)}$  is isomorphic to  $J_{11}$ .

$Q : J_{11}$  is a field.

Which of the following is true ?

(A)  $P$  and  $Q$  are correct

(B)  $P$  is correct,  $Q$  is not correct

(C)  $P$  is not correct,  $Q$  is correct

(D) Both are not correct



33. Which of the following is correct ?
- (A)  $x^2 + x + 1$  is irreducible over  $F$ , the field of integers mod 2
  - (B)  $F[x]$  is not a principal ideal ring, where  $F$  is a field
  - (C)  $2 + 6x + 8x^2$  is primitive polynomial
  - (D)  $7 + 6x + 4x^2$  is a monic polynomial
34. Degree of  $\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{3}$  over field of rationals  $Q$  is
- (A) 1
  - (B) 2
  - (C) 3
  - (D) 4
35. Galois group of  $x^3 - 2$  over  $Q$  (field of rationals) is
- (A) isomorphic to  $S_3$  (symmetric group of degree 3)
  - (B) only homomorphic to  $S_3$
  - (C) only one-one homomorphic to  $S_3$
  - (D) only onto homomorphic to  $S_3$
36. Let  $X = \{a, b, c\}$  and  $T$  be class of subsets  $X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{a, b\}, \{b, c\}, \{a, c\}$ . Then  $T$  is
- (A) usual topology
  - (B) discrete topology
  - (C) not a topology
  - (D) both (A) and (B)
37. Every compact subspace of the real line is
- (A) closed, not bounded
  - (B) bounded, not closed
  - (C) neither closed nor bounded
  - (D) closed and bounded
38. Which of the following is open base in the Euclidean plane  $\mathbb{R}^2$  ?
- (A)  $\{(x, y) / a < x < b, c < y < d, a, b, c, d \in \mathbb{R}\}$
  - (B)  $\{(x, 0) / a < x < b\}$
  - (C)  $\{(0, y) / c < y < d\}$
  - (D)  $(0, 0)$



39. Let  $X = \{a, b, c\}$ ,  $T = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, c\}\}$  and  $Z$  be another topology consist of  $\emptyset$  together with all subsets of  $X$  whose complements are finite. Then

- (A)  $(X, T)$  is not a  $T_1$ -space,  $(X, Z)$  is a  $T_1$ -space
- (B)  $(X, T)$  is a  $T_1$ -space,  $(X, Z)$  is not a  $T_1$ -space
- (C) Both  $(X, T)$  and  $(X, Z)$  are  $T_1$ -spaces
- (D) Neither  $(X, T)$  nor  $(X, Z)$  is  $T_1$ -space

40. Consider the following statements :

$P$  : If  $A$  is a connected set and a set  $B$  such that  $A \subseteq B \subseteq \bar{A}$  is connected set.

$Q$  : The continuous image of connected space is not connected.

Which of the following is correct ?

- (A)  $P$  is correct,  $Q$  is not correct
- (B)  $P$  is not correct,  $Q$  is correct
- (C) Neither  $P$  nor  $Q$  is correct
- (D) Both are correct

41. The general solution of the differential equation  $\sec^2 y \left( \frac{dy}{dx} \right) + 2x \tan y = x^3$  is

(A)  $\cot y = (x^2 - 1) + Ce^{-x^2}$

(B)  $\sec y = \frac{x^2 - 1}{2} + Ce^{-x^2}$

(C)  $\tan y = \frac{1}{2}(x^2 - 1) + Ce^{-x^2}$

(D)  $\sin y = (x^2 - 1) + Ce^{-x^2}$

42. Which of the following is not an integrating factor of  $xdy - ydx = 0$  ?

(A)  $\frac{1}{x^2}$

(B)  $\frac{1}{x^2 + y^2}$

(C)  $\frac{1}{xy}$

(D)  $\frac{x}{y}$





43. The particular integral of  $\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} + \frac{dy}{dx} = x^2 + 2x$  is

(A)  $\frac{x^3}{3}$

(B)  $\frac{x^2}{6}$

(C)  $-\frac{x}{2}$

(D) 5

44. The general solution  $\begin{pmatrix} x(t) \\ y(t) \end{pmatrix}$  of the system  $x' = -x + 2y$ ,  $y' = 4x + y$  is given by

(A)  $\begin{pmatrix} c_1 e^{3t} - c_2 e^{-3t} \\ 2c_1 e^{3t} + c_2 e^{-3t} \end{pmatrix}$

(B)  $\begin{pmatrix} c_1 e^{3t} \\ c_2 e^{-3t} \end{pmatrix}$

(C)  $\begin{pmatrix} c_1 e^{3t} + c_2 e^{-3t} \\ 2c_1 e^{3t} + c_2 e^{-3t} \end{pmatrix}$

(D)  $\begin{pmatrix} c_1 e^{3t} - c_2 e^{-3t} \\ -2c_1 e^{3t} + c_2 e^{-3t} \end{pmatrix}$

45. For the transformation  $u = x - ct$ ,  $v = x + ct$ , the partial differential equation  $\frac{\partial^2 z}{\partial t^2} = c^2 \frac{\partial^2 z}{\partial x^2}$  reduces to

(A)  $\frac{\partial z}{\partial u} = 0$

(B)  $\frac{\partial^2 z}{\partial u \partial v} = 0$

(C)  $\frac{\partial z}{\partial v} = 0$

(D)  $\frac{\partial^2 z}{\partial v^2} = 0$

46. Let  $u(x, y)$  be the solution of Cauchy problem  $xu_x + u_y = 1$ ,  $u(x, 0) = 2 \log(x)$ ,  $x > 1$ , then  $u(e, 1)$  is equal to

(A) 0

(B) -1

(C) 1

(D) e

47. Complete integral for the partial differential equation  $z = px + qy - \sin(pq)$  is

(A)  $z = ax + by + \sin(ab)$

(B)  $z = ax + by - \sin(ab)$

(C)  $z = ax + y + \sin(b)$

(D)  $z = x + by - \sin(a)$



48. The initial value problem  $\frac{\partial u}{\partial t} + x \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} = x$ ,  $0 \leq x \leq 1$ ,  $t > 0$  and  $u(x, 0) = 2x$  has

- (A) a unique solution  $u(x, t) \rightarrow \infty$  as  $t \rightarrow \infty$   
 (B) more than one solution  
 (C) a solution which remains bounded as  $t \rightarrow \infty$   
 (D) no solution

49.  $F(x^2 + y^2, z - xy) = 0$  is complete integral of

- (A)  $y \frac{\partial z}{\partial x} - x \frac{\partial z}{\partial y} = y^2 - x^2$  (B)  $y \frac{\partial z}{\partial x} - x \frac{\partial z}{\partial y} = 2y^2$   
 (C)  $y \frac{\partial z}{\partial x} + x \frac{\partial z}{\partial y} = x^2 + y^2$  (D)  $x \frac{\partial z}{\partial x} + y \frac{\partial z}{\partial y} = 2x^2$

50. The root of the equation  $2x = \cos x + 3$  correct to three decimal places is

- (A) 1.513 (B) 1.572  
 (C) 1.524 (D) 1.528

51. Consider the following statements :

I. One of the roots of the equation  $f(x) = x^3 - 5.0x^2 + 1.01x + 1.88$  is one approximately.

II. The positive solution of  $x = 2 \sin x$  by the secant method is 1.895.

Which of the following are correct ?

- (A) Only I is correct (B) Only II is correct  
 (C) Both I and II are correct (D) Neither I nor II is correct

52. A solid of revolution is formed by rotating about the x-axis and a curve through the points with the following co-ordinates :

| x | 0.00  | 0.25   | 0.50   | 0.75   | 1.00   |
|---|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| y | 1.000 | 0.9896 | 0.9589 | 0.9089 | 0.8415 |

Estimate the volume  $\left( V = \pi \int_0^1 y^2 dx \right)$  of the solid formed.

- (A) 2.8192 (B) 2.8394  
 (C) 2.8412 (D) 2.8543



53. Consider the following values of X and Y :

| X | 0      | 1      | 2      | 3      | 4      | 5      | 6      |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Y | 6.9897 | 7.4036 | 7.7815 | 8.1291 | 8.4510 | 8.7506 | 9.0309 |

What is the value of  $\frac{dy}{dx}$  when  $x = 1$  ?

- (A) 0.3950 (B) 0.4251  
(C) 0.4559 (D) 0.4882

54. Consider the following statements :

I. If  $\frac{dy}{dx} = y - x$ , where  $y(0) = 2$ , then the value of  $y(0.1)$  is 3.02 according to Runge-Kutta formula.

II. If  $\frac{dy}{dx} = 1 + y^2$ , where  $y = 0$  when  $x = 0$ , then the value of  $y(0.2)$  is 0.405.

Which of the following are correct ?

- (A) Only I is correct (B) Only II is correct  
(C) Both I and II are correct (D) Neither I nor II is correct

55. The path on which a particle in absence of a friction will slide from one point to another in shortest time under the action of gravity is

- (A) straight line (B) rectangle  
(C) circular helix (D) cycloid

56. A mass 'm' is suspended at the end of a light spring with constant K is set into vertical motion. The equation of motion of the mass is

(where x is vertical displacement, t is time, g is acceleration due to gravity)

- (A)  $m \frac{dx}{dt} = mg - Kx$  (B)  $m \frac{d^2x}{dt^2} = mg - Kx$   
(C)  $m \frac{d^3x}{dt^3} = mg - Kx$  (D)  $mg \frac{d^2x}{dt^2} = mKx$



57. The integral equation  $y(x) = \int_0^x t(t-x)y(t)dt + \frac{x^2}{2}$  is equivalent to the following initial value problem

(A)  $\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} + xy = 1, y(0) = 0, y'(0) = 0$

(B)  $\frac{dy}{dx} + xy = 1, y(0) = 1, y'(0) = 0$

(C)  $\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} + y = 2, y(0) = 0, y'(0) = 0$

(D)  $\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} + \frac{y}{x} = 1, y(0) = 0, y'(0) = 0$

58. A solution of the integral equation  $\int_0^x e^{x-t}y(t)dt = e^x + x - 1$  is

(A)  $y = 2 - x$

(B)  $xy = 2$

(C)  $x = 2y$

(D)  $y = 2x$

59. The motion of the system from time  $t_1$  to time  $t_2$  is such that the  $\int_{t_1}^{t_2} (T - V)dt$  has a stationary value, where  $T$  is kinetic energy and  $V$  is potential energy. This is called

(A) Lagrangian principle

(B) Hamilton principle

(C) D'Alembert's principle

(D) Euler's principle

60. Let  $L$  be the Lagrangian of a conservative system under no constraints and  $q_k$  be a generalized co-ordinate. If  $\frac{\partial L}{\partial q_k} = 0$ , then its generalized momentum is

(A)  $\frac{d}{dt} \left( \frac{\partial L}{\partial \dot{q}_k} \right)$

(B)  $\frac{d}{dt} \left( \frac{\partial L}{\partial q_k} \right)$

(C) constant of motion

(D) undefined



61. Which of the following is for locating the central measure when the data is on (i) Nominal scale, (ii) Ordinal scale and (iii) Interval scale ?

- (A) Mean, Median and Mode
- (B) Mode, Median and Mean
- (C) Mode, Mean and Median
- (D) Median, Mode and Mean

62. Which one of the following responses is incorrect regarding the data given below ?

| Class Interval | 0 – 10 | 10 – 20 | 20 – 30 | 30 – 40 | 40 – 50 | 50 – 60 | 60 – 70 | 70 – 80 | 80 – 90 |
|----------------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Frequency      | 2      | 13      | 24      | 20      | 15      | 12      | 8       | 5       | 1       |

- (A) Mean is more than median
- (B) Mean is more than mode
- (C) Median is more than mean
- (D) Values of mean, median and mode are in between 20 to 40

63. Which of the following descriptive statistics is more flexible/less affected by the total number of data observations ?

- (A) Quartile deviation
- (B) Mean deviation about mean
- (C) Standard deviation
- (D) Arithmetic mean

64. Let  $X$  be the sum of the outcomes when two fair dice are thrown simultaneously. Then the value of  $P\{|X - 6| \geq 1\}$  is equal to

- (A)  $\frac{30}{36}$
- (B)  $\frac{31}{36}$
- (C)  $\frac{6}{36}$
- (D)  $\frac{5}{36}$



65. Which of the following statements set is true when the events A, B are (i) any type ;  
(ii) independent and (iii) disjoint ?

- (A) (i)  $P(A \cap B) \geq P(A \cup B) \geq P(A)$   
(ii)  $P(A) + P(B) \geq P(A) \leq P(A \cap B)$   
(iii)  $P(A) \leq P(A \cap B) \geq 0$
- (B) (i)  $P(A \cap B) \leq P(A \cup B) \leq P(A)$   
(ii)  $P(A \cap B) \leq 0$   
(iii)  $P(A \cap B) \geq P(A \cup B) \leq 1$
- (C) (i)  $P(A \cup B) \leq P(A \cap B) \leq P(A)$   
(ii)  $P(A \cap B) \geq P(A \cup B) \geq 0$   
(iii)  $P(A) \leq P(A \cap B) \leq P(A \cup B)$
- (D) (i)  $P(A \cup B) \geq P(A) \geq P(A \cap B)$   
(ii)  $P(A \cup B) \geq P(A) \geq P(A) \cdot P(B)$   
(iii)  $P(A \cup B) \geq P(A) \geq 0$

66. Let  $X_1, X_2, \dots, X_n$  be 'n' independent random variables with the following statements,  
where  $a_i, b_i$  are constants  $\forall i = 1, 2, \dots, n$

i.  $E\left(\sum_{i=1}^n a_i X_i\right) = \sum_{i=1}^n a_i E(X_i)$

ii.  $V\left(\sum_{i=1}^n a_i X_i\right) = \sum_{i=1}^n a_i^2 V(X_i) + \sum_{i \neq j=1}^n a_i a_j \text{Cov}(X_i, X_j)$

iii.  $V\left(\sum_{i=1}^n a_i X_i\right) = \sum_{i=1}^n a_i V(X_i) + \sum_{i \neq j=1}^n a_i a_j \text{Cov}(X_i, X_j)$

iv.  $V\left(\sum_{i=1}^n (a_i X_i + b_i)\right) = \sum_{i=1}^n a_i^2 V(X_i)$

Which of the following options is correct ?

- (A) i and ii are correct, however iii and iv are wrong  
(B) ii and iii are correct, whereas i and iv are wrong  
(C) i and iv are correct, whereas ii and iii are wrong  
(D) ii and iv are correct, however i and iii are wrong



67. An urn contains 3 red, 4 black and 3 green marbles. 2 marbles are drawn one after other using without replacement technique. What is the chance that they are red and black ?

(A)  $\frac{4}{15}$

(B)  $\frac{5}{15}$

(C)  $\frac{3}{15}$

(D)  $\frac{2}{15}$

68. Let the p.m.f. of  $(X, Y)$  be  $P(x, y) = \frac{e^{-\lambda} \lambda^x P^y (1-P)^{x-y}}{y!(x-y)!}$ ;  $x = 0, 1, 2, \dots$   
 $y = 0, 1, 2, \dots, x$

Then the forms of probability distributions of  $P(y|x)$  and  $P(x|y)$  are respectively

(A) Poisson and Poisson

(B) Poisson and Binomial

(C) Binomial and Poisson

(D) Binomial and Binomial

69. Given the transition probability matrix  $P = \begin{pmatrix} 0.75 & 0.25 & 0.0 \\ 0.25 & 0.50 & 0.25 \\ 0.0 & 0.75 & 0.25 \end{pmatrix}$

What is the value of  $f_{12}^{(3)}$ ?

(A) 0.38

(B) 0.26

(C) 0.18

(D) 0.14

70. Consider the following statements :

I. A Markov chain will be irreducible if it contains only one closed class.

II. For a positive recurrent state, the mean recurrence time is infinite.

III. For a null recurrent state, the mean recurrence is infinite.

Which of the following are correct ?

(A) Only I and II are correct

(B) Only II and III are correct

(C) Only I and III are correct

(D) All are correct



71. A Markov process for which  $X_n = \sum_{j=0}^{\infty} a^j \epsilon_{n-j}$

(A)  $\text{Cov}(X_n, X_k) \rightarrow \infty$  as  $n \rightarrow \infty$

(B)  $\text{Cov}(X_n, X_k) \rightarrow 0$  as  $n \rightarrow \infty$

(C)  $\text{Cov}(X_n, X_k) \rightarrow \infty$  as  $k \rightarrow \infty$

(D)  $\text{Cov}(X_n, X_{n-k}) \rightarrow 0$  as  $n \rightarrow \infty$

72. Let  $X_i$  be a random sample drawn from a normal population for  $1 \leq i \leq n$ , as independent samples. Which of the following sampling distributions will be considered as its asymptotic distribution if the statistic is defined as

$$\sqrt{\frac{(\bar{x} - \mu)^2 n(n-1)}{\sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \bar{x})^2}} ?$$

(A) F-distribution with  $(n-1)$ ,  $(n-2)$  degrees of freedom

(B) Chi-square distribution with  $(n-2)$  degrees of freedom

(C) t-distribution with  $(n-1)$  degree of freedom

(D) Chi-square distribution with  $(n-1) \times (n-2) - 1$  degrees of freedom

73. Let  $X \sim U(0, 1)$  and  $Y|X=x \sim \text{bin}(n, x)$  i.e.  $P(Y=y | X=x) = \binom{n}{y} x^y (1-x)^{n-y}$ ;  $y = 0, 1, 2, \dots, n$ . Then the distribution of  $Y$  and  $E(Y)$  are respectively

(A)  $\binom{n}{y} B(y, n-y)$  and  $\frac{n+1}{2}$

(B)  $\binom{n}{y} B(y-1, n-y-1)$  and  $\frac{n+1}{2}$

(C)  $\binom{n}{y} B(y-1, n+y-1)$  and  $\frac{n+1}{2}$

(D)  $\binom{n}{y} B(y+1, n-y+1)$  and  $\frac{n}{2}$

74. Which of the following distributions are having moments without moment generating function?

(A) Pareto, Exponential and Beta-distributions

(B) Pareto, Weibull and Gamma-distributions

(C) Pareto, Student's-t and F-distributions

(D) Pareto, Chi-square and F-distributions



75. If the joint probability density function of a bivariate normal distribution is  $f(x, y) = \frac{1}{18\sqrt{3\pi}} \exp\left[-\frac{8}{27}\{(x-7)^2 + 4(y+5)^2 - 2(x-7)(y+5)\}\right]$ , then which of the following is true ?

- (A)  $\mu_x = 7; \mu_y = -5; \sigma_x^2 = 36; \sigma_y^2 = 9; \rho = 0.5$   
 (B)  $\mu_x = -7; \mu_y = -5; \sigma_x^2 = 6; \sigma_y^2 = 9; \rho = 0.5$   
 (C)  $\mu_x = 7; \mu_y = 5; \sigma_x^2 = 36; \sigma_y^2 = 3; \rho = 0.5$   
 (D)  $\mu_x = 7; \mu_y = 5; \sigma_x^2 = 36; \sigma_y^2 = 9; \rho = 0.1$

76. Given  $X$  follows a Poisson distribution with parameter  $K$ . Which of the following is an unbiased estimator of  $e^{-3K}$  ?

- (A)  $x^{-2}$  (B)  $(-2)^x$  (C)  $(-2)^{-x}$  (D)  $x^2$

77. If simultaneous measurements of electric voltage by two different types of voltmeter yielded the differences (in volts) :

0.4, -0.6, 0.2, 0.0, 1.0, 1.4, 0.4, 1.6

In order to ascertain, there is no significant difference in the calibration of the two types of instruments, a statistical test is carried out. What is the test statistic value ?

- (A) 1.89 (B) 2.11 (C) 2.68 (D) 3.13

78. Consider the following statements :

I. The Cramer-Rao lower bound for  $e^{-\theta}$  in Poisson distribution with parameter  $\theta$  is  $\frac{n}{\theta} e^{-2\theta}$ .

II. Let  $X_1, X_2, \dots, X_n$  be iid with  $f(x) = \theta x^{\theta-1}$ ,  $0 < x < 1$ ,  $\theta > 0$ . Then the Cramer-Rao lower bound for estimating  $\theta$  is  $\frac{\theta}{n^2}$ .

Which of the following are correct ?

- (A) Only I is correct  
 (B) Only II is correct  
 (C) Both I and II are correct  
 (D) Neither I nor II is correct



79. In order to assert that the traffic on the three lanes of an expressway (in one direction) is about the same on each lane if a count gives 920, 870, 750 cars on the right, middle and left lanes, respectively during the same interval of time is recorded. What is the test statistic value in this context ?
- (A) 16.82 (B) 17.96  
(C) 18.02 (D) 19.89
80. Conditions for applicability of Chi-square test statistic are
- Sum of observed frequencies are equal to sum of expected frequencies.
  - Sample observations must be quantified variables.
  - Population size should be reasonably large.
- Which of the following options is appropriate ?
- (A) i, ii are true (B) i, iii are true  
(C) ii, iii are true (D) All are true
81. Which of the following probability distributions shall have the relevance in conducting median test ?
- (A) Geometric, exponential and normal distributions  
(B) Hypergeometric, normal and chi-square distributions  
(C) Lognormal, binomial and normal distributions  
(D) Poisson, beta and power series distributions
82. Let  $Y_t = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_t + \epsilon_t$  where  $\epsilon_t \sim N(0, 1)$  and  $X_t$  is explanatory variable,  $\epsilon_t$  is a residual variable. Then as per Gauss-Markov setup, which of the following are correct ?
- Explanatory variables are uncorrelated.
  - Residual variables are independent.
  - Response variable and residual variable are correlated.
- (A) i and iii are true (B) ii and iii are true  
(C) i and ii are true (D) All are true

83. Let  $Y = X\beta + \epsilon$ ;  $E(Y) = X\beta$ ; and  $\text{Cov}(Y) = \text{Cov}(\epsilon) = \sigma^2_y$  where  $X$  is a full-rank matrix and  $V$  is known positive definite matrix, then the estimated value of  $\sigma^2$  is equal to

(A)  $\frac{(Y - X\hat{\beta})'(Y - X\hat{\beta})}{n}$

(B)  $(Y - X\hat{\beta})'(Y - X\hat{\beta})$

(C)  $(Y - X\hat{\beta})' V^{-1}(Y - X\hat{\beta})$

(D)  $\frac{(Y - X\hat{\beta})' V^{-1}(Y - X\hat{\beta})}{n}$

84. A set of linear equations with 'n' observations and 'K' regression coefficients (including intercept) will formulate  $Y = X\beta$ , then the order of the data matrix  $X$  is equal to

(A)  $(n) \times (K + 1)$

(B)  $(K + 1) \times (n)$

(C)  $(n) \times (K)$

(D)  $(K) \times (n)$

85. Let  $(X, Y)$  be a bivariate random variable follows normal distribution with parameters  $\mu_x$ ,  $\mu_y$ ,  $\sigma^2_x$ ,  $\sigma^2_y$  and  $\rho_{xy}$ . Let the conditional distribution of  $Y$  given  $X$  is  $N(\mu_{y|x}, \sigma^2_{y|x})$ , then the values of  $\mu_{y|x}$ ,  $\sigma^2_{y|x}$  and  $\rho^2$  are respectively equal to

(A)  $\left( \frac{\sigma^2_y - \sigma^2_{y|x}}{\sigma^2_y} \right); \sigma^2_y(1 - \rho^2)$  and  $\left( \mu_y + \rho \frac{\sigma_y}{\sigma_x}(X - \mu_x) \right)$

(B)  $\left( \mu_y + \rho \frac{\sigma_y}{\sigma_x}(X - \mu_x) \right); \sigma^2(1 - \rho^2)$  and  $\left( \frac{\sigma^2_y - \sigma^2_{y|x}}{\sigma^2_y} \right)$

(C)  $\sigma^2_y(1 - \rho^2); \left( \frac{\sigma^2_y - \sigma^2_{y|x}}{\sigma^2_y} \right)$  and  $\left( \mu_y + \rho \frac{\sigma_y}{\sigma_x}(X - \mu_x) \right)$

(D)  $\sigma^2_y(1 - \rho^2); \left( \mu_y + \rho \frac{\sigma_y}{\sigma_x}(X - \mu_x) \right)$  and  $\left( \frac{\sigma^2_y - \sigma^2_{y|x}}{\sigma^2_y} \right)$

86. Let the linear regression be defined between one dependent and 'K' independent variables with n observations, for standardised residual  $\hat{E}_i$  and the leverage ' $h_i$ '. Then the regression diagnostic statistics for evaluation outliers namely

i. Average leverage value and

ii. Jackknife residual are respectively equal to

(A)  $\frac{(K+1)}{n}$  and  $\frac{\hat{E}_i}{S_{(-i)}\sqrt{1-h_i}}$

(B)  $\left( \frac{1}{K+1} \right) \left( \frac{h_i}{1-h_i} \right) r_i^2$  and  $\frac{K+1}{n}$

(C)  $\frac{\hat{E}_i}{S_{(-i)}\sqrt{1-h_i}}$  and  $\left( \frac{1}{K+1} \right) \left( \frac{h_i}{1-h_i} \right) r_i^2$

(D)  $\left( \frac{h_i}{K+1} \right) r_i^2$  and  $\left( \frac{K+2}{n} \right)^2$



87. Which of the following are true in the case of Wishart Distribution ?

- i. It is the multivariate extension of Gamma distribution.
- ii. It simplifies to a multivariate generalization of  $\chi^2$ -distribution.
- iii. It represents the sum of squares (and cross product) of  $n$  draws from a multivariate normal distributions.
- iv. It is a special case of multivariate Poisson distribution.
- v. It is developed as a special case of multinomial distribution.

- (A) i, iii and iv are true and ii and v are false  
 (B) ii, iv and v are true and i and iii are false  
 (C) ii, v are true and i, iii and iv are false  
 (D) i, ii and iii are true and iv and v are false

88. The random variable  $(X, Y)$  have a bivariate normal distribution  $N(\mu_1, \mu_2, \sigma_1^2, \sigma_2^2, \rho)$ . If their joint p.d.f. is  $f(x, y) = C \cdot \exp \left\{ -\frac{1}{2} Q(x, y) \right\}$ ; then the values of  $C$  and  $Q(x, y)$  are denoted as

- (A)  $\frac{1}{2\pi\sigma_1\sigma_2}$ ; and  $\left( \frac{x-\mu_1}{\sigma_1} \right)^2 - 2\rho \left( \frac{x-\mu_1}{\sigma_1} \right) \left( \frac{y-\mu_2}{\sigma_2} \right) + \left( \frac{y-\mu_2}{\sigma_2} \right)^2$
- (B)  $\frac{1}{2\pi\sigma_1\sigma_2} \frac{1}{\sqrt{(1-\rho^2)}}$ ; and  $\left( \frac{x-\mu_1}{\sigma_1} + \frac{y-\mu_2}{\sigma_2} \right)^2$
- (C)  $\frac{1}{2\pi\sigma_1\sigma_2} \frac{1}{\sqrt{(1-\rho^2)}}$  and  $\left( \frac{1}{1-\rho^2} \right) \left[ \left( \frac{x-\mu_1}{\sigma_1} \right)^2 - 2\rho \left( \frac{x-\mu_1}{\sigma_1} \right) \left( \frac{y-\mu_2}{\sigma_2} \right) + \left( \frac{y-\mu_2}{\sigma_2} \right)^2 \right]$
- (D)  $\frac{1}{2\pi\sigma_1\sigma_2} \frac{1}{\sqrt{(1-\rho^2)}}$  and  $\left( \frac{x-\mu_1}{\sigma_1} - \frac{y-\mu_2}{\sigma_2} \right)^2$



89. Let  $X_1$  and  $X_2$  be two variables representing the length and weight. If the covariance matrices of them are  $\Sigma_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 80 & 44 \\ 44 & 80 \end{pmatrix}$  and  $\Sigma_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 800 & 440 \\ 440 & 80 \end{pmatrix}$ .

Then the first principal components of  $\Sigma_1$  and  $\Sigma_2$  are respectively equal to

- (A)  $0.997X_1 + 0.215X_2$  and  $0.777X_1 + 0.455X_2$   
(B)  $0.337X_1 + 0.905X_2$  and  $0.788X_1 + 0.355X_2$   
(C)  $0.107X_1 + 0.007X_2$  and  $0.118X_1 + 0.995X_2$   
(D)  $0.707X_1 + 0.707X_2$  and  $0.998X_1 + 0.055X_2$
90. Which of the following sampling techniques will be done by considering the principles of experimentation such as randomization, replication and local control ?  
(A) Cluster sampling  
(B) Simple random sampling  
(C) Stratified random sampling  
(D) Systematic sampling
91. If the population of 100 size is divided in to two stratum with sizes 60 and 40 respectively, if a sample of size 20 observations have to be drawn from the total population, then what are the sizes of samples from the first and second stratum respectively ?  
(A) 16 and 4  
(B) 12 and 8  
(C) 15 and 5  
(D) 14 and 6
92. A college professor is conducting a  $2 \times 3$  factorial experiments. He is interested to know the impact of college major and study method on exam performance. He found that the study method affected exam performance regardless of the participants major. Which of the following is true ?  
(A) Professor found a main effect for the study method  
(B) Professor found a main effect for college major  
(C) Professor found a significant interaction between college major and study method  
(D) There is not enough information provided to answer this question



93. Consider a balanced incomplete block design with usual parameters  $(v, b, r, k, \lambda)$ ,  $k > 2$ . If  $t_i$  be the effect of the  $i$ -th treatment ( $i = 1, 2, \dots, v$ ) and  $\sigma^2$  denote the variance of an observation. Then the variance of the best linear unbiased estimator of  $\sum_{i=1}^v p_i t_i$  where  $\sum_{i=1}^v p_i = 0$  and  $\sum_{i=1}^v p_i^2 = 1$  under the intrablock model is

- (A)  $\left(\frac{\lambda v}{k}\right) \sigma^2$  (B)  $\frac{2\sigma^2}{rv}$   
 (C)  $\left(\frac{k}{\lambda v}\right) \sigma^2$  (D)  $\left(\frac{2k}{\lambda v}\right) \sigma^2$

94. Consider the following statements :

- I. Replication is the replication of an experimental condition so that the variability associated with the phenomenon can be estimated.
- II. Blocking is the process of assigning the various levels of the investigated factors to the experimental units in a random fashion.

Which of the following are correct ?

- (A) Only I is correct (B) Only II is correct  
 (C) Both I and II are correct (D) Neither I nor II is correct

95. Consider the following statements :

- I. If hazard function,  $h(t) = \frac{t}{2}$ , then the survival function at  $t = 2$  is obtained as 0.56.
- II. If cumulative hazard function,  $H(t) = t^3$ , then the survival function evaluated at  $t = 2$  is 0.99.

Which of the following are correct ?

- (A) Only I is correct  
 (B) Only II is correct  
 (C) Both I and II are correct  
 (D) Neither I nor II is correct



96. The dependence of lifetime on concomitant variables can very well be expressed using

- I. Proportional hazard model
- II. Cox-proportional model
- III. Competing-risk model

Which of the following are correct ?

- (A) Both I and II are correct
- (B) Both I and III are correct
- (C) Both II and III are correct
- (D) All are correct

97. Given the following LPP :

$$\text{Max. } Z = 4x_1 + 8x_2$$

$$\text{Subject to } 2x_1 + 2x_2 \geq 15$$

$$x_1 + x_2 = 15$$

$$\text{and } x_1, x_2 \geq 0$$

Then the number of artificial variables to be introduced is

- (A) 1
- (B) 2
- (C) 3
- (D) 4

98. The cost of providing service in a queuing system decreases with

- (A) Decreased arrival rate
- (B) Increased arrival rate
- (C) Decreased average waiting time in the queue
- (D) All the choices (A), (B) and (C) are not correct

99. The expected length of the non-empty queue is given by

$$(A) L = \frac{\mu}{\mu - \lambda}$$

$$(B) L = \frac{S\mu}{S\mu - \lambda}$$

$$(C) L = \frac{\lambda}{\mu - \lambda}$$

$$(D) L = \frac{\lambda}{\mu - \lambda} + \frac{1}{\mu}$$

100. Arrivals at a telephone booth are considered to be according to Poisson distribution with an average time of 10 minutes between one arrival and the next. The length of a phone call is assumed to be distributed exponentially with mean of 3 minutes. The probability that a person arriving at the booth will have to wait is

$$(A) \frac{13}{10}$$

$$(B) \frac{7}{10}$$

$$(C) \frac{7}{30}$$

$$(D) \frac{13}{30}$$



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