



Paper - II
Education

Booklet Code

A

Test Booklet No.

SUBJECT CODE : **1 3**

Roll No. :

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(Figures as per admission card)

Roll No. (in words) :

OMR Sheet No. :

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Name and Signature of Invigilator/s

Signature : _____

Name : _____

Time : 2 Hours

Maximum Marks : 200

Number of Pages in this Booklet : 24

Number of Questions in this Booklet : 100

Instructions for the Candidates

- Write your roll number in the space provided on the top of this page.
- This paper consists of hundred (100) multiple-choice type of questions.
- At the commencement of examination, the test booklet will be given to you. In the first 5 minutes, you are requested **To Open the Booklet and Compulsorily Examine it as Below:**
 - To have access to the Test Booklet, tear off the paper seal on the edge of the cover page. Do not accept a booklet without sticker seal or open booklet.
 - Tally the number of pages and number of questions in the booklet with the information printed on the cover page. Faulty booklets due to pages/questions missing or duplicate or not in serial order or any other discrepancy should be got replaced immediately by a correct booklet from the invigilator within the period of 5 minutes. Afterwards, neither the Test Booklet will be replaced nor any extra time will be given.
 - After the verification is over, the Test Booklet Number should be entered in the OMR Sheet and the OMR Sheet Number should be entered on this Test Booklet.
- Each item has four alternative responses marked (A), (B), (C) and (D). You have to darken the circle as indicated below on the correct response against each item.
Example : Ⓐ Ⓑ ● Ⓓ
where (C) is the correct response.
- Your responses to the questions are to be indicated in the **OMR Sheet kept inside this Booklet**. If you mark at any place other than in the circles, the OMR Sheet will not be evaluated.
- Read the instructions given in OMR Sheet carefully. Fill the Booklet Code of Paper-II in OMR Sheet **Compulsorily**.
- Rough Work is to be done in the end of this booklet.
- If you write your name or put any mark on any part of the OMR Answer Sheet, except for the space provided for the relevant entries, which may disclose your identity, you will render yourself liable to disqualification.
- You have to return the OMR answer Sheet to the invigilators at the end of the examination compulsorily and must NOT carry it with you outside the Examination Hall.
- You can take away test booklet and carbon copy of OMR Answer Sheet after the examination.
- Use only Blue/Black Ball point pen.**
- Use of any calculator, electronic gadgets or log table, etc. is prohibited.**
- There is no negative mark for incorrect answer.**

**Total Number of Pages : 24**

1. NIPUN stands for :
- (A) National Initiative for Planning and Unifying the Numeracy methods
- (B) New Initiative for Population and Urbanization of National Capital Territory
- (C) National Initiative for Proficiency in reading with Understanding and Numeracy
- (D) Normalization of Primary and Upper-primary Units for Numeracy
2. NISHTHA 2.0 is related with :
- (A) NIPUN Bharat
- (B) Elementary level
- (C) Secondary level
- (D) Higher Education
3. Vidyanjali program was launched in :
- (A) August 2021
- (B) September 2021
- (C) October 2021
- (D) November 2021
4. Match List-I and List-II and select the correct answer from the codes given below:
- | List-I | List-II |
|----------------|--------------------|
| (Philosophers) | (Philosophy) |
| (P) John Dewey | (i) Naturalism |
| (Q) Rousseau | (ii) Idealism |
| (R) Plato | (iii) Pragmatism |
| (S) Aristotle | (iv) Realism |
| | (v) Existentialism |
- Codes :**
- | | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (S) |
|-----|-------|-------|------|-------|
| (A) | (iii) | (i) | (ii) | (iv) |
| (B) | (i) | (iv) | (ii) | (iii) |
| (C) | (i) | (iii) | (ii) | (iv) |
| (D) | (iii) | (ii) | (iv) | (v) |
5. Match List-I with List-II and select the correct answer from the codes given below :
- | List – I | List – II |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| (Committee) | (Chairman) |
| (P) National Knowledge Commission | (i) Acharya Ramamurti |
| (Q) Secondary Education Commission | (ii) Dr. A.L. Mudaliar |
| (R) POA 1992 | (iii) Dr. S. Radhakrishnan |
| (S) University Education Commission | (iv) Sam Pitroda |
- Codes:**
- | | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (S) |
|-----|------|-------|------|-------|
| (A) | (ii) | (iii) | (iv) | (i) |
| (B) | (iv) | (ii) | (i) | (iii) |
| (C) | (iv) | (iii) | (i) | (ii) |
| (D) | (i) | (iii) | (iv) | (ii) |



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6. Given below are two statements one labelled as Assertion (A) and the other labelled as Reason (R).

Assertion (A) : Counselling helps to recognise problems with learning.

Reason (R) : Counselling develops coping skills.

- (A) Both (A) and (R) are true and (R) is the correct explanation of (A)
(B) Both (A) and (R) are true but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A)
(C) (A) is true but (R) is false
(D) (A) is false but (R) is true

7. Match List-I with List-II and select the correct answer from the codes given below :

List-I

List-II

(Descriptive Levels)

(IQ Ranges)

- | | |
|-------------------|-------------------|
| (P) Average | (i) 130 and above |
| (Q) High Average | (ii) 120-129 |
| (R) Superior | (iii) 110-119 |
| (S) Very Superior | (iv) 90-109 |

Codes :

- | | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (S) |
|-----|------|-------|-------|-------|
| (A) | (i) | (ii) | (iii) | (iv) |
| (B) | (i) | (ii) | (iv) | (iii) |
| (C) | (iv) | (iii) | (i) | (ii) |
| (D) | (iv) | (iii) | (ii) | (i) |

8. Which of the following statement(s) regarding Inquiry Oriented Model is/are true?

Statement I : Richard Schuman is an originator of this model.

Statement II: Inquiry Oriented Model is often assisted with facilitator rather than a lecturer.

- (A) Only statement I
(B) Only statement II
(C) Both statements I and II
(D) Neither statement I nor statement II

9. Match List-I with List-II and select the correct answer from the codes given below :

List-I (Agencies)

List-II (Functions)

- | | |
|-----------|---|
| (P) SCERT | (i) Provides grants for research |
| (Q) NCERT | (ii) Pre-service and in-service training for teachers |
| (R) NCTE | (iii) Prepares training aids |
| (S) UGC | (iv) Develops guideline for teacher education program |

Codes :

- | | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (S) |
|-----|-------|------|-------|-------|
| (A) | (iii) | (i) | (iv) | (ii) |
| (B) | (iii) | (ii) | (iv) | (i) |
| (C) | (i) | (ii) | (iii) | (iv) |
| (D) | (ii) | (i) | (iv) | (iii) |



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10. The teacher education institutes are accredited by:

- (A) QCI
- (B) NCTE
- (C) NCERT
- (D) NAAC

11. Match List-I with List-II and select the correct answer from the codes given below :

List-I	List-II
(Characteristics)	(Philosophy)
(P) Learning by doing	(i) Naturalism
(Q) Education through Environment	(ii) Idealism
(R) Realization of truth, beauty and goodness	(iii) Pragmatism
(S) "World as it is here and now"	(iv) Realism
	(v) Existentialism

Codes :

- | | | | | |
|-----|-------|-------|------|-------|
| | (P) | (Q) | (R) | (S) |
| (A) | (iii) | (i) | (ii) | (iv) |
| (B) | (i) | (iv) | (ii) | (iii) |
| (C) | (i) | (iii) | (ii) | (iv) |
| (D) | (iii) | (ii) | (iv) | (v) |

12. The aim of basic education, as per the dream of Gandhiji is to:

- (i) Create a classless society
- (ii) Create a Sarvodaya society
- (iii) Create a society respecting all religions
- (iv) Create a society where rich and poor can live together

Choose the correct answer from the codes given below :

- (A) All (i), (ii), (iii) and (iv) are correct
- (B) Statements (i), (ii) and (iii) are correct
- (C) Statements (ii), (iii) and (iv) are correct
- (D) Statements (i), (ii) and (iv) are correct

13. Which part of Indian Constitution allows every citizen to impart education as per one's own religion?

- (A) Directive Principles
- (B) Concurrent list of Center and the States
- (C) Democratic Rights
- (D) Fundamental Rights



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14. "Give me a dozen of healthy children I can make them Doctor, Judge, Beggar and even a Thief". – The comment is made by:

(A) J.B. Watson
(B) Hull
(C) Jung
(D) Guthrie

15. The view that "Anything can be taught at any stage of development" was expressed by:

(A) Piaget
(B) Asubel
(C) Bruner
(D) Gagne

16. Which of the following is an incorrect pair?

(A) Sign Theory of Learning – Tolman
(B) Field Theory of Learning – Lewin
(C) Social Learning Theory – Bruner
(D) Trial and Error Theory of Learning – Thorndike

17. Name of different psychological theories are given in List – I and name of psychologists who were the exponent of the theory are given in List – II. Match the correct name of the psychologists with the theories developed by them:

List – I	List – II
(P) Theory of Instinct	(i) McDougall
(Q) Drive Reduction Theory	(ii) Hall
(R) Social Urges Theory	(iii) Adler
(S) Self Actualization Theory	(iv) Maslow
	(v) Freud

Codes :

	(P)	(Q)	(R)	(S)
(A)	(i)	(iii)	(iv)	(ii)
(B)	(v)	(iv)	(i)	(ii)
(C)	(i)	(v)	(ii)	(iv)
(D)	(i)	(ii)	(iii)	(iv)

18. The title of the Report of Education Commission (1964-66) is:

(A) Learning without Burden
(B) An Enlightened and Humane Society
(C) Education and the People of India
(D) Education and National Development



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19. Which of the following was Ottway's view on "Education and Social Change"?
- (A) Education changes the society
 - (B) Educational change follows social change
 - (C) Educational change and social change are independent of one another
 - (D) Educational change and social change are interdependent, but which is the cause and which is the effect can't be determined
20. Balanced curriculum is also known as :
- (A) Integrated curriculum
 - (B) Experienced curriculum
 - (C) Activity-centered curriculum
 - (D) Core curriculum
21. The objective of Inclusive Education is:
- (A) To uncover and minimize barriers to learning
 - (B) To change attitudes, behaviors, teaching methods, curricular and environments to meet the needs of all children
 - (C) To promote constantly the local cultures and contents of various communities of the society
 - (D) All of the above
22. The Vedas teach us that:
- (A) Creation is without beginning
 - (B) Creation is without an end
 - (C) Creation is without beginning and without end
 - (D) Creation has a definite beginning and also an end
23. The teacher has been glorified by the phrase –"Friend, Philosopher and Guide" because he/she:
- (A) has to play all these vital roles in the context of the society
 - (B) transfuses the high values of the humanity into young ones sitting in the classroom
 - (C) is a great reformer and patriotic saviour of a nation
 - (D) All of the above
24. Sociology of Education is:
- (A) a branch of Anthropology
 - (B) a study of the Society
 - (C) an analysis of Sociological processes involved in the institutions of Education.
 - (D) a science which studies primitive societies.



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25. Who said, "Education is man making. It is that by which character is formed, strength of mind is increased, intellect is expanded and by which man can stand on his own feet"?
- (A) Vivekananda
(B) Tagore
(C) Dayanand Saraswati
(D) None of these
26. Which of the following is not included in the three phases of teaching given by Jackson?
- (A) Pre-active phase
(B) Underactive phase
(C) Interactive phase
(D) Post-active phase
27. According to Piaget, cognitive development in human being takes place through four important stages. Identify the correct order of these stages :
- (A) Pre-operational, formal operational, concrete operational, sensory motor
(B) Sensory motor, concrete operational, formal operational, pre-operational
(C) Formal operational, sensory motor, pre-operational, concrete operational
(D) Sensory motor, pre-operational, concrete operational, formal operational
28. What is the view of Educational Sociologists on Character Education?
- (A) Character Education is the exclusive province of the home and religious organizations
(B) Character Education is impossible without religious and denominational doctrine
(C) Character Education is best handled by giving the target readymade judgments
(D) Character Education should involve the direct discussion of moral issues
29. Bruner identified three major stages of cognitive growth. Identify the correct order of the stages :
- (A) Symbolic, Iconic, Enactive
(B) Iconic, Symbolic, Enactive
(C) Enactive, Iconic, Symbolic
(D) Symbolic, Enactive, Iconic
30. Taxonomy of teacher behavior is developed by :
- (A) Workshop
(B) Refresher course
(C) Simulated training
(D) Micro teaching



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31. Who was the first Chairman of University Grants Commission?
- (A) Dr. Manmohan Singh
(B) Prof. Yash Pal
(C) Prof. S.S. Bhatnagar
(D) Prof. D.S. Kothari
32. The various concepts of Curriculum :
- (i) Experience
(ii) Subject
(iii) Objectives
(iv) Teaching
- Choose the correct answer from the given codes:
- Codes :**
- (A) (i), (ii) and (iii)
(B) (ii), (iii) and (iv)
(C) (iii), (iv) and (i)
(D) (iv), (i) and (ii)
33. The policy recommended by the Kothari Commission with respect to language is :
- (A) Three language formula
(B) Two language formula
(C) Hindi
(D) Mother Tongue
34. Which of the following Commission first decentralized the Primary Education?
- (A) Hunter Commission
(B) Mudaliar Commission
(C) Kothari Commission
(D) Sadler Commission
35. What are the components of Tyter's Model of Curriculum?
- (A) Purpose, Educational Experiences, Effective Organization of Experiences, Verification of Goal.
(B) Aims, Subject Content, Teaching, Evaluation
(C) Aims of Education, Organization of Content, Testing, Feedback
(D) Subject Content, Teaching, Learning, Testing



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36. 'Learning at one's own pace' is a special feature of :
- (A) Teacher-centered method
- (B) Programmed instruction method
- (C) Learner-centered method
- (D) Activity-centered method
37. According to 2011 Census, the overall literacy rate in India is about :
- (A) 64%
- (B) 72%
- (C) 74%
- (D) 82%
38. "Education and Society are two mutually supporting systems, interconnected, that one cannot thrive in the absence of the other." What is the reason?
- (A) Education sustains society, preserves culture, ushers in new one and inculcates values.
- (B) Education helps to do away with social divisions and produces leaders for governance.
- (C) Education makes people self-employable/employable
- (D) Education modernizes and makes society civilized.
39. Which of the following thinkers said 'Literacy itself is not education, literacy is only a means to education'?
- (A) J. Krishnamurti
- (B) Swami Vivekananda
- (C) Sri Aurobindo
- (D) Mahatma Gandhi
40. Phenomenology is a method basically used in:
- (A) Quantitative research
- (B) Qualitative research
- (C) Mixed research
- (D) All of the above
41. The policy of reservation of seats is an example of:
- (A) Sponsored mobility
- (B) Contest mobility
- (C) Cultural mobility
- (D) Geographical mobility



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42. What are the uses of System Analysis, when applied to classroom instruction as a sub-system of the curriculum?
- (i) It helps to design classroom instruction differently.
 - (ii) It helps to assess the effectiveness of the existing instructional design.
 - (iii) It helps the teacher to verify results and get feedback.
 - (iv) It helps as a novel method of reviewing classroom instruction.
- Choose the correct answers from the codes given below :
- Codes :**
- (A) (iii), (iv) and (i)
 - (B) (i), (ii) and (iii)
 - (C) (iv), (i) and (ii)
 - (D) (ii), (iii) and (iv)
43. What is the important objective of educational planning?
- (A) Planned development of education
 - (B) Development of Employment
 - (C) Enhancement of Income
 - (D) Eradication of Poverty
44. "Learning – The Treasure Within" is associated with:
- (A) J.S. Rajput
 - (B) N. Bennett
 - (C) J. Delors
 - (D) J. Halak
45. Aims of education are closely related to :
- (A) Idealism
 - (B) Naturalism
 - (C) Pragmatism
 - (D) Realism
46. The first Committee to be constituted after independence by the Government of India on Women's Education was :
- (A) Dr. Radhakrishnan Commission
 - (B) The Mudaliar Commission
 - (C) The Sri Prakash Committee
 - (D) Dr. Durgabai Deshmukh Committee
47. Special Education Courses are regulated by:
- (A) Special Education Council of India
 - (B) Rehabilitation Council of India
 - (C) National Council of Teacher Education
 - (D) University Grants Commission



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48. Learning Disability is related to :
- (A) poor environment
 - (B) mental retardation
 - (C) emotional disturbance
 - (D) perceptual problems
49. The teaching of Froebel grew out of his belief that :
- (A) Aim of education is self-realization
 - (B) Spiritual meaning lies behind the phenomenon
 - (C) The method of education should be self-activity
 - (D) All of the above
50. To educate according to 'Nature' means :
- (A) to return to the natural as opposed to the artificial in life
 - (B) to educate according to the natural laws of human development
 - (C) to study natural laws and apply them to the educational process
 - (D) All the above are correct
51. Life skill education is needed :
- (A) to adopt to one's own culture
 - (B) to enhance vocational efficiency
 - (C) to promote cultural integration
 - (D) to deal with challenges in life effectively
52. Pedagogy of the oppressed is authored by:
- (A) Paulo Freire
 - (B) Bertrand Russell
 - (C) J. Krishnamurthy
 - (D) John Dewey
53. Education as a sub-system of society helps to:
- (A) Cater to the needs of knowledge society
 - (B) Preserve the social customs and traditions
 - (C) Transform society through scientific and technological advances
 - (D) All of the above



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54. In a Socialist economy, the aims of education, curricula and methods of teaching are determined by :

- (i) welfare of the society
- (ii) market forces
- (iii) democratic ideals, secularism, modernization
- (iv) social reforms and national development
- (v) aspiration of private stakeholders

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (A) (i), (ii), (iv) Only
- (B) (i), (iii), (iv) Only
- (C) (ii), (iii), (v) Only
- (D) (iii), (iv), (v) Only

55. Given below are two statements, one is labelled as Assertion (A) and the other is labelled as Reason (R).

Assertion (A): The teacher must be at the centre of fundamental reforms in the education system.

Reason (R): The teachers shape the next generation of nations' economy.

In light of the above statements, choose the most appropriate answer from the options given below :

- (A) Both (A) and (R) are correct and (R) is the correct explanation of (A)
- (B) Both (A) and (R) are correct but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A)
- (C) (A) is correct but (R) is not correct
- (D) (A) is not correct but (R) is correct

56. 'Deschooling Society' is written by :

- (A) Ivan Illich
- (B) Jerome K. Bruner
- (C) David Hartley
- (D) Robert Sherman

57. The following are some steps for curriculum development. Arrange them in a sequential order :

- (i) Produce curriculum product
- (ii) Implement curriculum
- (iii) Test and revise curriculum
- (iv) Design evaluation strategies
- (v) Form curriculum development team

Choose the correct answer from the options given below :

- (A) (i), (ii), (iii), (iv), (v)
- (B) (ii), (iii), (iv), (v), (i)
- (C) (v), (i), (iii), (ii), (iv)
- (D) (iii), (iv), (v), (i), (ii)



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58. Which of the following theory may support this statement "The teacher should encourage the student to discover their own connections between seemingly discrete information, using different means (e.g. Twitter, Wikis, Blogs, Open educational resources)"?
- (A) Cognitivist
(B) Constructivist
(C) Connectivism
(D) Humanistic
59. WBL stands for :
- (A) Wide Based Learning
(B) Web Based Learning
(C) Web Biased Learning
(D) Web Based Listening
60. Who has proposed that "Organization shall eliminate the need of quality control after the process"?
- (A) Edward Deming
(B) Walter Shewhart
(C) C.K. Prahalad
(D) Poka Yoke
61. Who of the following developed the concept of Behaviour shaping through the use of principle of Successive Approximation?
- (A) Thorndike
(B) Watson
(C) Skinner
(D) Piaget
62. Who among the following behaviorist theorists of learning advocated the role of cognitive and moral concepts?
- (A) C.L. Hull
(B) E.L. Thorndike
(C) E.C. Tolman
(D) J.B. Watson
63. The essential components of a budget are:
- (A) Building and Infrastructure
(B) Income and Expenditure
(C) Policy and Programmes
(D) Fees and Salary

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64. Establishment of DIETs was a result of one of the recommendations of :
- (A) Education Commission-1966
 (B) University Education Commission-1948-49
 (C) Secondary Education Commission-1952-53
 (D) National Policy of Education-1986
65. In Sankhya philosophy, evolution is considered to be a :
- (A) Teleological Process
 (B) Linear Process
 (C) Mechanical Process
 (D) Novel Change
66. Which of the following is the correct order of human needs as formulated in Maslow's Hierarchy of Needs?
- (i) Safety needs
 (ii) Love and belonging needs
 (iii) Physiological needs
 (iv) Self-actualization needs
 (v) Esteem needs
- Choose the most appropriate answer from the options given below:
- (A) (iii), (i), (ii), (v) and (iv) only
 (B) (i), (iii), (ii), (iv) and (v) only
 (C) (ii), (i), (iii), (iv) and (v) only
 (D) (iii), (ii), (i), (v) and (iv) only
67. Match List-I with the List-II and select the correct answer from the code given below :
- | List - I | List-II |
|-------------------------------|----------------------|
| (Books) | (Authors) |
| (P) Gitanjali | (i) Rousseau |
| (Q) My Experiments with Truth | (ii) Plato |
| (R) Social Contract | (iii) Mahatma Gandhi |
| (S) The Republic | (iv) Tagore |
| | (v) Vivekananda |
- Codes :**
- | | | | |
|-------------------------|-----|-----|-----|
| (P) | (Q) | (R) | (S) |
| (A) (i) (v) (iii) (iv) | | | |
| (B) (iv) (iii) (i) (ii) | | | |
| (C) (iv) (ii) (i) (v) | | | |
| (D) (v) (i) (iv) (ii) | | | |
68. Adjustment to social situation is easily possible by the individual, with the help of:
- (A) Cultural values learnt in the school
 (B) Skills and knowledge acquired in the classroom
 (C) Modern technologies known to the child
 (D) Exposure to the social change in the school



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69. Which of the following statements is not true?
- (A) A phenomenon which can neither be presented nor be manipulated by the researcher but had occurred in the past is a subject of historical research
- (B) To study the phenomenon by the researcher 'as it where' status is a subject of 'Descriptive Research'
- (C) Manipulation of dependent variable is a key to experimental study
- (D) A study which studied concomitant variation of independent and dependent variables without being manipulated by researcher is an 'Ex-Post Facto' research.
70. A researcher has decided to test his hypothesis at .05 level of significance. He is likely to commit :
- (A) Type I error
- (B) Type II error
- (C) Both Type I and Type II error
- (D) Neither (A) nor (B)
71. Which one of the following educational system supports scientific progress?
- (A) Idealistic education
- (B) Realistic education
- (C) Naturalistic education
- (D) All of the above
72. Who had suggested the concept of integral Education?
- (A) Gandhiji
- (B) Tagore
- (C) Vivekananda
- (D) Aurobindo
73. Four noble truths frame the basic tenets of the philosophy of:
- (A) Sankhya
- (B) Vedanta
- (C) Buddhism
- (D) Jainism


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74. The division of people based on their social status is called:
- (A) Social group
- (B) Social stratification
- (C) Social mobility
- (D) Social cohesion
75. According to Jean Piaget the third stage of cognitive development is :
- (A) Concrete operational
- (B) Sensory-motor
- (C) Pre-operational
- (D) Formal operational
76. Pragmatism professes for _____ as a school of Philosophy.
- (A) Idea
- (B) Action
- (C) Reality
- (D) Programme
77. Rearrange the following hierarchical needs in the sequence as given by Maslow:
- (i) Safety and security needs
- (ii) Psychological needs
- (iii) Self-esteem needs
- (iv) Love and belongingness needs
- Choose the correct answer from the option given below :
- (A) (ii), (i), (iv), (iii)
- (B) (iv), (i), (ii), (iii)
- (C) (i), (ii), (iv), (iii)
- (D) (ii), (i), (iii), (iv)
78. A researcher studies the effect of peer group interaction on learning styles. The variable learning style in this study functions as :
- (A) Dependent variable
- (B) Extraneous variable
- (C) Independent variable
- (D) Intervening variable



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79. If null hypothesis is rejected when it is true, it indicates :
- (A) Sampling error
- (B) Standard error
- (C) Type II error
- (D) Type I error
80. Marxism does not believe in :
- (A) Education for productivity
- (B) Religious education
- (C) Education for equality and equity
- (D) Mass education
81. According to Freud, Super Ego is properly developed during :
- (A) Latency period
- (B) Anal period
- (C) Phallic period
- (D) None of these
82. Which of the following is described as the Magna-Carta of Indian Education?
- (A) Sargent Commission
- (B) Wood's Dispatch
- (C) Macaulay's Minute
- (D) Hunter Commission
83. Programmed learning is based on the principle of :
- (A) Classical Conditioning
- (B) Cognitive learning theory
- (C) Gestalt learning theory
- (D) Operant Conditioning
84. A Researcher is generally expected to :
- (A) Study the existing literature in the field
- (B) Generate new principles and theories
- (C) Synthesize the ideas given by others
- (D) All of the above



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85. The process of educational research involves the following steps. Arrange them in the correct sequence :

- (i) Collection of data
- (ii) Statement of objectives
- (iii) Selecting the problem
- (iv) Method/procedure
- (v) Analysis and interpretation of data
- (vi) Reporting the result

Choose the correct answer from the codes given below :

- (A) (iii), (ii), (iv), (i), (v), (vi)
- (B) (i), (iii), (ii), (v), (vi), (iv)
- (C) (iii), (ii), (iv), (i), (vi), (v)
- (D) (iii), (ii), (v), (i), (vi), (iv)

86. Variables X and Y are significantly correlated. This means that :

- (A) X causes variations in Y
- (B) Y causes variations in X
- (C) X and Y vary together
- (D) No such conclusion may be drawn

87. When a researcher checks the genuineness and authenticity of the source material, it is known as :

- (A) External validity
- (B) External criticism
- (C) Concurrent validity
- (D) Internal consistency

88. Government of India conducts census after every 10 years. The method of research used in this process is:

- (A) Philosophical
- (B) Survey
- (C) Developmental
- (D) Experimental

89. Chi-square test is an example of :

- (A) Parametric test
- (B) Non-Parametric test
- (C) Descriptive test
- (D) Survey test



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90. Mobility and orientation training is usually linked with :
- (A) Students with hearing impairment
 - (B) Students with mental retardation
 - (C) Students with visual impairment
 - (D) Students with learning disability
91. A face to face, informal interaction is considered as the best technique for collecting information about the subject. How?
- (A) It helps to get first-hand information about the subject.
 - (B) It is very easy to organise and conduct an interview with the subject
 - (C) The interview can be video graphed
 - (D) It is flexible and makes the subject comfortable
92. Who one of the following thinkers has been described as "idealist in aims, naturalist in content and pragmatist in method"?
- (A) Swami Vivekananda
 - (B) Rabindranath Tagore
 - (C) Mahatma Gandhi
 - (D) Shri Aurobindo
93. In Gagne's Hierarchy of Learning, which of the following learning type will form part of chain learning?
- (A) Concept learning
 - (B) Problem solving learning
 - (C) Rule learning
 - (D) Signal learning
94. Which of the following is not included in ethnographic contribution to research?
- (A) Exploratory and discovery oriented approach
 - (B) Generalizability to different settings and populations
 - (C) Preponderance of evidence of many case studies
 - (D) Evaluation of research through formative method



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95. Which of the following theory of Personality is an example of Trait theory?
- (A) Freud's Psychoanalytic theory
- (B) Allport's theory of Personal Disposition
- (C) Adler's theory of Individual Psychology
- (D) Lewin's Field theory
96. In Indian context, most appropriate stage for vocational guidance is :
- (A) Kindergarten Stage
- (B) Elementary Stage
- (C) Upper Primary Stage
- (D) Senior Secondary Stage
97. The purpose of summative tests is to :
- (A) Provide evidence in respect of motivation level of learners
- (B) Indicate the extent of accomplishment of learners in terms of learning goals
- (C) Suggest the scope of needed remedial teaching
- (D) Enable comparisons of learners
98. Which of the following is not an element of Inclusive Education?
- (A) Regard for diversity
- (B) Special class placement
- (C) Zero rejection
- (D) Collaboration
99. Muscular dystrophy is :
- (A) Neuromuscular disease presenting as a weakening of muscles
- (B) Degenerative Neuromuscular disease
- (C) Neural tube caused by failure of spinal column
- (D) Traumatic brain injury
100. When conducting an ANOVA, 'F' Ratio will always fall within the range:
- (A) Between 0 and Infinity
- (B) Between 0 and 1
- (C) Between Negative Infinity and Infinity
- (D) Between 1 and Infinity



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